PROGRAMMES FOR FEBRUARY 3-FEBRUARY 9

# RADENMES

THE JOURNAL OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION

NATION SHALL SPEAK PEACE UNTO NATION

Vol. 22. No. 279.

Registered at the O.P.O. as a Newspaper.

FEBRUARY 1, 1929.

Every Friday. Two Pence.

#### CONTRIBUTORS

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'Military Band Reform'
By Col. J. C. SOMERVILLE

# AMONG THE PROGRAMMES February 3—9

Sunday:

AN ELISABETH SCHUMANN RECITAL

Monday:

JESSIE MATTHEWS AND SONNIE HALE

Tuesday :
ISOLDE MENGES AND DALE SMITH

Wednesday :
HENSCHEL'S OPERA 'A SEA CHANGE'

Thursday:
THE DANCING CHAMPIONSHIP

Friday: SIR THOMAS BEECHAM AND DELIUS

Saturday 1 ENGLAND v. IRELAND AT RUGGER



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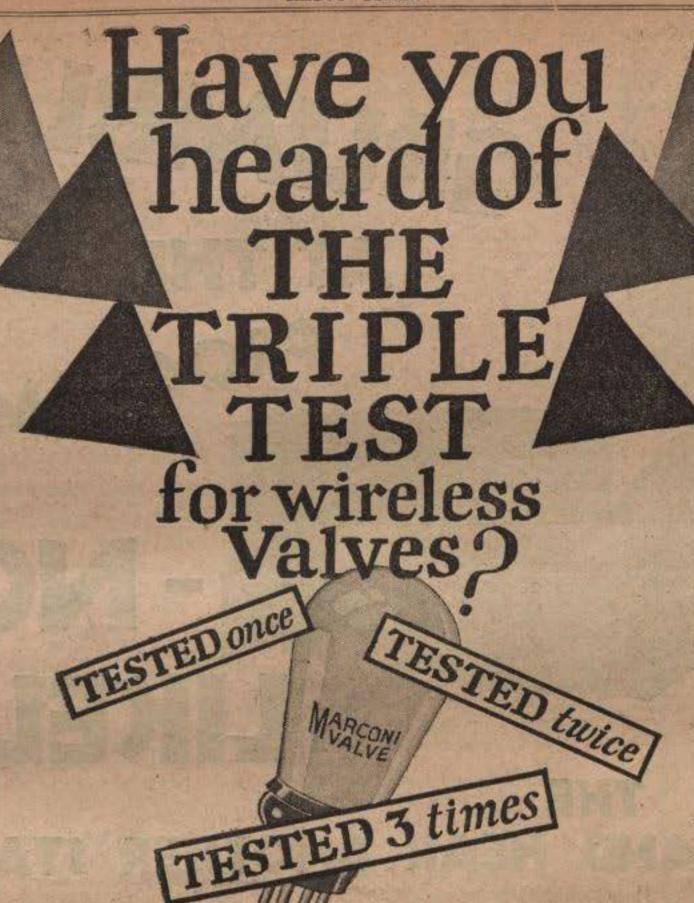
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# RADIOTIMES

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#### THE NEW NATIONAL LECTURE SCHEME.

By the Earl of Crawford and Balcarres, K.T., F.R.S.

In this introductory article Lord Crawford introduces the National Lecture Scheme, details of which will be found in the centre of the page below.

OME years ago I had occasion to inquire into the system and organization of our broadcasting enterprise, and at the outset my attention was naturally directed to the programmes. I tried to compare ours with those available from

interesting. intriguing, and at times full of adventure, for attainment was not always easy. I very soon realized that all transmission stations are faced by the same problem-the same insuperable problemnamely, how in a given number of hours to give satisfaction to a given number of listeners. In Britain the average number of hours of transmission is ten to twelve daily, the presumed number of listeners anything up to ten millions, and yet there are critics who complain if the programme is not always to their taste. The individual can scarcely expect satisfaction all day long, so infinite is the variety of taste and expectation. Fancy if two and a half million

read the same newspaper, to hear the same sermon, or to dance to the same jazz-band.

So it comes about that the B.B.C. has to meet widely differing demands, catering for those who want what is most paradoxical and surprising in modern entertainment. and at the same time giving pleasure to the staid, or instruction to the inquiring mind. In existing circumstances the B.B.C. must present one thing at a time. No alternative is universally available, as in the case of newspapers, which offer a large variety and do so simultaneously, while their convenient headlines both enable one to make a choice and show us what to avoid. They encourage the great luxury of skimming.

The strain of composing broadcast pro-

grammes is ceaseless, and the task of reconciling different tastes is far from easy. For my own part, I feel confident that the requirements of the average listener are well assured by those responsible for these broadcasting programmes. If in each department foreign stations, and found the pursuit the best available is presented without any

emphasis and without any attempts to compromise the issues for the purpose of simplification. The scheme will receive a very cordial welcome. The lectures will not be part or parcel of any course, nor will they be directly related to any of the educational work carried on by the Corporation; but in

themselves we may be quite sure that they will be really noteworthy contributions to subjects of world-wide importance.

The earliest of these National Lectures will be delivered by Mr. Robert Bridges, the Poet Laureate, and by Dr. Arthur Eddington, the astronomer. The former is perhaps the leading authority on the English language, that wonderful fusion of Southern and Northern tongues welded into a harmonious speech, which has endowed us with the richest language in the world; and Mr. Bridges has a profound knowledge of the subject and its manifestations in the art of poetry. On the other hand, Dr. Eddington lives in the world of science. Astronomy is

more abstruse than ever, yet in the sympathetic people always had to see the same play, to | effort at compromise, the results will prove | hands of its leading exponents has become one of the most fascinating, indeed one of the most romantic, subjects in the world. So great has been the progress of recent years, not merely in study of the heavens, but in analyzing the illustrative elements of our own workaday world around us, that we are on the verge of discoveries more profound and more moving than the world has yet encountered. It will be seen therefore that the new scheme of National Lectures starts under the happiest auspices, and I hope that before long the National Lectures organized by the B.B.C. will not only be addressed to the biggest audience in the world, but, from their high quality, will rank with the historic lectures associated with

#### NATIONAL LECTURES. THE

THE B.B.C. has pleasure in announcing that a scheme of National Lectures will shortly be instituted under which, three times a year, a formal lecture of nearly an hour's duration will be delivered by an eminent authority on Physical or Natural Science, Philosophy, Literature, Exploration, Music, Art, or Medicine.

Lectures equal in importance to the Romanes Lectures at Oxford or the Rede Lectures at Cambridge are in mind. The scheme has received the cordial approval of the following eminent authorities, who have also agreed to give the Corporation the benefit of their advice on the choice of subjects and lecturers :-

LORD BALFOUR LORD CRAWFORD MR. H. A. L. FISHER. SIR WILLIAM HARDY. SIR FREDERICK KENYON. SIR DONALD MACALISTER. LORD RONALDSHAY. SIR J. J. THOMSON.

SIR WILLIAM BRAGG. LORD CREWE. SIR ISRAEL GOLLANCZ. SIR JAMES JEANS. SIR OLIVER LODGE. SIR HENRY NEWBOLT. SIR ERNEST RUTHERFORD. DR. T. F. TOUT.

Following upon the recommendation of the above advisory panel, the first of the National Lectures will be delivered on Thursday, February 28, by

#### MR. ROBERT BRIDGES The Poet Laureate

whose subject will be 'Poetry,' The second lecture is to be delivered on April 15 by Dr. A. S. Eddington, the noted Cambridge astronomer.

more and more acceptable to the general

A new development is the National Lecture scheme, which will occupy a small but none the less significant fraction of the broadcasting programme, a feature which is likely to prove of growing importance. Briefly stated, the idea is that from time to time men of exceptional eminence in their respective spheres should deliver 'National Lectures on some broad aspect of the subject with which they are specially qualified to deal-not 'popular' lectures, though the exposition of a great theme by a famous scholar should always be popular in the true sense of the term-but rather lectures in which the subject is treated with its own I the names of Gifford, Hunter, and Romanes,



'The Announcer's' Notes on Coming Events:

# BOTH SIDES OF IE MICROPHONE



Talking of Breakfast.

HE Daventry morning talk on February 19 is to consist of 'Recipes for Breakfast.' We English are very conservative in the matter of breakfast. There may be a revolution



Bread, wine, and garlic sausage.'

when the talker on the 12th dares to suggest alternatives to bacon and eggs and the kipper. I have eaten some weird breakfasts in my time. The largest breakfast I ever-faced was in Holland, where they give you cheese, gingerbread and meat, and apologize for the modesty of the repast; the smallest in Vienna, where a thimbleful of black coffee seems to suffice for the strongest men. In France, where rolls and coffee are a general rule, I have seen workmen making a hearty meal of bread, wine, and garlie sausage at 7 a.m., and in Buda-Pesth I once watched three cavalry officers polish off a silver dish of petit fours, washed down with chocolate thick as glue, as a prelude to the morning's activities. On a cold morning in Prague a popular breakfast consists of hot sausages and salted rolls bought from vendors at the street corners. Undergraduates of my time favoured steak and beer when in training, while a young acquaintance of mine some years ago entertained the Australian Test Team to breakfast in a Cambridge College, gave them lobster, mushrooms, iced asparagus and hock, and bet them that they wouldn't score more than twenty runs apiece when they went in to bat an hour later.

Albert Coates.

THE next B.B.C. Symphony Concert at the Queen's Hall will be conducted by Albert Coates. This will be relayed from London and other stations at 8 p.m. on Friday, February 15. Albert Coates is one of the most distinguished of English conductors-though his quality has, alas, found more solid recognition abroad than at home. He was born in St. Petersburg in 1882 and, after coming to Liverpool for his education, returned to Russia to work in his father's woollen mill. Later, he studied conducting with Nikisch and eventually became second-in-command to his master at the Leipzig Opera. In 1909 he was appointed director of the Imperial Opera in St. Petersburg. His first appearance in England was during the Wagner season at Covent Garden in 1914. During the War he remained in Petrograd and, following the 1917 revolution, was put in entire charge of the Opera, an appointment confirmed by the Bolsheviks when they seized power. His work in these perilous surroundings was cut short by illness-and he was forced to return to England via Finland and Sweden. Since 1919 he has conducted opera and symphony orchestras throughout Europe and America. His recent tour of the States created a A Harpsichord Concerto.

THE programme of the Coates Concert on the 15th will include the Leonora Overture No. 3, Scriabin's Le Poème d'Extass (Poem of Ecstasy) and Variations from Tchaikovsky's Suite No. 3, in G, and Concerto for Harpsichord by Handel. The solo part of the latter will be played by Wanda Landowska, the Polish pianist who has specialized in the performance of ancient keyboard works upon the original instruments. The harpsichord was the most important of the forerunners of the piano; it was withdrawn from use only at the end of the eighteenth century. It differs from the piano in the manner in which the notes are sounded. Instead of being struck by hammers, they are plucked by quills.

Schools Prizegiving.

N connection with the Broadcasts to Schools, the eleventh prizegiving will be held on Saturday, February 16, in one of the large studios at Savoy Hill, when the Countess of Clarendon, wife of the Chairman of the B.B.C. Governors, will present the prizes. The proceedings will be broadeast from London and Daventry at 12 noon. There are twenty-four prize-winners in the seven different subjects. These boys and girls, accompanied by parents or headmasters, will come from all parts of the country. One of the children even hails from Belgium, though it is doubtful whether he will be able to attend. Several of the schools lecturers will be present in the studio.

A Sweet Use of Advertisement.

THERE are many things in this world to laugh over. I see that an American publisher has followed the example set by manufacturers of eigarettes, face creams, etc., who persuade people of fame or notoriety to testify to the excellence of their products. This publisher's latest advertisement shows a titled Russian lady, Princess Maryanna Mayovskaya, clutching a book, while underneath is the following glorious statement printed above the Princess's signature :--

'Mindful of the inherent responsibility of royalty in shaping the ideals of the bourgeoisie, I am careful never to be seen without a-

Could advertisement or naiveté go farther than

The Dancers' Championship.

N Thursday next, February 7, our dance music is to come from the Royal Albert Hall, where Jack Payne and the B.B.C. Dance Orchestra, Debroy Somers' Band, the Piccadilly Players, and the Ambassador Club Band, all of which are familiar to listeners, will be playing for the 'finals' of the Amateur Ballroom Dancing Championship. This championship, inaugurated in 1928 by Santos Casani and the Columbia Graphophone Company, has grown this year to amazing proportions. For weeks past the initial rounds have been fought at the dance-palaces all over the country. Ten thousand couples have competed, and those who have qualified to dance in the finals have had a tough battle to reach the Albert Hall. Behind all this enthusiasm is detectable the energy of Santos Casani, who, after being a rancher, an inventor, and an air-pilot, has put his energy into the encouragement of ballroom dancing as an art and an exercise. For the benefit of these listeners who are specially interested in the championship, the results of the various heats will be broadcast in the intervals of dance music. -

Cinemas and Spiders.

T is probable that the fourth talk in the series 'The Future of the Cinema,' will be given on Wednesday, February 20, by the Hon. Ivor Montague. Mr. Montague, who is the second son of Lord Swaythling, is partner in a firm of filmdistributors. His interest in the cinema is, however, far from exclusively commercial. His work as chief founder of the Film Society contributed largely to the present flourishing state of that body. The Film Society has, by showing fine films (most of which were not considered by 'the trade' as 'commercial propositions'), placed the art of the screen upon a firm and recognized footing in this country. Some of the more exotic films shown at the Sunday gatherings have been disappointing-but to have rescued from obscurity such pictures as The Hands of Orlak, The Wild Duck, Mother, Prince Achmed, Berlin, Waxworks, and Cinderella is to have done much—especially as the three last-named, at least, were 'generally released' as the result of their showing. Mr. Montague has done more for the cinema than the cinema yet realizes; not every art is fortunate enough to find a young man of energy and unbiased enthusiasm to rescue it from the hands of the Philistines. Mr. Montague has travelled much, studying film production and film audiences in many countries. He knows, therefore, what he is talking about. Incidentally, in addition to being an authority on 'the movies,' he is also a noted entomologist; the combination of talents is curious. His strong line in entomology is spiders.

Next Week's Good Cause.

THE London Good Cause Appeal on Sunday, February 10, will be on behalf of the London Fever Hospital, which stands in Liverpool Road, Islington, near the Agricultural Hall. The present hospital building is eighty years old and in great need of repair. £50,000 is the sum required for this work.

Homes of Broadcasting.

Y 1931 the B.B.C. will be installed in its vast new headquarters in Portland Place-none too vast, though, for the manifold activities of British broadcasting. Late in 1922 the British Broadcasting Company started work in one room and an ante-room in a Kingsway building, while sumptuous premises at 2, Savoy Hill, consisting



A parrot gone astray ! \*

of part of two whole floors, were in course of preparation. Those must have been weird and wonderful days, when the whole country was awakening to the possibilities of 'the wireless' and every crank who had a wild idea hurried round to Kingsway to explain it. Palmists, prophets, and inventors, old gentlemen who wished to send messages to Mars, and ladies whose parrots had gone astray-all besieged the barrier in that one small room, passionately pleading their right to use the ether.

With Illustrations by Arthur Watts



# BOTH SIDES OF MICROPHONE



Clap Hands!

LISTENER writes: 'Here is a suggestion for the B.B.C. Ask every listener who is on the air at a certain time, say 8 p.m., to shout when the announcer tells him to; I believe the noise would be colossal.' I have a very strange and delightful postbag-though no stranger than Beachcomber, the Daily Express humorist who



'He left it leaning against St. Paul's.'

has many good stories to tell of the letters and parcels which reach him. Once an anonymous admirer in the shires sent him a slab of salt-cake. Not keeping cattle in the office, 'Beachcomber' did not know what to do with it, so he left it standing in a corner until the works-manager complained that it was attracting the rats. Having to dispose of the thing, 'Beachcomber' took it out one evening and left it leaning up against St. Paul's Cathedral.

Not Chaliapin, but Petroff.

HAVE to thank a St. John's Wood listener for putting me right over the first Drury Lane production of Coq d'Or. This opera was given on June 15, 1914, not in 1913, as I had supposed; and the part of King Dodon was sung. not by Chaliapin, but by Petroff, while the mime was performed by Adolph Bolm, the Russian dancer. My correspondent was more fortunate than I in that he was present not only at the first occasion, but at almost every other performance of the opera during the season.

Talker Teaches Italians English.

N Tuesday evening last, January 29, E. le Breton Martin, well known as 'Bret' of the London and Daventry Children's Hour, began a series of English Talks from the Turin Station in North Italy. Mr. le Breton Martin is working for a time in that part of the world.

B.B.C. Plays as 'Talkies.'

SHALL not be surprised if the producers of talking films come to the B.B.C. for their 'stories.' The appeal of a 'talkie' must depend largely on its 'audible drama,' its appeal to the ear as well as the eye. Broadcasting has been working for five years towards the perfection of drama which appeals to the ear, and there are a number of radio plays which, while possessing this quality, contain also sufficient physical action to make ideal scenarios for sound pictures. A small beginning in this direction has been made already. At the time of writing Sinclair Hill, of the Stoll Company, is busy at Wembley on a 'talkie' version of Vivian Tidmarsh's broadcast play Mr. Smith

Sculptor and 'Radio Times' Artist.

EADERS who have seen Sava's drawings in The Radio Times may not have recognized that Sava Botzaris, the Serbian sculptor whose show at the French Gallery is the most amusing in London, is the same person. Sava has done caricatures and drawings that have found a place in the albums with Beerbohm and Low, but sculpture is his real medium, and he uses bronze with extraordinary versatility, both in colour and in form. The works in this show vary from the classical beauty of the portraits of Viscountess Curzon and the Hon. Mrs. Inigo Freeman-Thomas to the extreme (and effective) modernity of The Saint ('a praying figure conceived in the simplest of rhythmic surfaces') and Adolescent. There is a marvellously massive, architectural head of a Negro, with a grim, lowering profile and a smiling full face; a fantastic travesty of Bernard Shaw as a totem-pole; a tremendous wrestler, two vast and simple peasant girls, an impudent caricature of Mr. Ernest Thesiger-and a bust of Miss Jean Forbes-Robertson that shows how a vivid likeness in the modern manner can yet make an exquisitely beautiful bronze.

Nature Note.

OR some days past a fine cock pheasant has made its home in the garden of the Savoy Chapel, not a stone's throw from the windows of Savoy Hill. No explanation has yet been given as to how this elegant fowl arrived there. The verger at the Chapel, when we inquired, seemed weary of answering questions on the subject. Bless you, pheasant, for bringing a glimpse of the country into the city-bound existence of a simple broadcaster! By the way, don't all hurry down from Pitlochry to have a look at the poor bird, because he will probably have vanished before you read this.

The Liverpool 'Phil' from 5GB.

THE main 5GB programme on Tuesday, February 12, will consist of a Concert of the Liverpool Philharmonic Society. M. Pierre Monteux is to conduct the Society's orchestra in a programme which includes Chabrier's Overture Gwendoline, Mozart's Eine Kleine Nachtmusik, Schumann's Symphony No. 4, Dances from Borodin's Prince Igor, and the Prelude from The Redemption by César Franck.

New Records.

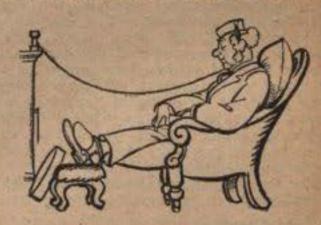
AMONG the new gramophone records broadcast by Mr. Christopher Stone on Thursday, January 24, from 1 to 2 p.m., were the following: Zampa Overture (Hérold), Bournemouth Municipal Orchestra, Columbia 9582, 12in., 4s. 6d.: Funeral March of a Marionette (Gounod), San Francisco Symphony Orchestra, H.M.V. D.1286, 12in., 6s. 6d.; Toccata and Fugue in D Minor (Bach), Alfred Sittard (organ), Brunswick 80039, 12in., 6s. 6d.; Lord God of Abraham (Mendelssohn's Elijah), Rex Palmer, Col. 9588, 12in., 4s. 6d.; Cargoes (Martin Shaw), Peter Dawson, H.M.V. B.2884, 10in., 3s.; Tango (Albéniz), Samuel Dushkin (violin), H.M.V. E.523, 10in., 4s. 6d.; Bolero (Chopin), Edward Isaacs (piano), Regal G9228, 10in., 2s. 6d.; The Lost Chord (Sullivan), Paul Mania (organ) and Trumpet Chorus Parlophone E10786, 12in., 4s. 6d.; Oh / Arthur / (Randolph Sutton, Edison Bell Radio 913, 8in., 1s. 3d.; Slow Music (Fox-trot), The Rhythmic Eight, Zonophone 5233, 10in., 2s. cd.

Delius for the Gramophone and Piano.

HOSE who intend to listen on Friday to Sir Thomas Beecham's concert of Delius's music may like to know of some printed and recorded examples of it. Of the gramophone records, not many are electrically made, and one or two may recently have been withdrawn, though copies may still be procurable. H.M.V. Records include Brigg Fair, On Hearing the First Cuckoo, Sonata for pianoforte and 'cello, Incidental Music to Hassan, two songs-Twilight Fancies and Sweet Venevil (on one record). Columbia records-On Hearing the First Cuckoo, First Dance Rhapsody. Second Violin Sonata, The Walk to the Paradise Garden from A Village Romeo and Juliet, Song, To. Daffodils, National Gramophonic Society-Summer Night on the River. Vocation (old issue)-A Song before Sunrise. Piano Music, originally for piano-Three Preludes (Anglo-French Co.), Dance (written for harpsichord) (Universal Edition). Arrangements for Piano Solo-In a Summer Garden (Universal). Summer Night on the River, On Hearing the First Cuckoo (both Tischer and Jagenberg), 'Cello Concerto (Universal), Concerto for violin and 'cello, and Concerto for Violin (both Augener). Arrangements for Piano Duet-Brigg Fair, Dance Rhapsodies I and 11 (all Universal), North Country Sketches, Eventyr (both Augener). Arrangements for Two-Piano Duet-Piano Concerto (Universal), A Song before Sunrise (Augener).

A Wily Plan.

LISTENER who is devoted to Talks tells me that in order not to miss them when about her domestic duties she sets an alarum clock to ring at 'zero hour.' 'The ringing of the bell,' she says, 'is not only a signal to me that I must listen, but a signal to the rest of the family that they had better go.' I have another idea. If you are too busy to wait about until von Krank's Concerto for Nine Musical Saws begins, leave your set running and Uncle Oswald, who does not care



Leave Uncle Oswald

for musical saws, sitting in the armchair. Fasten a string to his chin with gum (glue may also be used), and the other end to a pair of dumb-bells poised on a revolving bookease immediately above a brass gong. The talk is announced, Uncle Oswald will yawn, the string will tighten, the dumb-bells will drop upon the gong-and, if the noise hasn't given you palpitations you'll be in time to hear the Concerto. N.B.—In the above recipe Aunt Agatha may be substituted for Uncle Oswald,

"The Announce."

# The Midlands Calling!

Some Future 5GB Events from Birmingham.

Walsall General Hospital.

HIS hospital, opened fifty years ago, supplies the medical and surgical needs of nearly 150,000 people, and like most other hospitals, suffers from lack of funds. The bad trade prevalent in the Midlands has affected Walsall very seriously. Those who raise funds for charity are accustomed to say that a population should be good for five shillings per head per year. Walsall is able to supply only half this amount. The most pressing need now is a substantial increase in ordinary income. The people of Walsall are very proud of their Hospital, and it is fairly certain that when trade improves the income will increase. To supply adequately the needs of such a population a hospital of at least 150 beds has to be provided, and the badly needed extension will be undertaken as soon

as funds are forthcoming. Mr. F.
1. Slater, the Chairman of the
Hospital, is making an appeal from
5GB on Sunday, February 10.

An Orchestral Concert.

HE most interesting feature of the Orchestral Concert on Saturday, February 16, is Sir Edward Elgar's Sea Pictures, in which the singer will be Bergitte Blakstad (contralto). By the way, an error has crept into these notes on two occasions in connection with this singer. Miss Blakstad is English of Norwegian extraction, and not Swedish as mentioned previously. The two orchestral items in the programme are Tchaikovsky's Overture Solonelle, 1812, and Gounod's Suite of Ballet Music to Polyeucte. Incidentally, each of these three features was included in the numerous 'requests' recently received at Birmingham, so that the listeners concerned should be pleased at their appearance.

City of Birmingham Police Band.
HE Birmingham City Police

Band holds a place unique amongst municipal organizations of its kind. The secret of its success is in Birmingham's Chief Constable, C. H. Rafter, C.B.E., who, besides being an accomplished flautist, is an authority on wind instruments generally, and a musician of wide sympathies. The performances of this Band are always looked forward to by listeners, and on Sunday, February 10, under their able conductor, Mr. Richard Wassell, they are giving a two-hour programme with Alice Couchman (pianoforte), an old student at the Midland Institute, Geoffrey Dams (tenor), and James Howell (bass), who in addition to giving soles, will combine in duets.

A Choral Concert.

N interesting choral programme is to be broadcast on Sunday, February 10. Four works have been chosen which should show to advantage the superlative quality of the Birmingham Studio Chorus, the singing of whose members has been responsible for many eulogistic letters to the Broad Street Studios. The first work, Elgar's The Music Makers, probably the most intimate of this composer's works, in which he quotes from his own compositions, was written for a Birmingham Festival. Then come A Song of Destiny and Alto Rhapsody by Brahms-two works which mark the culmination of the great German master as a choral writer. The programme finishes with Sir Hubert Parry's Blest Pair of Sirens, first performed by the Bach Choir in 1887. Astra Desmond (contralto) is the singer at this concert.

An Old Folks' Hour.

A LL I said a few weeks ago on the subject of the popularity of 'reminiscence' programmes, whether of light theatrical music or of music of the more classical type, is fully borne out by the appreciations which filled the Birmingham Studio letter-bag after the last 'Old Folks' programme on January II. This type of programme undoubtedly has a large audience, and listeners will be interested to know that a 'second edition' is billed for Wednesday, February 13, when an additional attraction to the programme is Mr. G. H. Crews (tenor). Mr. Crews is over seventy years of age, but his singing voice is in no way impaired. His age will bring to this 'reminiscence' programme the real atmosphere of the songs of fifty-years ago.

H. J. Whitlock.

THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO CHORUS, responsible for making radio community singing so popular with 5GB listeners, will give another 'Old Folks' programme on February 13.

The City of Birmingham Orchestra.

A DRIAN BOULT conducts the concert which will be relayed from the Town Hall, Birmingham, on Thursday, February 14. Egon Petri will play Prokofieff's Pianoforte Concerto No. 3 in C Major and César Franck's Symphonic Variations for Pianoforte and Orchestra. During the interval Doris Russell Richards will give, from the studio readings, from The Cotswolds in Poetry.

Midland Talent.

NE frequently reads panegyrics upon the natural musical accomplishments of, say, Wales and the Northern Counties, but little is done to blow the trumpet of the Midlands, although it must be remembered that many of this country's greatest musicians have come from an area which may be described as Western Midlands -the Valley of the Severn. In the Light Music programme on Friday, February 15, appear two rising young artists from the Midlands-Mabel Cliffe (soprano), who was discovered at the age of twelve in a little mining village on Cannock Chase and has scored many successes in and around Birmingham, particularly in Pagliacci when recently produced by the Birmingham Grand Opera Society; and Dorothy Wilson, who won the Bronze Medal at the Tobias Matthay Pianoforte School in 1922. She is including in her programme Caprice (Variations) in A Minor, written by Paganini for the violin, and adapted for the pianoforte by Liszt.

Vaudeville, Part 1-

WO Vaudeville programmes are to be broadcast from 5GB during the week beginning February 11. The first is on Wednesday, February 13, when the bill is headed by Dorothy Monkman, now equally as well known as her sister Phyllis, Stainless Stephen, who requires no introduction, and Grace Ivell and Vivian Worth. These duettists, who are as accomplished in oratorio as in the latest syncopated numbers, originally studied under the best singing masters in this country, and are distinctive by reason of the uncommon musical likeness in timbre and tone-colour of their voices, and the finished strictness of their vocalization, so necessary for successful broadcasting. Also in the programme is Victor Sheath (banjo), and Albert and Richmond (The Whistler and his Friend).

-And Part II.

HE second programme is on Saturday, February 16, when we shall hear Ivan Firth and Phyllis Scott in 'Memories' of the old minstrel troupes, such as the Moore and Burgess, Mohawk, and other well-known parties. Mischa Motte will give examples of the astonishing range of his vocal chords in his imitations of all kinds of singers, and also in the programme is Nan Ellis (syncopated pianisms), Brian Victor (entertainer) and Kitty Woodford (comedienne), who has toured many of the principal halls in the country. In both programmes the right atmosphere will be created by Paul Raffman and his Band, who were responsible for the little dance feature from 5GB on Christmas night, which from listeners' reports seems to have been just what was required.

A Military Band Concert.

A MILITARY Band which finds great favour with listeners is the Birming-

ham Military Band, which, under Mr. W. A. Clarke, broadcasts weekly concerts from 5GB. Containing some of the finest wind-players in the Midlands, its programmes have always a freshness which adds to the popularity of such features. The band will be heard again on Wednesday, February 13, when the programme will also include Morava (violin) and T. C. Sterndale Bennett, the entertainer with his own compositions, who needs no introduction to wireless audiences.

High-Power Short Waves.

Church, Edgbaston, conducts the studio service on Sunday, February 10.

Oswald Rogers (baritone) and Samuel Saul (baritone) sing in the relays from Lozells Picture House on Monday and Thursday, February 11 and 14, respectively.

Herbert Simmonds (baritone) appears with the Midland Pianoforte Sextet (Leader, Frank Cantell) on Friday, February 15.

Vivien Lambelet (soprano), a daughter of Napoleon Lambelet, the composer, appears with Chalfont Whitmore (pianoforte) in the Orchestral programme on Tuesday, February 12.

Elsie Cooke (contralto) and Tom Freeman (violoncello) are the artists in the Light Music programme on Wednesday, February 13.

MERCIAN.

# COMPTON MACKENZIE



discusses in this characteristic article the humour and realism of



# CHARLES DICKENS

Compton Mackenzie may fairly be said to be a successor of Charles Dickens as a writer who has chosen a wide canvas and crowded it with hundreds of figures of humour and humanity. Mrs. Gainsborough and 'the Major' in 'Sylvia Scarlett,' Charlie Raeburn and Mrs. Dale in 'Carnival,' Mrs. Pottage in 'Rogues and Vagabonds,' Mrs. Haden and Michael's various landladies in 'Sinister Street'—these are creations of a latter-day Charles Dickens.

TS there anything new to say about Charles Dickens?' I ask myself, and 'not much,' I reply, unless I am prepared to follow the prevailing fashion of this jealous time of ours and try to discover reasons for deciding that the great men our fathers thought so great were not really great at all. It is strange (and a little pitiable) this contemporary zest of ours in the follies, failures, and frailties of the mighty dead. The fewer great figures that we produce ourselves the more anxious we are to prove that the great figures of the past have been mere Aunt Sallies that any young bumpkin of a critic can knock over. Still, in spite of recent post-mortems held upon Charles Dickens, that glowing life which was in him endures, and not even by Mr. Arnold Bennett's inability to read 'A Tale of Two Cities' is that reputation seriously endangered.

#### A Crumbling Fresco ?

But the admirers and lovers of Dickens have to face the possibility of his fame's declining, as the conditions of life which made the countless portraits in his great galleries recognizable as human beings become more and more remote. Even in his own time people accused his comic creations as being caricatures, and with every receding year they will seem less and less even like caricatures of humanity and more and more like entirely mythical beings. I think it was André Gide who likened Balzac's 'Human Comedy' to a mighty fresco crumbling slowly to pieces every year. Is the human comedy of Dickens such another fresco?

#### Our Lack of Humour.

I observe with dismay the increasing lack of humour among young people and the almost complete absence of humour among the younger literary critics, and knowing as I do that this lack of humour is evidence of the spreading mildew of devitalization which modern conditions encourage, I ask myself what chance even Pickwick will have with the next film-fed generation? Dickens did a great deal to kill the tyranny of lawyers, but he never envisaged the tyranny of doctors which now threatens us. It is all very well to be reminded by doctors of what they have done for the physical side of humanity, but the complete destruction of human personality is a heavy price to pay for living a few more years in a period that at the present rate of mechanical progress will not be worth living in.

The glory of Dickens is the great throng of his outstanding personalities; he was almost as prodigal with them as a herring with eggs.

I have often wondered why a man with such dramatic genius never wrote plays, and I fancy the explanation may be that he was too dramatic to write good plays, just as Beethoven was too dramatic to write good operas. This looks like a paradox at first,



A delightful Victorian drawing, Charles Dickens as a young man, with his wife and her sister.

The birthday of Charles Dickens is to be celebrated on Thursday evening next by the relaying of a speech by the Lord Chief Justice, LORD HEWART, from the Dickens Commemoration Dinner at the Piccadilly Hotel.

For the silhouestes above, by the late Sir Frank Carruthers-Gould, we are indebted to the Editor of The Dickensian.

but if you will examine the best parts that dramatists have written you will find that they have always allowed for variety among their interpreters. Hamlet, for instance, is such a good part that it is almost impossible for an actor not to play it fairly well. It is when you get a part like Raffles that you must have Sir Gerald du Maurier. Now Dickens had such a clear notion of how he meant his characters to speak and look, and had so much drama in himself, that

he never failed to present any character in a book so completely and vividly that people possessed with less dramatic sense than his own could, as it were, act that part for themselves. But unless he had written every part in every play for some particular actor or actress he could never have hoped to get them represented adequately, and even if he had done this the actors and actresses would have died in due course and his play would have died with them.

#### Don't Stage Dickens!

I am told that Henry Irving's 'Jingle' was a masterpiece, but I am glad I never saw it, for I have such a clear idea in my own mind what Jingle looked like and how he talked that even Henry Irving would have spoilt my own conception. I have only once seen a dramatic version of a Dickens' novel, and a lamentable affair it was. I would never dream of spoiling my notion of Sam Weller by seeing him on the stage, because I know exactly how Sam Weller spoke, having, as a boy, heard my father read him, and knowing that my father, who was a very good mimic, was reading it as nearly as possible like Charles Dickens himself as any man could.

It must be remembered that those portraits which lots of dull people have called caricatures were not caricatures at all, but as realistic as a portrait of the Dutch genre school. Dickens knew perfectly well when he was caricaturing, and such a feeble affair as Sir Mulberry Hawke was the kind of thing he produced.

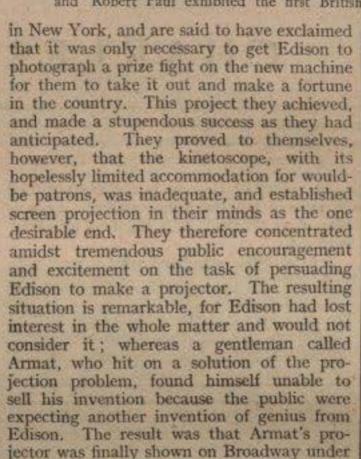
#### The Dickensian Nurse.

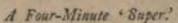
I am old enough to remember the time when London was full of people out of Dickens. I had a Dickensian nurse of my own, an eccentric old woman who, for some reason, probably connected with gin, used to send me out to take long walks by myself in Kensington when I was six years old, At the same time I was reading Dombey and Son,' and thinking to myself how very like Paul Dombey's nurse my own nurse My knowledge of queer characters has been gained by experiences so like those which happened to young Paul Dombey and young David Copperfield, and many others of Dickens' young people. At that date, when I was wandering about the streets of Kensington by myself in this odd way, I was reading Smollet and Fielding, particularly Smollet, who was Dickens' own favourite COMPTON MACKENZIE,

#### An ABC of the Cinema-III.

# THE AGE OF THE EXHIBITOR.

This week our Cinema Historian takes us a step beyond the experiments of the '80's, to the Age of the Exhibitor, when the Lathams were showing their boxing film on Broadway, and Robert Paul exhibited the first British 'movies' at the Earl's Court Exhibition.





the name of 'Edison's Vitascope,'

It was on May 20, 1985, that the Lathams projected a film of a fight between 'Young Griffo' and 'Battling Barnett'—which had been fought on the roof of Madison Square Gardens—in a store-room at 153, Broadway. This first of all moving-picture runs took

four minutes. It must not be forgotten that the development of screen history in America was being paralleled almost simultaneously by workers both in England and on the Continent. Robert Paul, in England, made the discovery that Edison had not patented the English rights of his invention, and accordingly duplicated the kinetoscope, originally for two Greek customers of his, and later on his own account to be placed in the exhibition at Earl's Court. Edison's general manager made an attempt to recover the foreign market by cutting off the supply of films for the pirated kinetoscopes, but the foreign demand had become too great to be stopped by an obstacle of this kind, and Paul proceeded to experiment with a camera to record intermittent motion so that he might be able to make his own films. This he established in 1895, and a little later his experiences at Earl's Court with the kinetoscope convinced him, as the Lathams had been convinced, that screen projection was essential for the success of moving pictures.

H. G. Wells nearly a Film Pioneer.

It is believed that Paul was directly influenced towards anticipation of the photoplay proper by the publication, in 1894, of Mr. H. G. Wells's famous story, 'The Time Machine.' It would be difficult to imagine a more suitable story for modern film production than this thirty years old story,

and it is possible that Mr. Wells may have been subconsciously influenced when he wrote it by the technique of this new art form. Perhaps the most typical factors in the modern film, as to some extent also in the modern radio play, are the cut-backs and flash-backs and even visions, which destroy limitations of space and time, not to mention fading in and out, and the dissolving of scenes into each other, and so 'The Time Machine's 'inventor succeeded in passing the bounds believed to be imposed inexorably by the Present. The film was to do the same thing for art. Paul and Wells came together in an attempt to link up the one's invention with the other's imagination, but an undertaking to apply for a patent to cover the activities of this conjunction came to grief owing to lack of necessary money. That such a combination should have been visualized marks a step forward in screen history which, in a way, has never been paralleled since.

Author v. Producer.

At present it is only too true that the author has been made the servant of the film rather than one of the active partners in its creation. The earlier, and, indeed, many of the later years of film history show a dismal record of ideas, either strangled or mutilated beyond recognition by the demons of big business, box-office necessities, and lack of education. One has only to remember such cases as

(Continued on page 271, column 1.)



By couritary of Will Day.

OUTSIDE LONDON'S FIRST CINEMA.

A bill advertising the Lumière cinematographe with which Mr. Trewey gave a programme at the Polytechnic on February 20, 1896.



AN EARLY PROJECTOR.

Lumière's 'cinematographe'—a camera, developer, and projector all in one.

HILE Edison had been advancing towards the embryonic moving picture, the idea of the photographic play had been brought up by a certain Alexander Black. At the time when Edison was completing his peep-show machine Black was taking snapshots and lecturing upon the slides of his photographs. He projected these snapshots of action upon a screen and gradually, perhaps almost unconsciously, found himself grouping his slides to follow each other so as to form some rudimentary plot. This development was carried out by Black to a point at which he planned the telling of a story by a combination of slides projected by a 'stereopticon' and words simultaneously spoken from the stage. Here, again, it is interesting to notice how early the fundamental idea of the talking picture makes its appearance in film history. Black achieved a rate of four slides a minute, thereby succeeding in the presentation of something like a continuous story. Obviously, the action was not continuous at such a rate: and the gaps were supposed to be filled by the spoken word.

#### The First 'Talkie.'

On the night of October 9, 1894, a fulllength play called Miss Jerry was presented by Black at the Carbon Studio. It ran for two hours but was cut to an hour and a half, and was known as the first 'pictureplay.' It is, perhaps, interesting to note that a film drama of today presents four times as many pictures a second as Black gave in a minute, so that 960 film images can be seen today during the period which it took Black to do four on the screen. Black went no further, but he had demonstrated the material which the new art could use, just as Eastman had demonstrated the necessary medium, and Edison had produced the inventive genius. It was for the brothers Gray and Otway Latham to realize the full commercial possibilities of the new invention.

In August, 1894, they saw a kinetoscope

# An Article by Edwin Evans which you should read.

# WHAT THE NEW COMPOSER IS DRIVING AT.

It has been said by a Frenchman that 'to understand is to forgive.' It may be that many listeners who have grown to look upon Modern Music as unpardonable will be persuaded to forgiveness by the accompanying article. With admirable simplicity Mr. Edwin Evans explains not only what the modern composer is driving at, but also the attitude which the liberal-minded listener should adopt towards the new style of composition.

THE ordinary listener is much perplexed over what he calls, or has been told to call, the modern idiom in music, that is to say, the methods of the new composers. There are three principal ways in which ordinary men react to anything that at first perplexes them. Let us imagine three listeners whose ears have been baffled by one of the B.B.C.'s more advanced programmes. A will complacently declare, and honestly believe, that what he cannot make head or tail of must, ipso facto, be 'all rot.' B will be ready to concede that since there are people who appear to like it, there may be 'something in it,' but he has no time to bother, and, anyway, life is not long enough to master everything. C is more intrigued. Subconsciously he may even be annoyed to think that here is something others enjoy in which he cannot share. Whatever his motive, he would like to fathom the mystery, if only he knew how.

From the point of view of those who would like to help the ordinary listener, A is hopeless. A man who has no doubts concerning the finality of his

own likes and dislikes always is. If such a man does not like the best French cooking, for instance, he will continue to call it 'foreign messes' in the face of all evidence. B is best left to his own experience as a listener, on the off-chance that when he has heard enough he will begin to pick up the kind of insight he has neither time nor inclination to acquire by conscious effort. So long as

he does not give it up as a bad job, and switch off his set, there is always a fair prospect that he will enjoy presently some music that baffled him the first time he heard it. This article is mainly addressed to C.

C's perplexity concerning the modern idiom is very natural, for in reality no such thing exists. There is a multiplicity of current idioms which differ from each other, in some instances as much as the music of different

centuries, but there is not one of them that can be called the modern idiom. Never in the history of music has there been such diversity, such complete absence of a main stream of musical thought. Today it is each man for himself and the devil take the hindmost.

The reason for this state of affairs has in reality nothing to do with music. It is in the main the result of social changes, which have affected painters as well as composers. Up to a century or so agolet us say until the French Revolution—they were either paid servants, like Haydu, or they were craftsmen to whom one gave casual employment, like most of the great portrait painters. Their employers in either case were not experts in the arts. They were just people who knew what they liked.' They were a very small company compared with the vast public of today, but they had the last word. If Haydn had failed to please the Esterhazys he would have been dismissed. If a painter brought to his patron a picture that puzzled him he would lose a customer, and since there was no outside public to which he could appeal, the picture might as well never have been painted.

Democracy has changed all that. By breaking down the barriers between class and class it has emancipated the artist. Painters can—and do—

paint according to their unfettered fancy. They paint to please themselves, and hope for the best. If they reveal genius in doing so there is always, in that vast public, the chance-today practically the certainty-that somebody will discern it. Composers have not to please any individual or group of individuals. They make music as they wish, in obedience to that inner impulse which urges them to seek expression in sound. They do not have to think constantly of their audience. They can be adventurous without fear of dismissal. Their pecuniary reward may be modest if they fail to catch the popular ear, but the effect will not be so disastrous as it would have been for their predecessors. A twentieth-century composer who makes no concessions to his public-like Webern, let us say-is likely to remain a poor man, but that

Bela Bartok as seen by a Radio Times artist. M. Bartok is one of 'those moderns' whose music proves so puzzling. He is to broadcast a recital of his own works early next month.

is a prospect which never yet deterred a true artist. But in the eighteenth century he would not have been merely poor. He might as well not exist at all, for in default of pleasing a patron not a note of his music would ever be heard, or published, and at his death his manuscripts would be sold as waste paper. Even that prospect does not necessarily silence artists, but it blots them from our ken.

Now the effect of this great change in the position of the artist is rather paradoxical. Since the artist always is, and must be, ahead of the plain man (who otherwise would have no need of artists), it follows that the less control the plain man exercises over the artist the more the latter will push ahead, and the fewer people there will be to follow him. Thus in the aristocratic eighteenth century he wrote in such a way that the ordinary educated man could keep pace with him, but in the democratic twentieth the audience that can stay the course has shrunk into a kind of aristocracy, not of birth or of rank, but of people prepared to make the necessary effort to understand a composer who is not 'everybody's money.' Much the same can be observed with painters. There is a small public which makes the effort to see with the painter's eye. and there is a larger public which expects the painter to hang back while it catches up.

But that is no reason for the plain min to regard

this new music as no concern of his. It is a poorspirited individual who accepts as inevitable the suggestion that anything that others find worth having is 'not for the likes of him.' A sturdy mind starts off with the belief that the best is none too good for it. This is not to say that the new is the best. Time alone decides that. The claim of the new is that it bears a close relation to the age in which we live, and therefore to ourselves. No creation of a sane human mind can be ultimately incomprehensible to other minds. If it proves difficult to assimilate, the receptive faculties should rise to the occasion, not evade it. What would be thought of a man who stuck to beer for no better reason than because it was too much trouble to acquire a taste for wine-assuming, of course, that wine were as cheap as music?

Only gradually did composers and painters avail themselves of the new liberty to embark upon adventure in their art. They were craftsmen as well as artists, and in craftsmanship there is always a vein of that healthy conservatism which we call tradition. A cabinet-maker will be more ready to turn out a new style in furniture than to try a new way of grooving and fitting. But in course of time painters began to experiment with the dissection of their chief material: light. Thus originated, first, impressionism, and then postimpressionism, each of which encountered a certain degree of derision, as being the 'modern idiom ' of its day in paint. Not long afterwards the composers began experimenting in the same way, dissecting their material: sound. This consists, not of notes, as most people think, but of intervals. A note is nothing by itself. It exists by virtue of its relation to other notes. The traditional view of

these relations was challenged. Professors continued to say 'This is how things are done,' but a generation arose which persisted in retorting 'Why?' Thus the established method underwent searching tests, with the result that it was found to be, not wrong, but incomplete. And most of the experiment in musical craftsmanship has been in the direction, not of upsetting, but of completing it. All the factors have been dissected in turn: the scale, harmony, rhythm, timbre. As hight had been dissected by painters, sound was, and is still being, dissected, taken to pieces and put together again in hundreds of different ways.

Now the ear is more conservative than the eye. The reason is that the work of the eye is done in a flash. It sees a picture and takes in its message, because a picture is static. It is all there at once. Music is in motion. It unfolds itself. The ear has to take it in gradually and do a good deal of work before it can receive a message as complete as that of the eye. Any change of method increases this work. If the music is familiar, or composed on familiar lines, the ear can take it as read, like the minutes of the last meeting, merely nodding approval. If new methods of combining sound come into play the ear has more work to do, and there

(Continued in column 1 overleaf.)

#### WHAT THE NEW COM-POSER IS DRIVING AT.

(Continued from previous page.)

Mr. Edwin Evans' exposition of the aims of the modern musician-an article which should be read by every musical listener.

are many ears which do not like work. That, in the main, is the reason why the alleged 'modern idiom' has proved baffling. Among all these new idioms there is not one that cannot be justified on musical grounds. A composer does not devote his time and his energy to produce such music out of sheer cussedness. It is too laborious an occupation for that. He does it because the spirit of adventure impels him in that particular direction. He is too engrossed in his own purposes to worry about other people. There is nothing in the world more selfcentred than an artist at work.

This freedom in adventure has gradually led the composers of the world to stampede in all directions, at the dictate of their own temperaments. One man-Delius-will be enamoured of the rich musical texture, and seek to make it richer still. Such a composer will forego solid construction in favour of a luscious flow of sensuous harmonies. Another, of a younger generation, will have caught something of the mood of our 'bright young people.' Such are at great pains to avoid the suspicion of being deemed 'highbrow,' and exercise their wit upon odds and ends of lowbrow tune, but their sophistication shows in their method. When Francis Poulene set to music the nonsense verses of 'Le Bestiaire,' a kind of Noah's Ark, he ran true to form as one of the bright young people. That, however, was ten years ago. Darius Milhaud, caught up in the reaction from sentiment, declares that all the romantic talk about music is slushthat music is a craft like that of the goldsmith, and that a musician ought to be ready to turn anything into music. So be makes songs from some of the descriptive paragraphs in a horticultural catalogue.

One composer forms the conclusion that any note which does not add to the meaning detracts from it, and should be climinated. In the end he arrives at a method whereby one succession of notes, played this way and that, supplies the entire composition, no other notes being required. Another, finding that rhythm has been less analysed than any other element in music, sets out to disintegrate it and evolve non-symmetrical rhythms.

Yet another declares that music has been overdressed, that it should be stripped of its coloured raiment and presented in a chaste simplicity.

One thing that the majority of them have in common is the desire to make their ideas stand out. I once wrote, concerning a certain modern

composer, that his methods compared with those of his predecessors as a fruit salad compares with a pudding. It is a true comparison. Both may be rich and delectable, but in a pudding you have a compound of many flavours, and in a fruit salad the flavours remain distinct. In this aspect also modern painting presents analogies to modern music. An old painting, or even a wall bung with old paintings, appears to harmonize in such a way that at a moderate distance it strikes a note of one colour. Go to a modern picture-gallery, and you will realize that the painter intends you to see all of his colours. He will make strong contrasts of primary colours to ensure that you shall do so.

In music, as in painting, this is a fertile source of dissonance, for it is notes which are in a harmonious relation to each other which tend (Continued at foot of col. 3.)

## MILITARY BAND REFORMATION.

Colonel J. C. Somerville, C.M.G, C.B.E., author of this article on The Pitch Millennium, was until lately head of the Kneller Hall Military School of Music. He is a member of the B.B.C. Musical Advisory Committee.

FTER many years-thirty-two, to be strictly accurate—the beginning of the last stage in the unification of musical pitch in England has been reached, and the end is now certain. This is, perhaps, the most important event that has happened in British music, and fraught with the most beneficent consequences, since, in 1896, the Philharmonic Society adopted the Continental pitch. The Army should then, by rights, have followed this lead, the regulation being that the pitch of its bands should be that of the Philharmonic. Financial reasons alone prevented it from doing so, and they have proved to be most shortsighted ones. It should have been realized that, sooner or later, the change was inevitable, and that the longer it was postponed, the more money it would cost, as indeed has proved to be the case. There is, however, no profit in uncovering the misdeeds of a past generation of Army administrators. Let us rather consider the advantages that pitch standardization will bring within the not distant future.

First, foremost, and most important, it will bridge the great gulf of the semitone that now lies fixed between civil and military music, precluding all co-operation between the two. Important at home, this is even more so in India and the Crown Colonies, where local orchestras are largely dependent on military bandsmen for their wind, and have hitherto been obliged to provide them with instruments of the lower pitch. In community singing, too, so frequently accompanied by a military band, this little semitone the less-' and how much it is ! -will greatly case the strain upon untrained voices. One can dimly imagine the horror of Continental artists coming to sing at Covent Garden before 1896, and finding that the key in which they had been accustomed to sing their parts had been raised a semitone. The transposition must have been as little tolerable to their ear as the extra semitone to their vocal chords.

The practical advantages of the change are, if possible, even more outstanding than the artistic. Manufacturing firms are at present obliged to keep on stock instruments of two pitches, as well as the machines for making them. Standardization will thus considerably reduce their overhead expenses and enable them to bring down their prices, thus effecting an all-round economy, both to the maker who sells and to the bandmaster who buys. In another way it will also help the bandsman. It will now be worth his while to buy his instrument whilst still serving, by small monthly deductions from his pay-a system which units will be only too glad to encourage, as it will both help the band finances and ensure that care is taken of it. When he takes his discharge, he will do so with the prospect of immediate employment in some hotel or cinema crehestra, provided, as he will be, with his instru-

The pitch reformation in Army bands is, however, only the first step, albeit a long one, on the road to its universal acceptance throughout the Empire. The Navy, the Territorial and Indian Armies, military bands in the Dominions, and all the brass bands, must sooner or later follow suit. It will be to their advantage to do so, because, as the number of bands still at the obsolete pitch decreases, it will become less and less remunerative to the makers to supply them with instruments, and their price will probably be proportionately increased. This should act as a strong 'discourager of hesitancy' to

those reluctant to make the change.

Pitch reform was the first and, according to him, the most important of those suggested to me by the late Sir Charles Stanford, when I consulted him before taking up my duties as Commandant of the Royal Military School of Music in 1920. He assured me that the supposed loss of brilliancy in tone advanced by the few opponents of the change was the veriest moonshine-for all practical purposes non-existent, and in any case, as dust in the scales when compared with the advantages. The first gun in the campaign was fired in 1920 at a conference on pitch of the British Music Society, and they have continued to fight the good fight till their final broadside-an influentially signed petition to the Minister for War in July lastbrought victory. The B.B.C. also joined in the fray on the right side. They were amongst the signatories of the petition, and themselves fired one piece of minor ordnance, to wit, myself, in a talk on pitch reform, broadcast two years ago. The thanks of all musicians are due to these two bodies for their action, as also to the Federation of British Music Industries, another protagonist in the cause of reform. I believe that it will not be many years before they all shall see and profit by the successful efforts they have made to bring about the pitch millenium.

J. C. SOMERVILLE.

If you listened to the recent broadcast production of Rimsky-Korsakov's fairy opera, you will be interested to read

J. C. SOUIRE

'On hearing Coq d'Or broadcast.'

This article will be one of the many features in next Wednesday's issue of The Listener.

ON SALE EVERYWHERE FEBRUARY 6.

to merge into one sound, whereas those forming a discord refuse to blend and are thus heard distinctly. Naturally this is the feature that most often brings the modern composer into collision with the plain man. The latter does not want to hear two things at once. He wants the music to merge into one line of sounds, as even Wagner's music merges for the ears of today. But this is an old story. It began when counterpoint was first invented. Always the composer went on ahead, determined to make the voices sound as independent parts. But though the listener was baffled for a time, his ears became gradually accustomed to the new sounds and heard them as one, so that the composer had perforce to steal another march upon him. That is what has happened, is happening, and, so far as we can see, will continue to happen so long as there is music. EDWIN EVANS.

#### By Vishnu R. Karandikar, Editor of The Indian.

# HE ROMANCE OF INDIAN DRAMA.

There is much that is romantic and colourful about the traditional rules and settings of Indian drams as described in this article. On Tuesday and Wednesday of next week, February 12 and 13, many listeners will hear for the first time an Indian play of great age and beauty, Kalidasa's Shakuntala, which forms the seventh of the present Great Plays Series.



THE ACTOR'S PATRON, Nateshwa, the god of Natas, or actors—represented in Indian art as being half male and half female.

AR away in the dim past, when the Arvan invaders of India were just feeling their way to the south of the Peninsula, and were carrying on endless wars with the powerful inhabitants of the land, two young boys, dressed in palm leaves and adorned with wild flowers, stirred the hearts of the assembled priests and warriors at the court of King Rama by reciting and singing the story of that king's conquest of the Golden Isle. Tradition has it that, when this first piece of drama was written, the author was inspired by seeing a hunter kill one out of a pair of cranes basking under the spring sun. 'No, no, oh Nishada, you will not get either name or fame by killing one of a pair of amorous birds.' Thus Sanskrit dramatic poetry was born and inspired by the lilt of the words that issued so spontaneously from his lips. Valmiki composed the Ramayana and taught the two boys Lava and Kusha, who were studying in his hermitage to sing his epic with adequate gesticulation and dancing.

#### Rules and More Rules.

Later on, as the art of dramatization became popular, the old Indian scholars immediately set about completing the science of drama, and Bharata composed the rules that should apply to any dramatic work which might be attempted later on. If the Hindu scholars have any speciality, it is for making hard-and-fast rules for everything they come across in this world. They build up their science by means of short, pithy aphorisms, and drama was not an Social customs which

exception. This ensured a certain amount of wholesome guidance to the later generations, but the sanctity which was accorded to these ancient writers gave but little scope, outside the field they mapped out, to other dramatists of branching off into new lines. The Bolshevik menace was certainly not in existence then, but it is a tribute to the thoughtfulness of the original compilers of the science of Hindu drama that even in that dim past they set their face against showing scenes on the stage which would lead to a revolution. Among the subjects rigidly barred were scenes of revolt, revolution, abdication or dethronement of a king, murders, breaking of one's teeth or nails, wars, fights or other public calamities. Mrs. Grundy was very much alive even then. Even a chaste kiss by a father was not allowed, much less any display of love, like kisses between couples. Spectacular displays were allowed, terrifying spectacles of ghosts, demons were permitted, but the end must not be a tragedy. No author was allowed to kill off either his hero or heroine.

#### The First Aeroplane Drama.

Amongst these kinds of dramas, classified as 'dim,' the most interesting was one called Tripura-daha, or burning of the three flying cities. A powerful demon had created three cities, one larger than the other, which could fly with wings attached, were armed with bows that shot myriads of arrows-veritable machine-guns of ancient days-and by the aid of which he harassed the gods and men alike. The fight of the gods, with their ingenious devices, against these perils from the air, afforded quite a thrilling opportunity of spectacular display.

#### One-Act Farces.

There was a distinct class of drama allowed, short pieces which could be enacted in the intervals of scenes, mostly devoted to the depicting of the humorous and the weird in society. Even here, the king or his ministers were not to be caricatured or laughed at, as they were at hand with ready punishment, But the poor gods and goddesses, who were far away in the heavens, could easily be made to look ridiculous. So sometimes they were shown as quarrelling among themselves.

were harmful were also held up to ridicule. There was a special class of drama, which is given a separate place, but which can easily come under this section, called the Rasaka, where the heroine is all that is good and virtuous and beautiful, but the hero is a fool, more of the Falstaff type. There are only five actors necessary for this kind of drama.

#### The Dramatic Season.

The Indian drama was usually performed in the spring, and the season continued through summer, from March till middle June, when the monsoons made any public displays impossible. This may be, therefore, the main season for performing dramas. The dramatic troupes took advantage of the public fairs that took place throughout India in big religious centres, and some performances were even specially made to suit the class of people who attended these pilgrim centres. There are at least three dramas written in the post-Buddhistic period where definite mention is made of the Yatra or fair dedicated to the God Kala-priva nath.

The end of the monsoon brought on the Sarat season, when the moon is at its loveliest. The nights are clear and the skies are blue. Under the stars and in the light of the moon, the more romantic dramas were performed suitable to the special season.

#### Dramas in Palaces.

Besides these professional dramatic troupes there were special dramatic performances in the palaces of the kings, when the queen and her attendants, as well as the king himself, took part. They were naturally on a more elaborate scale and the settings were more lavishly decorated. It was usual

(Continued overleaf.)



THE 'MODERN TOUCH?'

A tense moment in an Indian drama. The scene is laid in a smithy, an up-to-date note being struck by the presence of mechanical properties in the shape of the machinery on the right of the stage and the camera in the background.

#### (Continued from previous page,)

to have a music-hall attached to the palace, with a dressing-room or Chitra-shala and a Prekshagriha or the auditorium. The art of 'making up' was well known, and in several dramas we find references to the artists' make-up. Many dramas have other dramatic representations depicted in their performances, like a stage on a stage. There are references to the deepening of the eyebrows, the reddening of the lips, the powdering of the face, the hands, and the feet—which were bare. The dresses were shining, 'glittering like a cluster of stars snatched from the Milky Way.' The scenes were set with all the luxury attending a prince's court, and magical performances were given in the beginning to keep the audience amused.

#### The Auditorium.

The auditorium or Preksha-griha, 'place for the sightseers,' was quite an elaborate affair, with ceremonials resembling the Durbar. In front of the stage was the special scat for the king. To his left were seats for the queen and her companions and other distinguished ladies. On his right were placed the ministers. Behind this row the real seats of honour were reserved for the learned pandits, dramatic critics, authors, poets, and artists. Then came rows for captains in the king's army, while the rest of the hall was open to the public.

#### The Performance.

Five kinds of displays formed part of the drama; one was Natya or dramatic representations, Nritya or dancing with proper gesticulation, but no vocal accompaniment, Tandava or dancing by men, and Lasya by men and women. A proper drama must have all these combined in order to supply the necessary variety to make it interesting. It is interesting to note that most of the Hindu dramas have both dialogues in prose and music. Songs are inserted in between as part of the conversation, and these are sung to the accompaniment of musical instruments.

#### Modern Dramas in India.

There were several types of dramas performed up to the time the British came into India. The most popular was the Tamasha, performed by itinerant troupes, both men and women. But the first dramatic company of modern type was formed in 1842, and a few years later it gave a performance in one of the first theatres built in India. Rs. 500,

about £50 then, was paid for rent for one night, and the Governor of Bombay was present. The Governor was pleased with the show, and urged upon the company to go to England, promising to give introductions in England. But the company refused, as it was against the Hindu custom then to leave the shores of India. The educated people began to take greater interest in dramas, and the Kalidas Elphinstone Society,' formed in connection with the Elphinstone College in Bombay. gave a splendid performance of Shakuntala. Special palm-leaf dresses were brought all the way from Madras, and two wagon-loads of flowers were imported from Poona. The Sangit, or musical drama, was introduced first by Mr. S. B. Trilokekar, a leading citizen of Bombay. Now there are at least seventy-nine dramatic companies giving performances all over India. In Bombay Presidency alone there are thirty-four. During the last twenty-eight years, over 460 new dramas have been performed, about 25 per cent, of which are translations or adaptations from English and French plays. For a long time the women's parts were taken by young boys, but now educated girls are coming forward to enter this field.

V. KABANDIKAR.

# WHAT YOU WILL BE DANCING IN 1929.

By Santos Casani, the Famous Teacher of Dancing:

Mr. Casani, who has in the past broadcast dancing lessons from the London Studio, sounds a note of warning against the ouré style of dancing. He is the moving spirit behind the Amateur Ballroom Dancing Championship, music from which will be broadcast on Thursday evening next.

POPULARITY itself is so surely an unfailing urge to advancement that the ballroom dancing of today is necessarily progressive. By this I do not mean that there is any need for a never-ending stream of dance innovations. On the contrary, the policy that aims to introduce one dance craze after another is doomed to failure from the start. This fact has been amply illustrated by those innumerable 'peppy and original creations for the ballroom'—usually hailing from U.S.A.—that have gained nothing but a fleeting notoricty from the Press and a still more fleeting try-out on the dance floors in this country.

#### 'Flashy' Dancing Taboo.

This shunning of the eccentric and crude, in favour of more graceful and decorative steps, is in itself closely indicative of my meaning when I speak of progressive dancing. At present, only dances of the very highest standard stand a chance of gaining popularity in the British ballroom.

That ever juvenile and favoured monarch, the fox-trot, shows plentiful signs of continuing to hold first place in the heart of the dancing public. This is not surprising, for the spontaneous and simple appeal of its steps, rhythm, and music needs a lot of heating.

Many dance innovations have been based upon the fox-trot, without improving upon it or ousting it from favour. Good use is being made of these by incorporating catchy and original touches from them with the actual fox-trot steps, climinating the risk of 'staleness' or monotony. In the slow fox-trot we can enjoy the allure of gliding motion that is happily contrasted by the brisker movements of the quick fox-trot or quickstep. This gives a glimpse of the Charleston that is both refreshing and popular.

#### A Smoother Waltz.

The new waltz is another tremendous favourite-Some seasons ago, elderly dancers complained that the waltz was completely spoiled by being ' jazzed.' There are no grounds for such an accusation today. The new waltz is based upon the old—with improvements. Whereas, in the old style dance, the steps were worked into a constant, fatiguing, pirouetting on the tips of the toes; the new version shows the same steps used progressively, with only occasional turns, being restfully danced on the ball



Studio Fourist

The author of the accompanying article, with his partner, Miss José Lennard.

of the foot. Charming variations, suitable to dancers of all ages, are provided by the hesitation and Boston movements.

The Yale made its appearance some two years ago, at a time when it was felt that a new dance was needed. Its slow tempo is at once its greatest attraction and its only drawback; it calls for a certain expertness and balance that attract the practised dancer and scare the amateur. Still, it is gradually gaining in prominence, and there is every reason to suppose that the New Yale Blues has come to stay.

#### Bring Back the Tango!

The Tango is one of the most completely delightful dances that has ever come to the ballroom. Its movements are finished, graceful, and easily executed, and its characteristic music is a sheer joy.

I attribute its comparative lack of popularity to those dance bands that will not take the trouble to play tango music.

It is easy to excuse this selfishness on the grounds that the public is apt to hang back when any dance other than a universal favourite is played. But this only happens because the dance is played so seldom that people do not think it worth while to learn it! It is useless for the expert professionals and teachers to place their mark of approval upon a dance if the average dancer gets no chance to exploit it in the ballroom. Let our bands play tango music for its limited number of devotees, and it will not be long before every dancer wants to join in.

Good dances and good dancing must be encouraged at all costs.

Apart from the obviously necessary co-operation between teachers and bands, the greatest aid to this worthy end is the Dance Competition.

#### Setting a Standard.

It has long been recognized that any old type of dancing is allowed on the dance floor, providing that it is not actually objectionable. This clumsily comfortable state of affairs has been going on far too long, broken only by certain condemnatory outbursts from time to time, on our disgraceful modern dancing.

But, fortunately, there is a new spirit prevalent today that realizes that the dancing public needs persuasion and encouragement alone to bring its execution to a higher standard of perfection. The most outstanding example of this spirit is shown by the Columbia Graphophone Company's extensively organized Competition for the Amateur Ballroom Dancing Championship of Great Britain.

Last year a similar competition—catering solely to the amateur section of the dancing public—was organized on a smaller scale. The Columbia Company, wishing to promote better dancing throughout the country in a stimulating way, and get into closer touch with those for whom they provide an extensive range of dance records, inaugurated the Amateur Ballroom Dancing Championship, presenting prizes to a total value of £3,000.

The response from the public was instantaneous, 7,000 dancers entered for the contests, while over 100,000 people were attracted as spectators.

# A Modern Composer who does not belong to 'the wrong-note school.'

# YORKSHIRE GENIUS OF FRIDAY'S CONCERT:

This article on Frederick Delius, a concert of whose works Sir Thomas Beecham is to conduct on Friday evening next, is by Peter Warlock,' one of our younger musicians, and author, under his real name of Philip Heseltine, of a standard book on the composer.

LTHOUGH much of his output is still unfamiliar to the musical world, Delius must not be regarded as a 'modern' composer within the generally accepted meaning of that often ill-used word. Not only does he belong to an earlier generation than the 'modern' composers whose work has figured so largely in the B.B.C.'s recent programmes of contemporary. music-Schönberg, Stravinsky, Bartok, and the rest-but his whole outlook on music is radically different from theirs; indeed, one might with justice cite Delius as the very antithesis of the contemporary spirit in music. The sharp angular lines of melody logically interwoven one with another, the harsh dissonances that are the frequent result of this procedure, the absence of key feeling (which gives the listener an impression that the music is in no key, or else in two or three keys at once), the nervous intensity of rhythmic schemes, and the preoccupation with clearly-defined forms, which are such salient characteristics of contemporary music-these have no part in the music of Delius. He has never had any liking for so-called 'atonal' music, and for years he has referred, in conversation, to its composers as 'the wrong-note school.' Their music, he contends, is lacking in These terms-imfeeling and emotion. possible to define adequately in their application to music-will bear several diverse interpretations, for there are many widelydifferent kinds of musical emotion; and if we accept the Oxford Dictionary's definition of emotion as 'any vehement or excited mental state,' it is impossible to deny its presence in much contemporary music. But every sympathetic listener will be able to hear what Delius means by the words. Accustomed from childhood to improvise on the piano, even before he learned to read music, he has developed a rhapsodical and rather improvisatory style in which harmony -i.e., successions of chords-is of greater

importance than melodic outline and rhythmic vigour, and form is dictated rather by the wayward flow of the music than by any preconceived ideas of structure. His harmony is melting and mellifluous, always within the bounds of tonality. So far, indeed, is it from being dissonant in the modern sense of the word that some by no means revolutionary critics have found it to be of too consistent a sweetness. (This, however, is a point upon which opinions differ considerably.) For the most part, his music is dreamy and contemplative, full of wistful retrospection, even in its gayer moments: the true musical embodiment of what Wordsworth called 'emotion recollected in tranquillity.'



Frederick Delius in his country garden at Grezsur-Loing, near Paris.

Born in England in 1863, Delius is younger than Sir Edward Elgar by five years, than Hugo Wolf by three, than Debussy by one, and one year older than Richard Strauss. His musical development, however, like that of Elgar, was slow, for whereas by 1898 Wolf had completed his whole life's work, Strauss had composed all his well-known symphonic poems except Heldenleben, Debussy his string quartet L'après-midi d'un faune and the Nocturnes, Delius had not yet written any of the works by which he is known today. Intensely fastidious and self-critical, he has never-save for a few months in early youth-been compelled to use music as a means of livelihood, so he has been spared the painful necessity of writing 'pot-boilers.' He has withheld from performance every work that seemed to him unworthy of the best that was in him, and many compositions have been withdrawn for drastic revision after one performance, or laid aside altogether. For many years after he had achieved fame at the great musical festivals of Germany, it was his practice, on finishing a new work, to put it away for two years, after which it was taken out and critically inspected before the final decision was made whether or not it should be given to the world. How many a young and totally unknown composer, having had an opera accepted for performance at an important German musical centre, would withdraw his work on the eve of rehearsal, because of conscientious scruples about its defects? Yet this is what Delius did when his Magic Fountain was to be played at Weimar in 1894; and the opera has never been heard to this day, though some of the music was used in certain later works.

The earliest of his large-scale compositions to become well known was the nocturne, Paris: the song of a great city, which dates from 1899. This extremely clever and from 1899. effective 'night-piece'-a musical evocation of the spirit of Paris from dusk to dawn -has yet some affinity with the Straussian tone poem; not that the music is in any way derived from the Straussian idiom, but the technique and construction reveal German influence. Between Paris and the opera A Village Romeo and Juliet, which was completed two years later, there is a wide gulf. In the opera Delius completely found himself, and every page reveals a wholly individual style to which he has consistently adhered in all his later compositions. The years 1902-14 not only saw the creation of most of Delius's best work, but also brought him recognition in Germany as one of the major composers of Europe. But after giving an apparently successful

concert of his own works in London in 1899, he had to wait many years before any further notice was taken of him in England, and it is not going too far to say that we have chiefly Sir Thomas Beecham to thank for the introduction of Delius's music to British audiences.

Among the works of Delius that are still practically unknown are there large orchestral compositions: North Country sketches -delicate Nature studies akin in feeling to the exquisite pieces for small orchestra: On hearing the first cuckoo in Spring; and Summer night on the river; the second Dance Rhapsody, which is a brilliant elaboration of the Mazurka form; and Evyntyr,

(Continued on page 273.)



Photo by Gordon Bryan.

A view of the Delius house at Grez-sur-Loing, a meeting place for distinguished musicians of all nations. A wireless set is installed there, and it is to be hoped that the composer will be able to receive Sir Thomas Beecham's concert from Daventry (5XX).



#### Some Unusual Scones and Tea Cakes.

#### Wholemeal Scones.

Mix into a basin :-

I breakfastcupful of white flour.

I teacupful of wholemeal flour. I teacupful of medium catmeal.

1 teaspoonful of salt.

I teaspoonful of cream of tartar.

I teaspoonful of bicarbonate of soda. Rub into this,

I tablespoonful of butter or margarine and add-

I tablespoonful of golden syrup.

Mix in enough milk to make a fairly soft paste. Turn on to a floured board, roll out to about 1 in. thick, cut into rounds, and bake in a moderate oven till nicely browned top and bottom-about

twenty minutes. When cold, split open and butter. These scones will keep fresh for over a week.— Miss May Pearman, 5, Crantock Rd., Catford, S.E.K.

#### Cheese Scones.

lb. self-raising flour.

1b. grated cheese.

l oz. fat (any kind).

I teaspoonful salt,

Slight dust of pepper. Rub fat into the flour and mix all dry ingredients together. Mix to a firm dough with milk or water, Roll out to half an inch in thickness, and cut into rounds. Bake in a hot oven ten to fifteen minutes. This is an excellent way of using up stale cheese,-Mrs. D. Durrant, 91, Addiscombe Court R.I., East Croydon.

#### " Brioches"

Delicious for tea, cut open and spread with butter or jam.

1 lb. self-raising flour.

Pinch of salt.

2 tablespoonfuls sugar.

2 ozs. margarine or butter. Rub all together and mix with enough milk to make stiff dough. Roll out on floured board to in. in thickness, out in strips Il ins. wide and 3 ins. long, and roll up, place on flat tin, and bake quickly in hot oven.

An egg or egg powder is a great improvement .--Mrs. T. Walker, Breach Avenue, Southbourne.

#### Boston Tea Cake.

2 breakfastcupfuls of flour.

1 breakfastcupful of milk.

2 tablespoonfuls sugar.

2 teaspoonfuls cream of tartar. I teaspoonful bicarbonate of soda.

Mix flour and cream of tartar, milk, and soda, egg and sugar.

Add the milk and soda to the egg and sugar, and then stir in the flour. Bake in a sandwich tin ten to twenty minutes in a moderate oven.

When cold cut in slices and butter .- Miss E. A. M. Davis, Sheldon, Cinderford, Glos.

#### Gingerbread.

Sozs. flour.

3ozs. margarine.

24ozs. syrup. 21ozs. treacle.

Bozs. sultanas.

2028, preserved ginger,

teacup milk.

Hozs. sugar.

I teaspoonful ground ginger.

teaspoonful blearbonate of soda.

Sieve the flour, bicarbonate of soda, ground ginger and salt into a basin. Add the sultanas and ground ginger. Dissolve the margarine, treacle, syrup, and sugar in a saucepan, but do not allow them to got hot. Make a hole in the centre of the dry ingredients and add the melted syrup, also the egg and milk; beat very well.

The mixture should be of a liquid consistency. Pour into a prepared tin and bake in a cool oven for two hours. Split almonds may be put on top of the cake before baking.

#### Madeira Cake.

5ozs, butter or margarine,

bozs, white sugar.

Sozs, flour.

2 eggs.

I teaspoonful baking powder.

teaspoonful salt,

Milk, if necessary,

Beat the fat and sugar until a creamy consistency, add a little of the sieved flour, one egg and a little more flour; beat well, continue adding flour and egg alternately, and a little milk if neces-sary until the mixture is the consistency of clotted cream; add the baking powder. Turn into the tin and bake in a moderate oven 1-11 hours. A thin slice of citron peel should be laid carefully on top of the cake 15 minutes after it has been in the oven.

Should several cakes be needed-or baking be done only once a week-make the above mixture in larger quantities, using butter; when mixed divide into different basins, add currants, cherries, sultanas, almonds, chopped peel, or dissolve two sticks of chocolate in the milk; in this way a variety of cakes can be made at one time.-From a talk by Miss Randall.

#### The Ex-Baby.

A LTHOUGH the first year has been got over safely, it does not mean that your baby requires less care and attention than he did before, but even more. There is quite a distinct tendency on the part of many mothers to be less careful with the feeding of the ex-baby. No greater mistake can be made.

Food should be given quite regularly and, although the most important item will still be milk, there are quite a number of additions possible.

Meal times should be so arranged that no change is again necessary when school life is begun-it is important that time be given for morning duties, and breakfast at 7.30 a.m. allows time for all that is necessary. The actual food will vary according to the home, but milk, some cereal, crisp toast, and butter, followed by a piece of raw hard apple will satisfy most children.

For dinner, give simple soups, fish, tripe, rabbit, small quantities of not over-cooked meat, a green vegetable suitably cooked, and a small quantity of potato, followed by a sweet suitable for the age of the child and the weather. Milk puddings should be given not oftener than two to three times weekly. Junket, jellies, flavoured with fresh fruit, fresh egg, milk, or fruit itself, are very useful in hot weather; for colder weather, light steamed suct puddings fruit, and custard are usually enjoyed by children. 'A hard apple peeled whole, and given to a young infant after a meal, provides not only an excellent chewing lesson but also the necessary fresh fruit for the day. Oranges are a valuable fruit for children.

Three meals per day are usually sufficient, but if necessary, a glass of milk may be given half an hour before going to bed. Do not encourage the bit of giving food in bed.

Be very careful not to give too much starchy and soft food-children require a mixed diet, and must exercise their teeth. As soon as they appear, the teeth must be cared for—cleaned regularly after meals with the right kind of toothbrush, and given the necessary chewing exercise.

The great achievement of being able to walk is so much enjoyed by the little one that, unless times of his exercise and rest are carefully graded there is danger of his becoming easily over-tired. At least fourteen hours' sleep is necessary during the second and third year. While over-nursing is bad, too little nursing and attention is equally so.

The fact that they have to sleep in the daylight does not disturb children who have been trained

to do this from the beginning.

In order to avoid infections and other contaminations, many mothers prefer to allow their children to play alone, and many children suffer intense loneliness as a result. Not only that, they lose weight, have a poor appetite, become quiet and even sullen if they are denied companionship. The terrors of infectious disease are gradually being banished. If you can keep your child free from rickets, make sure that he has a healthy nose and threat, are careful that his digestive system is in good working order, that his diet is well-balanced and that he is having his necessary amount of fresh air, you will find he will be fit enough to fight infectious disease. Repeated colds tend to produce chronic catarrhs, mouth breathing, adenoids growth and the enlargement of the tonsils. They can be prevented by avoiding infection, by isolating cases when they occur, and by keeping your child's health up to standard.

It is important that the eyes be examined to find out whether the sight of both is good, and no tendency to squint should ever be left untreated. After the age of five it is more difficult to put such things right.

The ears should be tested as far as is practicable to see that the hearing is normal. If there has been any sign of discharge in your child's ear, see a doctor at once.

Every mother should make a point of sending her child to school as physically perfect as possible and she will have less to fear when it has to change its days of freedom to those of confinement.

It is, however, the mind of the child which requires the most eareful guidance in those early days. It is waking up, so to speak, the will is developing and requires to be directed along the right lines, otherwise 'kinks' of all sorts may develop.

Children are naturally brave and inquisitive; anxious to explore and imitate, and ought to be encouraged to develop self-confidence. It is unwise to develop the emotions of fear, anger, and hate at an early age. The emotions of love and sympathy must not be over-developed. otherwise the child tends to become unbalanced in later life .- From a talk by Dr. Mabel Brodie.

#### This Week in the Garden.

THE presence of stagnant water in the soil is detrimental to most plants, for it excludes air, and air is more important than many seem to think. All parts of plants breathe and must have fresh air, and good drainage helps to ensure it for roots. Where the drainage of soil is bad, therefore, attention should be paid to this most important part of soil treatment.

Continued on page 204.)



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ELISABETH SCHUMANN will give a recital from London and Daventry this afternoon at 4.45.

10.30 a.m. (Daventry only) Time Signal, Green-wich; Weather Forecast

#### 3.30 AN ORCHESTRAL CONCERT

FRANK PHILLIPS (Baritone) THE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Conducted by JOHN ANSELL

March, 'Heroique' ...... Saint-Saëns Overture, 'Academic Festival' ..... Brahms

SAINT-SAENS composed this March in honour of his friend the painter, Henri Regnault, who was killed during the Siege of Paris in 1871. It is not, however, a Funeral March; its name indicates quite clearly the composer's intention, and it does indeed embody something of triumph and exultation. Scholarly composer though he was, Saint-Saëns could write thoroughly popular tones when he chose, and this March is rich in good-going melodies.

There is a very short introduction and then woodwinds play the first main tune in which the whole orchestra soon joins. A slower section follows with a new tune; the tenor trombone plays it first. There is a return of the opening music and then a quicker section brings the March to an end.

THE German Universities have a way of I conferring honorary degrees which have often no very obvious connection with the achievements they seek to honour. The degree Doctor of Philosophy, in particular, covers a multitude of sciences as well as arts. In 1879 the University of Breslau conferred that degree on Brahms, and for the occasion on which he received it he composed this Overture. Its name, in English, is apt to sound a little severe ; it means really an Overture for a University Festival, or even merrymaking, and there is nothing 'academie' about it in the way in which that word is often used to mean dry and uninspired. It embodies much that is best in the tradition of the German Universities, as well as something of the irresponsible buoyancy of youth, and Brahms combines these to set them before us in the happiest way.

The Overture begins with a busy, hurrying theme on the violins, and two other themes of his own follow in turn, one a broad, hymn-like melody, and the other an emphatic, decisive tune. When these have been elaborated, the first of four real students' songs used in the Overture makes its stately appearance on trumpets and woodwinds. For more than a century the words sung to it belonged to an

early students' organization which had to be dissolved because of its political activities. It is a fine dignified tune, like an old German chorale. Brahms works it out in conjunction with his own first theme, and then we hear the second students' song. It is a happy, lyrical melody known as 'Der Landesvater' ('The Country's Father'). The third students' tune is an even older one; as long ago as the beginning of the eighteenth century it was a traditional German students' song, associated particularly with the Freshmen. In a merry dance rhythm, it is played first by the bassoons. On these materials a fine and solid Overture is built up, never losing sight of the happy occasion for which it was intended; it comes to a noble end with the whole orchestra shouting the joyous song which belongs to the youth of all climes and ages- Gaudeamus igitur.'

3.50 FRANK PHILLIPS and Orchestra Madamina! (' Don Giovanni') ..... Mozart IT is a truly shocking story which Leporello here unfolds, but it embodies so much of Mozart's grace and charm that no one could take it other than light-heartedly. Don Giovanni has left his servant to console Donna Elvira, and he chooses the odd means of recounting his master's many conquests of the fair sex. He has made a catalogue of them, from which he reads with genuine gusto. The air begins with a section like Recitative, which passes into a real

song. 3.56 ORCHESTRA

4.20 FRANK PHILLIPS Sea Fever ..... Ireland A Sea Dirge ...... Dunhill
The Little Admiral ..... Stanford

4.28 ORCHESTRA Ballet, 'Kassya' ..... Delibes

A RECITAL ELISABETH SCHUMANN (Soprano)

(For 5.15 to 7.30 also 8.0 to 8.45 Programmes see opposite page.)

THE WEER'S GOOD CAUSE: 8.45

An appeal on behalf of the Salvation Army Self-Denial Fund by Colonel JAMES BEDFORD, Subscribera' Secretary

THANKS to the vigorous propaganda carried on yearly by the Salvation Army, Self-Denial Week' has become well known, and the inany good works, such as hostels, shelters and homes, for which the money subscribed is used,

deserve to be known no less well.

Contributions whould be sent to Commissioner Hurren, 122, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.

8.50 WEATHER FORECAST, GENERAL NEWS BULLE-TIN; Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

Tom Jones

The Grand Hotel, Eastbourne, Orchestra From the Grand Hotel, Eastbourne

The Dance of the Hours ..... Ponchielli L'Extase (By Request) ..... Thomé BEN WILLIAMS (Tenor) The Prize Song ('The Mastersingers') .. Wagner

ORCHESTRA Selection, 'The Lowlands! ..... D'Albert Tom Jones (Violin)

Hejre! Kati (Hullo! Katie) ...... Hubay BEN WILLIAMS

How Pure the Air ('Don Pasquale'). . Donizetti

ORCHESTRA Selection, 'Il Trevatore' ..... Verdi

10.30 Epilogue 5.30 A NOTE ON TODAY'S BIBLE READING

THE Lord, on whose hand the King leaned,' had watched the famine taking a firmer grip on the beseiged city of Samaria.

Now he and all its inhabitants were looking starvation in the face.

Then said Elisha, the man of God, 'To-morrow

about this time shall a measure of fine flour be sold for a shekel, and two measures of barley for a shekel in the gate of Samaria '-there would be food for the people. Bitter and incredulous came the lord's reply; 'Behold, if the Lord would make windows in Heaven, might this thing be?

The miracle was discovered by four leper outcasts.

They too were starving, and, driven by hunger, decided to raid the Syrian camp.

And when they were come to the uttermost part of the camp of Syria, behold there was no man there!' For panic had descended upon the Syrians-they had heard the noise, as of a great host-and had fled, leaving everything in disorder behind them.

The lepers, when they had eaten, carried away silver, gold, and raiment, and hid it.

For years they had never known such comfort and plenty-their good fortune frightened them! So they went and told the King's Household.

The King suspected a trap. Peradventure the Syrians were lying in ambush somewhere, and when the people came out of Samaria to seek bread in the deserted camp, they would fall upon them, eapture them alive, and enter the city.

But the search-party he sent out reported that there was no sign of the Syrian armies, except that the way to Jordan was full of garments and vessels which the Syrians had cast away in their haste, So the people went out and spoiled the tents of the Syrians.

By the evening Elisha's prophecy had come true, and there was food and plenty in Samaria.

But the Lord on whose hand the King leaned was put in charge of the gate, and was trodden under foot by the people.



TOM JONES and the Grand Hotel Orchestra are always a popular broadcast. Their music will be relayed from Eastbourne tonight at 9.5.



(For 3.30 to 5.15 Programmes see opposite page.)

5.15 Missionary Talk by Dr. ALICIA P. LINTON, M.B., of Persia

5.30 Scenes from OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY Plenty in Samaria

5.45=6.15 Church Cantata (No. 65) Bach

'SIE WEEDEN AUS SABA ALLE KOMMEN'

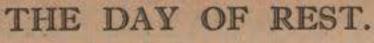
('The Sages of Sheba')
Relayed from the Guildhall School
of Music

Tom Pickering (Tenor)
WILLIAM BARRAND (Bass)
Leslie Woodgate (Organ)
The Wireless Chorus and
The Wireless Orchestra
(Horns, Flutes, English Horns and
Strings)

Conducted by STANFORD ROBINSON 6.38-7.30 (Descentry only)

El Religious Service. Relayed from St. Cuthbert's Farish Church

(S.B. from Edinburgh)
Introductory Prayers; Metrical Psalm
No. 102 (2nd Version) Vv. 13-18.
Tune 'Duke Street'; Prayer; Prose
Psalm No. 84; Old Testament Lesson: 1 Samuel, Chap. iii. Vv. 1-10;



Sunday's Special Programmes.

From 2LO London and 5XX Daventry.



SORTING OUT THE PLUNDER.

This remarkable photograph was taken by Dr. Linton, Bishop in Persia, while the brigands who had held up his party on a journey in the wilds of Persia were engaged in going through their loot. His wife, Dr. Alicia Linton, will give the missionary talk this afternoon.

Hymn: 'Jesu lover of my Soul' (R.C.H., No. 414. E.H., No. 414); New Testament Lesson: St. Luke, Chap. vii. Vv. 31-50; Hymn: 'Sometimes a Light surprises! (R.C.H., No. 439); The Apostles' Creed; Prayer of Intercession; Anthem; Address by the Rev. J. A. C. Murray, B.D.; Anthem Hymn: 'Glorious things of Thee are spoken (R.C.H., No. 206. E.H., No. 305); Benediction.

8.0 A Religious Service

Hymn, 'Soldiers of Christ, Arise'
(English Hymnal, 479)

Prayers. Psalm 46. Lesson Hymn, O for a closer walk with God (English Hymnal, 445)

Address by The Rev. THOMAS NIGHTINGALE, General Secretary of the National Council of Evangelical Free Churches, and Member of the Corporation's I Central Religious Advisory Committee. Hymn, 'The Radiant Morn hath

Hymn, 'The Radiant Morn hath passed away' (English Hymnal, 279) Blessing

(For 8.45 to 10.30 Programmes see opposite page.)

10.30 Epilogue 'His Mysterious Way'

# This Week's Bach Cantata.

Church Cantata, No. 65.

'Sie werden aus Saba alle Kommen' ('The Sages of Sheba')

\*OMPOSED for Epiphany, the season of our Saviour's baptism, when His full glory should be made manifest by the Church, this Cantata is founded on the prophecy of Isaiah, 'All they from Sheba shall come.' In very much the sense in which we now speak of 'programme' music, the first chorus of this Cantata is pictorial, and it is easy to imagine the stately caravan-the Sages and their train-as the scene is pictured so often by the old Italian painters. There are flutes, oboes and horns in the orchestra, and these join in presenting a piece of processional music which is as dignified as it is simple. The repetition of the harmonies lends it an almost primitive effect, which we may safely assume to have been deliberate on Bach's part. The chorus enter on the same figure which the orchestra has begun, and the number is worked out at some length, but always with the same sense of deliberate movement, gladly carried on.

The second number is the old Chorale from the Middle Ages. 'The Kings came from Sheba, bringing gold, frankinoense and myrrh.' It is simply sing to the accompaniment of flutes, oboes, and organ. Next, the bass voice has a telling recitative which finishes with a line of melody, leading to an Aria which is a meditation on the gifts the Sages brought. Here again the oboe has an expressive share in the accompaniment, and the air is one of the finest numbers for bass voice in all the Cuntatas.

The tenor follows with another meditation on the gifts, first a recitative and then an aria, the latter a joyous offering of the heart to Jesus.

The Cantata comes to an end with a simple chorale fully accompanied by the orchestra.

The text is reprinted by courtesy of Messrs. Novello and Co., Ltd.

I .- Chorus.

The Sages of Sheba shall come before Thee, gold and incense bringing, and Thy glory shall be shown in them.

II.-Chorale.

The Princes of Sheba hither came, with gold and myrrh and incense they came, hallelujah!

III.-Recitative (Bass).

These things that Isaiah of old beheld are now in Bethlehem fulfill'd: lo! hither came the sages, to Jesus' cradle led, and worship Him as King of all the ages. Gold, incense, spices are the mystic symbols three that in the stall at Bethlehem before the Holy Child they offer. My Saviour, when I think of all I owe to Thee, I too must haste, my humble gift to proffer before Thy manger bed: for this glad day to me with joy is fraught, since Thou, O Lord of life, to all the heathen the light of grace hast brought. What can I give to Thee, Thou King of Heaven? O let me lay my heart before Thee, a poor and worthless thing, yet nought more precious can I bring.

IV.—Aria (Bass).

Gold of Ophir is but vain, idle dross that man desireth. Let the earth her wealth retain, Jesu's love our hearts requireth. Lay your hearts then at His feet for a New Year's off'ring meet. V .- Recitative (Tenor).

Reject it not, O Thou my soul's true light, this heart that I in homage bring to Thee. For worthless though it be, some sweets therein are stored that from Thy Spirit are outpoured; the gold of faith, the incense born of prayer, the myrrh of true contrition's meek endeavour, all these, O Saviour, will I bring, and offer them before Thy Throne for ever. If Thou to me Thyself wilt give, ah, then indeed my wealth is overflowing! For, rich in Thee, henceforth I live of all things else possesst, on earth the joys of heaven knowing.

VI.-Aria (Tenor).

Saviour, take me for Thine own! Contrite heart I lay before Thee! I am Thine and Thine alone, words and actions all adore Thee. See them, Saviour, at Thy feet, take them, Lord, for service meet!

VII.-Chorale.

My God, I give myself to Thee, on Thy great love relying. Do Thou in life my helper be, my light when I am dying. Incline me still to do Thy Will, be that my one endeavour, through all my days to sing Thy praise and worship Thee for ever!

The Cantatas for the next two Sundays are :—
No. 69.—'Lobe den Herrn, meine Seele'
('Praise Him, my soul').
No. 12.—'Weinen, klagen' ('Wailing, crying').



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Address.....

(Use Block Letters) .....

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### SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 3 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

TRANSMISSIONS THOSE THE LONDON STUDIO EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED.

#### 3.30 A VIOLIN RECITAL

by ARTHUR CATTERALL

Grave F. Bach, arr. Kreisler Rondo in C..... Mozari Airs Russes .. Wieniawski Sérénade Mélancolique Tchaikovsky

Preludium Bach, arr. Schumann

#### 4.0 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

GLADYS RIPLEY (Contralto) JOHN TURNER (Tenor)

THE WIRELESS MILITARY BAND Conducted by B. WALTON

O'DONNELL March, 'The Crown of Chivalry '.... Fletcher

#### 4.10 GLADYS RIFLEY

Unmindful of the Roses Coleridge-Taylor. Where Corals Lie . . . Elgar

#### 4.18 BAND

Selection, 'The Master-singers'.......Wagner

#### 4.36 JOHN TURNER

#### 4.44 BAND

Chaconne; Intermezzo; March

#### 4.57 GLADYS RIPLEY

Here in the quiet Hills ...... Carne That's why I love my garden ..... Armstrong Town and Country ...... Haydn Wood

#### 5.5 BAND

#### 5.15 JOHN TURNER

Trusting Eyes ..... Clarence Gartner 

#### 5.22-5.30 BAND

Czardas, 'Letzte Liebe' ('Last Love') . . Gung'l A Musical Snuff-box ..... Liadov Gopak ("The Fair of Sorotchinski")

#### Moussorgsky

LIVEN in its original form as a pianoforte piece, Li the piece by the Russian composer Liadov contrives to give an excellent imitation of an old musical toy-a musical snuff-box which prodoeed little tinkling tunes. In this arrangement, the Glockenspiel and otherdelicate-toned instruments of the band have even less difficulty in bringing off the same illusion. Apart, however, from its interest as an imitation, it is a charming little piece, dainty and melodious.

#### A Religious Service

from the Cathedral Church of St. Chad (From Birmingham)

Conducted by the Very Rev. Canon JOHN ROSKELL

#### Order of Service:

Magnificat ..... Palestrina Antiphon, 'Ave Regina' ...... Witt ADDRESS

9.0 The Budapest Trio

Ave Maria . . . . Palestrina Tota Pulchra es Joseph Smith

O quam glorio-

Exaltate Dec. . J THE CHOIR, directed by the Roy, D. L. KELLY

#### 8.45 THE WEEK'S GOOD CAUSE:

(From Birmingham)

An Appeal on behalf of the Leicester Royal Infirmary, by Alderman HARRY HAND (Lord Mayor of Leicester)

Donations to be forwarded to the House Governor, Royal Infirmary, Leicester

8.50 WEATHER FORECAST. GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

#### 9.0 Chamber Music

THE BUDAPEST TRIO ENDRE PETRI, NICHOLAS ROTH, GEORGE ROTH SYLVIA YORK BOWEN (Mezzo-Soprano)

Trio in E Flat, Op. 70, No. 2 ..... Beethoven

#### SYLVIA YORK BOWEN

Auf Dem See (On the Lake) ..... Nachtigall (Nightingale) ..... Brakms 

GLADYS RIPLEY,

contralto, sings in the Military Band Concert this afternoon.

Sonata

SYLVIA YORR BOWEN

Du Meines Herzens Kronelein ..... Richard 

Trio in D Minor, Op. 49, No. 1 ... Mendelssohn

10.30

Epilogue

#### Home, Health, and Garden.

(Continued from page 260.)

Winter spraying with ter-oil washes must no longer be done, for the trees and bushes are no longer dormant. Spraying with caustic soda (1 lb. to 10 gallons of water), for cleansing the trees, may still be done up to the middle of February.

Autumn fruiting raspberries, so useful in October and November, should be cut down now. These varieties bear their flowers and fruit on the new canes, whereas the summer-fruiting varieties are biennial. Pruning of red currents and gooseberries may be undertaken, and should be com-pleted by mid-February. Where birds attack plum buds and gooseberries, spraying with paraffin emulsion or with quassia and soft soap helps to protect the buds; and where small areas are concerned, the threading of black cotton about the bushes is a means of checking the ravages of birds.

As soon as the soil is in fit condition, a first sowing of culinary peas should be made. The varieties 'Pilot,' 'Little Marvel,' and 'William I ' are likely to withstand the adverse conditions still existing in the soil. Broad beans will soon need to be in, and so will parsnips .- Royal Horticultural Society's Bulletin-

# Sunday's Programmes continued (February 3)

5WA

CARDIFF.

323.2 M. 928 kC.

3,30

Evensong

Relayed from the Cathedral, Llandaff Magnificat and Nune Dimittis by Harwood in

Anthem, 'The Wilderness' (S. S. Wesley) Preacher, The Very Reverend THE DEAN OF LIANDAFF

4.45-6.15 app. S.B. from London

8.10

A Reliaious Service

From the Studio THE STATION CHOIR

Address by a MEMBER of the Bishop of Salisbury's Committee on Religion in the Home

8.45 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements)

10,30 Epilogne

10.40-11.0 The Silent Fellowship

5SX

294.1 M. SWANSEA.

3.30-6.15 app. S.B. from London

8.0 S.B. from London

9.0 Musical Interlude, relayed from London

9.5 S.B. from London

10.30

Epilogue

10.40-11.0 S.B. from Cardiff

Hymn, 'Jesus, the very thought of Thee' (Westminster Hymnal, No. 19)

Scripture Reading

Motet, 'Ave Verum' (Byrd)

Address by the Rev. W. LEIGHTON, M.C. : 'God and Man'

Hymn, 'Sweet Saviour, Bless us ere we go' (Westminster Hymnal, No. 215)

Prayer and Blessing

Motet, 'Jesu Dulcis Memoria' ..... Vittoria

Sacred Music by THE STATION QUARTET



THE ALTARPIECE OF LLANDAFF CATHEDRAL. Rossetti's triptych is one of the many interesting features of Llandaff Cathedral, from which Evensong will be relayed by Cardiff this afternoon.

6BM BOURNEMOUTH.

3.30-6.15 app. S.B. from London

8.0 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements)

10,30

Epfloque

5PY

PLYMOUTH.

288.5 M. 1,040 kC.

396.3 M. 757 kC.

3.30-6.15 app. S.B. from London

8.0 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements)

10.30

Epilogue

2ZY

MANCHESTER.

378.3 M. 793 kC.

3.30

Mendelssohn

A Special Orchestral Concert The 120th Anniversary of Mendelssohn's Birth THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Conducted by T. H. MORRISON FLILIAN COOPER (Soprano) EDWARD ISAACS (Pianoforte)

5.15-6.15 app. S.B. from London

7.50 Sacred Music by THE STATION QUARTET

A Religious Service 8.0

From the Studio

Conducted by the Rov. W. LEIGHTON, M.C. Church of SS. Peter and Paul, Bolton

Music sung by THE CHOIR of St. Augustine's Church, Manchester Directed by D. G. FOGARTY

8.45 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announce-

10.30

Epilogue

Other Stations:

5NO

NEWCASTLE.

243,9 M. 1,230 kC.

3.36-6.15 app.:—S.B. from London. 8.6:—A Religious Service. From St. Nicholas Cathedral: Hymn No. 193 (A. and M.), 'Jesu, lover of my soul.' Lesson. Anthem. 'The Lord is my Shepherd' (Stanford). Prayers. Hymn. No. 402 (English Hymnal), 'He who would valiant be.' Address by The Rev. R. C. Hall, Vicar of St. Luke's Church, Newcastle-on-Tyne. Hymn No. 172 (A. and M.), 'Praise to the Holiest in the height.' 8.45:—S.B. from London. 16.30:—Epilogue.

5SC

GLASGOW.

3.20:—Instrumental Concert. The Station String Orchestra: Two Sketches for String Orchestra (Carse). Philip Halstead (Pianoforte) and Alfred Halstead (Flute): Serenade, Forest Idyll, and Merriment (P. Haistead). Orchestra: Suite for String Orchestra (F. Bridge). Philip and Alfred Halstead: Dolor far niente, Comolation, and Capricrictto (P. Halstead). Orchestra: 8t. Paul's Suite. (Holst). 4.45-6.15 app.:—S.B. from London. 6.30-7.30:—S.B. from Edinburgh. 8.45:—S.B. from London. 9.0:—Scottish News Bulletin. 9.5:—S.B. from London. 10.36:— Epliogne.

2BD ABERDEEN.

3.39:—S.B. from Glasgow, 4.45-6.15 app.:—S.B. from London, 6.30-7.30:—S.B. from Edinburgh, 8.0:—S.B. from London, 9.6:—S.B. from Glasgow, 9.5:—S.B. from London, 10.30:—Epilogue.

2BE BELFAST.

3.36-6.15 app.:—S.B. from London. 6.36-7.36:—S.B. from Edinburgh. 8.15:—Religious Service. From the Stadio. The Station Cheir: Hymn, 'Jesu, Lover of my soul' (L.C.H., No. 587); Scripture Residing. Anthem: Recit. and Aria: Lord God of Abraham and Cast thy burden (from 'Elijah') (Mendelssohn). (Soleist, A. V. Froggatt). Address by the Rev. John Pollock, President of the Eritish Christian Endeavour Convention Committee. Choir: Hymn, 'O Lord of Heaven and Earth and Sea '(L.C.H., No. 291). Benediction. 8.45:—S.B. from London. 10.39:—Epilogue,

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# 7.45 A Programme of Vaudeville

# MONDAY, FEBRUARY 4

2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY

(358 M. 838 kC.)

(1,562.5 M. 192 kC.)

Pianoforte Recital by Frederick Dawson

10.40

10.15 a.m. The Daily Service

10.30 (Daventry only) Time Signal, Greenwich; Weather Forecast

10.45 (Daventry only) Mrs. M. I. CROFTS, LL.B.,

'Law and the Home-V, How Married
Women Gain and Lose'

11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records

12.0

A BALLAD CONCERT

DINAR EVANS (Soprano) ANITA VAUGHAN (Contralto)

12.30 JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA

THE PICCADILLY HOTEL OBCHESTRA
Directed by Leonardo Kemp
From the Piccadilly Hotel

2.0 Broadcast to Schools:
Professor J. W. MacKail, 'Reading
for Secondary Schools—Latin'

2:20 Musical Interlude

2.30 Miss Rhoda Powen: 'What the Onlooker Saw (Course II)—Tudor and Stuart Times—IV, An Audience with Queen Elizabeth'

2.55 Musical Interlude

3.5 Miss Rhoda Power: 'Stories from Mythology and Folk-lore: How Fireflies were made (Roumanian)'

3.20

Musical Interlude

3.30 A Ballad Concert

ANNE GREGORY (Soprano)

DOUGLAS SHARPINGTON (Baritone)

ERNESTINE HEASMAN (Pianoforte)

4.15 ALPHONSE DU CLOS and his ORCHESTRA From the Hotel Cecil

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

Gavotte (Balfour Gardiner) and other Pianoforte Solos, played by CECIL SHARPE

Other Countries' Stories—III, Newfoundland—the Sea of Darkness Ada Marzials)

Various Songs sung by KATE WINTER

'Follow my Leader,' a Whimsical Story written by Stephen Southwold

6.0 'My Day's Work-V'

6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE-CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

6.30 For Scouts: Vice-Admiral A. V. Campbell, C.B., D.S.O. (Headquarters Commissioner for Sea Scouts): 'Scouting at Sea'

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC

Studies and other Pianoporte Pieces by Debussy

Played by NIEDZIELSKI

La Cathédrale Engloutie (The Submergod Cathedral)

Valse Romantique (Romantie Waltz) Etude pour les quatres (Study in fourths)

7.0 Mr. JAMES AGATE: Dramatic Criticism

7.15 Musical Interlude

7.25 Monsieur E. M. STÉPHAN: French Talk— II, Reading from 'Le Garde' (Contes pour le jeunesse, by Guy de Maupassant), page 21, 'Depuis dix an à la meme époque,' to page 23, 'il était prevenu de mes marches le gueux, et de mes projects'

7.45

Vaudeville

(See centre of page)

9.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

9.15 A Discussion between Mr. ARTHUR PONSONBY, M.P., and Miss Elizabeth Ponsonby

21, 23, La bonne Char

La bonne Chanson (Poems by Paul Verlaine)

Fauré (1891-1852)

Puisque l'aube grandit; La Lune blanche;

J'ai presque peur, en vérité

9.50 EMIL TELMANYI and ARNOLD BAX Third Sonata for Violin and Pianoforte

Arnold Box (1928) (First Performance)

CLAIRE CROIZA (with Instrumental Accompani-

Le Bestiaire (Six Poems by Guillaume Apollinaire)
Francis Poulenc (1919)

(1) Le Dromedaire;
 (2) Le Chèvre du Thibet;
 (3) La Sauterelle;
 (4) Le Dauphin;
 (5) L'Ecrevisse;

(6) La Carpe Catalogue des Fleurs (Seven Poems by Lucien Daudet)

Darius Milhaud (1920)
(1) La Violette; (2) Le Bégonia;
(3) Les Frétillaires; (4) Les
Jacinthes; (5) Les Crocus; (6) Le
Brachycome; (7) L'Eremurus

Ciel, aer et vens (Poems by Ronsard)
Albert Roussel (1914)
Chanson de Ronsard

Arthur Honegger (1924)
Three Fragments from 'Les Paques
à New York' (Poems by Blaise
Cendrars) Arthur Honegger (1920)

VICTOR HELY-HUTCHINSON (At the Pianoforte)

#### 10.40 A PIANOFORTE RECITAL by FREDERICK DAWSON

#### 11.0 A Hand at Auction Bridge

Played by Major H. S. BROWNING, Mr. A. E. MANNING FOSTER, Mrs. STAFFORD NORTHCOTE and Mr. JACK DALTON

A HAND AT AUCTION

## Q. 69

7.45 - **VAUDEVILLE** - 7.45



# JESSIE MATTHEWS

SONNIE HALE

(By kind permission of Mr. G. B. Cochran, for

Mr. G. B. Cochran, for whom they will be appearing in his 1929 Pavilion Revue, to be produced in March).



#### NIGEL NEATBY

In Songs with a Ukulele Accompaniment

BETTY CHESTER
In Light Songs and Story

LEONARD HENRY The Light Comedian

DORIS & ELSIE WATERS
In Song and Story

JACK PAYNE and the B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA

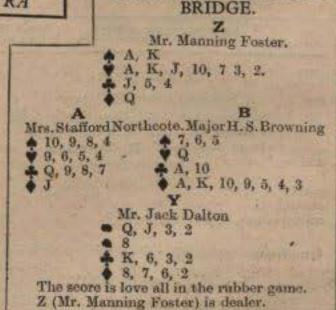
THE franchise has been extended once again and the destinies of Britain have been placed very largely in the hands of the young; and many of the young think that 'polities is the bunk.' Can they be made to think otherwise? or even to think about polities at all? Mr. Arthur Ponsonby, the ex-Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, will make the experiment on his daughter, Miss Elizabeth Ponsonby, who is one of the newly-enfranchised, in the Studio tonight.

9.35 Local Announcements; (Daventry only)
Shipping Forecast

# 9.40 B.B.C. Concerts of Contemporary Music

Third Season 1928-29
Sixth Concert, held privately in the Arts Theatre

CLAIRE CROIZA (Soprano) EMIL TELMANYI (Violin) ARNOLD BAX (Pianoforte)



11.15-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIC: ALFREDO and his BAND and THE NEW PRINCES ORCHESTRA from the New Princes Restaurant (Monday's Programmes continued on page 268.)

# "I AM a BRIGHTER and HAPPIER MAN"

How Pelmanism Banishes Depression and Morbid States of Mind, Makes Work a Pleasure and Increases Efficiency.

"I am a totally different person as far as memory and concentration are concerned, and I regret I did not commence to 'Pelmanise' much earlier. It has broadened my outlook on life, made work a pleasure, and generally speaking I am a brighter and happier man," writes a Professor of Music.

(P 27422)

EVERYONE knows how Pelmanism increases Mental Efficiency.

Everyone knows that, as a consequence of increasing Mental Efficiency, Pelmanism helps to increase Earning Power.

Hundreds of letters have been published from readers who have secured Promotion and who are earning more money as a result of taking the Pelman Course.

But Pelmanism produces many other valuable results.

For example, it trains the senses and enables you to cultivate an appreciation of the finer things of life.

It develops your Personality. It gives you increased Courage, Initiative, Determination and Will-Power. It cures Shyness and Timidity and drives away Depression—that curse and bane of modern life. It banishes harmful and morbid thoughts from your mind. It helps you to cultivate a cheerful and optimistic outlook on life. It increases your Happiness and enables you to appreciate more fully and more vividly the beauties of Nature, of the Arts and of Existence generally.

In a sentence-

Pelmanism enables you to live a fuller, richer, happier and more successful life.

#### Cheerfulness Regained.

Here are a few letters, bearing on this point, which have been received from readers who have taken the Course.

A Teacher writes: "I have more self-confidence and am not so subject to fits of depression." (D 32263)

A Shorthand Typist writes: "I have found a much greater interest in life, I am much happier, for I have found the pleasure which comes from self-confidence." (L 33030)

A Housewife writes: "My greatest difficulty in life was the finding of contentment and happiness. As I progressed through the course my character changed. At the present time I am more content and happy than I have ever been before in my life." (H 11166)

A Nurse writes: "I have a much brighter outlook on life, and have to a large extent regained poise of mind and body. No matter how tired or dismal I may feel on awakening, before I am half-way through the exercises I feel quite cheerful and ready for anything."

A Civil Servant writes: "I began the course in a state of mental distress caused by fears and a foreboding of evil. I have succeeded in regaining confidence and driving these (fears) away. I have thus acquired a calmness of outlook that reflects itself in my work, in my conversation, and in my appearance."

bundreds of similar letters could be quoted from readers who have secured Promotion, increased their Earning Power and Efficiency, and achieved greater Happiness as a result of training their minds by means of Pelmanism. Many more examples of this will be found in the free copy of "The Efficient Mind," which you can obtain today by using the coupon printed on this page.

A short course of Pelmanism brings out the mind's latent powers and develops them to the highest pitch of efficiency. It banishes such defects as:

Depression Timidity, Shyness Forgetfulness The Worry Habit Unnecessary Fears Indefiniteness Mind-Wandering The "Inferiority
Complex"
Indecision
Weakness of Will
"Defeatism"
Procrastination
Brain-Fag

which interfere with the effective working power of the brain, and in their place it develops such strong, positive, vital qualities as:-

-Organising Power - Directive Ability -Concentration Observation -Perception -Forcefulness - Courage - Self-Confidence - Self-Control Optimism -Cheerfulness -Judgment -Initiative -Tact Will-Power -Reliability - Decision -Driving Force -Salesmanship Originality -Resourcefulness -Business Acumen

Pelmanism is quite simple to follow. It is exceedingly interesting, and only takes up a few minutes daily.

and a Reliable Memory.

The books are printed in a handy "pocket size," so that you can study them in tram or train, or in odd moments during the day,

If, therefore, you wish-

To strengthen your Will-Power,
To develop your powers of Concentration,
To act with foresight and decision,
To become a first-rate organiser,
To develop initiative,
To become a clever salesman,

To become a clever salesman, To originate new ideas, To acquire a strong personality,

To banish Depression,
To talk and speak convincingly,

To work more easily and more efficiently, To cultivate a perfect memory, To win the confidence of others,

To appreciate more intensely the beauties of Art and Nature,
To widen your intellectual outlook,

in short, to make the fullest use of the powers now lying, perhaps latent or only semideveloped, in your mind, you should send at once for a free copy of "The Efficient Mind."

This book will be posted free to any address on application to the Pelman Institute, 95. Pelman House, Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1. Write or call to-day,

#### WHAT PELMANISM DOES.

#### Famous Author's Tribute.

The Baroness Orezy, the famous author of "The Scarlet Pimpernel," strongly appeals to readers to take up

Baroness Orczy.

Pelmanism. "Even the most superficial glance into the 'Little Grey Books' of Pelmanism," she says. "will open up the most dazzling possibilities and reveal the fact that the mindfar more even than the body-can be trained to a high degree of perfection.

"You can attain your heart's desire with just a very little application, a very little self-discipline, and let the Pelman Institue do the rest for you. Put yourself in their hands, and let them take you by easy stages—every one of them a delight—along that beautiful road which will lead you inevitably to success; let them smooth away for you all those difficulties which have stood in your way hitherto; if your Will has been feeble, they will show you how to strengthen it; they will give you Self-Confidence, which is the essence of power, and Determination, which is the foundation of proficiency.

"And once you have started on the Pelman Course, let me assure you that you will not wish to rest till you have gone through to the end. There are 12 'Little Grey Books,' each of which represents one week of simple, easy, exceedingly pleasant mental and bodily exercises."

"Believe me, I have studied the little books, each of them a small gold mine which goes to enrich the brain. There is not a man or woman living who would not derive some benefit from them, and there are thousands—nay, millions to whom they would mean just the difference between a life of mediocrity and disappointment and one of prosperity and of triumph."

Every reader who wishes to follow the Baroness Orczy's advice should get a copy of "The Efficient Mind," which tells you all about the Pelman Course, and shows you how you can enrol on the most convenient terms.

Write for a free copy of this book to-day (using the coupon printed below) to the Pelman Institute, 95, Pelman House, Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1.

Readers who can call at the Institute will be cordially welcomed. The chief Conoultant will be delighted to have a talk with them and no fee will be charged for his advice.

#### POST THIS FREE COUPON TO-DAY.

#### To the PELMAN INSTITUTE,

95, Pelman House, Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1.

Sir,—Please send me, gratis and post free, a copy of "THE EFFICIENT MIND" with full particulars showing me how I can enrol for the Pelman Course on the most convenient terms.

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

OCCUPATION....

All Correspondence in Confidential.

This Coupon can be sent in an OPEN envelope for \$d.

Ocerseas Branches: PARIS: 35, Rue Boissy d'Anglas. NEW YORK: 71, West 45th Street. MELBOURNE: 396, Flinders Lanc. DURBAN: Natal Bank Chambers. DELHI: 10, Alipore Road.

# OUTSTANDING ITEMS FROM THIS WEEK'S PROGRAMME

KINE KINE KINE KEKE

obtainable on His Master's Voice

SHEPHERD'S GAY-Walter Glynne B2677, 3/-.

RECORDS

24 PRELUDES Complete (Chopin) -Cortot-DB957 to 960, 8/6 each.

INVITATION TO THE WALTZ— Phila lelphia Orchestra - D1285, 6/6.

RIDE OF THE VALKYRIES -Symphony Orchestra-D1088, 6/6.

SILENT NOON-Stuart Robertson-B2755, 3/-.

OH, COULD I BUT EXPRESS IN SONG-Peter Dawson-B2425, 3/.

MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR-Overture-The New Light Symphony Orchestra-C1260, 4/6.

STOCK RIDER'S SONG - Peter Dawson-C1428, 4/6.

PATIENCE — Selection — Coldstream Guard's Band—C1274, 4/6,

BOHEMIAN GIRL-Vocal Gems-Light Opera Company-C1382, 4/6.

BERCEUSE-Royal Opera Orchestra, Covent Garden-B2618, 3/-.

FINLANDIA - Symphonic Poem -Royal Albert Hall Orchestra \_\_ D1089, 6/6.

I GOT A HOME IN DAT ROCK-Paul Robeson-B2727, 3/-.

THE GONDOLIERS - Selection -Coldstream Guard's Band-C1273, 4/6.

SONGS FROM "NOW WE ARE SIX "-Mimi Crawford-B2621, B2678, and B2679, 3/- each.

CAPRICE VIENNOIS-Fritz Kreisler -DB1091, 8/6.

LE CYGNE-Pablo Casals-DA776, 6/-

MOLLY ON THE SHORE-Royal Opera Orchestra B2641, 3/-.

MASTERSINGERS OF NUREM-BERG (Apprentices' Dance)—Sym-phony Orchestra—D1139, 6/6.

SHEPHERD'S HEY - Royal Opera Orchestra - B2641, 3/-.

#### Greatest Artists-Finest Recordings



## MONDAY, FEBRUARY 4 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

TRANSMISSIONS FROM THE LONDON STUDIO EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED.

8.0 ·A Sea Change'

Brahms, arr. Joachim

capricious by turns; the

three variations. The

fourth is a sort of inter-

lude, a Divertissement,

as the composer calls it,

sprightly and full of interest; the fifth is a

Hungarian dance with

the real energy for which

we look in such a piece,

and the last, called simply

Final, is again in a very

quick march rhythm,

finishing on a note of

3.0 LOZELLS PICTURE HOUSE ORCHESTRA (From Birmingham) Conducted by E. A. PARSONS Overture, 'Benvenuto Cellini' ..... Berlioz JAMES DOMERTY (Baritone) (Accompanied on the Organ by FRANK NEWMAN) ORCHESTRA 4.0 JACK PAYNE and the B.B.C DANCE ORCHESTRA

ROSE MARYL (Entertainer)

EDWARD NICHOL (Tenor)

5.0 A Ballad Concert TESSA RICHARDSON (Contralto)

TESSA RICHARDSON A Last Year's Rose The Blue Hills of Antrim (Irish Folk Song)

arr. Hamilton Harty 5.8 EDWARD NICHOL The Minstrel

Easthope Martin The Irish Emigrant George Backer Lorraine . . . . Sanderson

TESSA RICHARDSON The Song of the Woods (Irish Folk Song) arr. Chas Wood Her Loveliness Graham Peet

The City Child. . Stanford 5.22 EDWARD NICHOLL A Banjo Song

Sidney Homes The Threshold
Kennedy-Russell Spreading the News Herbert Oliver

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

(From Birmingham)

CONSTANCE MELBOURNE will Entertain

HAROLD MILLS (Violin)

'Bulgie's Adventure,' by Mildred Nuthall

Dangerfield

Light Music

(From Birmingham)

Conducted by FRANK CANTELL

Stars all dotted over the sky . . . . Evelyn Sharps Blow, blow, thou winter wind . . . . . . Quilter

CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

FREDERICK STEGER (Tenor)

6.58 MARJORIE ASTRORY (Violin)

7.26 FREDERICK STEGER

ORCHESTRA



MARJORIE ASTRURY

7.42 ORCHESTRA

First Suite, 'The Two Pigeons' ..... Messager

ANDRE MESSAGER, known to us in this

Michus and of Véronique, is the last of the long line of French Comic Opera composers whose music really preserves qualities worthy to be dignified by the name 'Opera.' He was a

pupil of Saint-Saens, and in every way a worthy

pupil.

The Suite 'The Two Pigeons' (two very guileless young people in the story), is a Ballet

in six movements. The first is a March, energetic

and with a hint of Hungarian rhythm; the second is the dance of the two pigeons, dignified and

country as the composer of The Little

SIR GEORGE HENSCHEL, whose comic opera, A Sea Change, first published in 1884, is being broad-cast from 5GB to-night at 80 and from London on Wednesday at 9.35.

'The Prize Vegetable Marrow,' by Margaret 6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE-9.25

THE BIRMINGRAM STUDIO ORCHESTRA Overture, 'The Sicilian Vespers' ..... Verdi Ah! Moon of my Delight ('In a Persian Garden') ..... Lehmann How pure the Air ('Don Pasqualo'). Donizetti In fair Tokio ...... Cuthbert Clarke Valse, 'Toledo' ..... Schmelling Selection, 'Clovertown' ......... Haydn Wood Silent Noon ...... Vaughan Williams

8.0 'A Sea Change'

boisterous energy.

'LOVE'S STOWAWAY' A Comic Opera, written by W. D. HOWELLS

Composed by Sir GEORGE HENSCHEL Captain of the Mesopotamia

FOSTER RICHARDSON Mr. Theron Gay

JOHN ARMSTRONG The Deck Steward ..... ARTHUR HOSKING Miss Muriel Vano ..... LESLEY DUDLEY The Ice Princess ..... MAVIS BENNETT Mr. Matthew Vane ..... Asumoon Burch Mrs. Matthew Vane . . . . . . . ESTHER COLEMAN Miss Vane's Maids ..... GLADYS WINMILL The Man at the Whoel ..... STANLEY RILEY Chorus of Passengers, Seamen, Iceberg Fairies THE WIRELESS CHORUS

THE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

Conducted by STANFORD ROBINSON Scene: The Promenade Deck of the Steamer Mesopotamia Time: Morning, before Breakfast

JESSIE MATTHEWS

SONNIE HALE (By kind permission of Mr. C. B. Cochran, for whom they will be appearing in his 1929 Pavilion Revue, to be produced in March)

9,40 'Reminiscences of Chevalier' Presented by EDGAR LANE WALTER RANDALL at the Pianoforte

10.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

10.15 DANCE MUSIC: HEBMAN DAREWSKI and his BAND from the Royal Opera House Dances, Covent Garden.

11.0-11.15 ALFREDO and his BAND and THE NEW PRINCES ORCHESTRA from the New Princes Restaurant

# Monday's Programmes continued (February 4)

5SX

5WA

CARDIFF.

323.2 M. 928 kC.

SWANSEA.

294.1 M. 1,020 kC.

1.15-2.0 An Orchestral Concert

Relayed from the National Museum of Wales NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES (Cerddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru)

BERLIOZ had a very poor opinion of his fellow-countryman, Hérold, the composer of Zampa. He accused him of having no style of his own, combining in his music something borrowed from France, Germany, and Italy, to produce what Berlioz called 'merely Parisian music.' And of this opera he said, 'the banging of the big drum at the end is so continuous and furious that one is tempted to take to one's heels.' The world at large does not share that uncomplimentary verdict, and the Overture, with

its vigour and energy, has always been popular, lending itself to performance in many different forms.

FREDERICK DELIUS, born in 1863 at Bradford, of German parentage, was intended at first for a commercial career, For a time engaged in Florida as an orange planter, he had reached his twentieth year before he was allowed to devote himself seriously to music. As a student in Leipzig, he made the acquaintance of Grieg, and some-thing of Grieg's influence is thought by some critics to be discerned in his work. But there is very little trace of any outward influence on his music; in many ways it is among the most distinctively new and original of the present age. In every way as modern as those of any present-day composer, his methods seem to have been devised by himself rather than inherited from any musical ancestor. He has a partiality for subjects of avowedly pictorial intent, and many of his works are of that order which defies

anything like ordinary analysis. Of 'The First Cuckoo,' it must suffice to say that the principal theme, appearing after some introduction, is described by the composer as a Norwegian Folk tune. The clarinet presents the Cuckoo's voice, the other woodwinds and horns joining with the strings in many parts, to lend colour and picturesqueness to a piece of music which though not drawn with any distinct lines, is yet eloquent of its own subject,

2.30

BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS
S.B. from Swansca

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry

4.45 Mrs. D. Portway Dosson: 'City Life in the Middle Ages—III, The Work of the City: Trade and Commerce'

5.0 JOHN STEAN'S CARLTON CELEBRITY
ORCHESTRA
Relayed from the Carlton Restaurant

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

6.30 S.B. from Swansea

6.45-11.15 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

1.15-2.0 S.B. from Cardiff

2.30 BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS:

Dr. Mary Williams, 'The Folk Tales of Wales—
IV, Our Wonder Wells (Hen Chwedlau Cymru—
IV, Ein Ffynhonnau Rhyfeddol) '

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry

5.15 S.B. from Cardiff

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

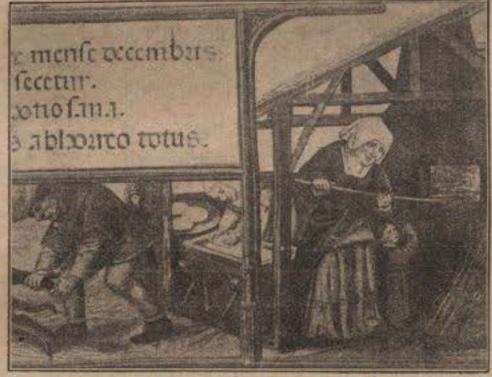
6.30 CAMP FIRE

by The Fifth Swansea (Seetty Baptist) Pack of Wolf Cubs

6.45 S.B. from London

9.35 Musical Interlude relayed from London

9.40-11.15 S.B. from London



#### A MEDIÆVAL BAKERY.

Mrs. D. Portway Dobson gives the third of her series of talks on 'City Life in the Middle Ages' from Cardiff this afternoon, when she will speak on trade and commerce. This old print shows the scene in an early bakery.

(Reproduced from 'The Life and Work of the People of England,'
by courtesy of the Publishers, Messrs, B. T. Batsford.)

#### 6BM BOURNEMOUTH, 288.5 M

2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

6.30 For Boy Scouts

6.45-11.15 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

#### 5PY PLYMOUTH.

396.3 M. 757 kC.

2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

'Come unto these yellow sands and then take hands' (Shakespeare)

But it is advisable to 'Follow my Leader' (Stephen Southwold), and then it may be possible to reach the Fairy Isle

6.0 London Programme releyed from Daventry

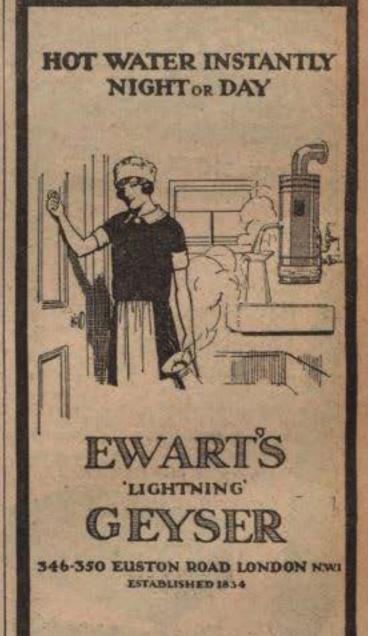
6.15-11.15 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

(Monday's Programmes continued on page 276.)

# Flavour

Delicious—irresistible—the full orange flavour—cool—clean—wholesome—in 'Golden Shred.'

# Golden Shred



2ZY

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PENDED BED BED Rain-Wind-Snow Hail-Frost-Sleet

# How About Your Roofs?

YOU cannot listen in comfort, sleep in comfort, live in comfort, if you are haunted by the thought of defective roofs that may let in the rain and spoil everything.

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Ask a RITO user-he knows better. With this plastic material and an ordinary trowel every kind of modern roof is made good for a lifetime.

RITO makes a permanent, all-weatherproof bond with slate, tile, stone, brick, iron, lead, zinc, glass, cement and asphalte, etc. And it sets like rubber. Forget your roof troubles by repairing them—with RITO, and save 75 per cent, on the cost of the job!

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# Monday's Programmes continued (February 4)

378.3 M. 793 kC.

2.6 London Programme relayed from Daventry 3.20 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS

MANCHESTER.

March, 'God of Thunder' ..... Howgill Overture, 'Le Caid' ..... Thomas BERNARD STEEL (Bass-Baritono) Mosaique on the Works of Weber . . . . arr. Tavan

ORCHESTRA

IDA SHAW (Entertainer) The Ballad of the Harp Weaver (Edna St. Vincent Millay)

The Girl and the Gloves ('Harley Five Minutes' Recitals') The Fiddler of Dooney (W. B. Yeats)

ORCHESTRA BERNARD STEEL

King Charles ..... Mand Valerie White Ethiopia Saluting the Colours . . . . Charles Wood The Watchman ...... Squire ORCHUSTRA

The Ballad of Splendid Silence (E. Nesbit)
John Clodd ('Harley Story Recitals') (William Allingham) ORCHESTRA

Selection, 'The Little Michus' ..... Messager THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

S.B. from Lords 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15-11.15 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

> Other Stations. 243.9 M. 1,230 kg. NEWCASTLE.

2.6:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 2.36:—Broadcast to Schools: Mr. Frank Sargent, F.R.A.S., 'Popular Astronomy—IV, The Sun and the Moon.' 3.6:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15:—Children's Hour 6.6:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15-11.15:—S.B. from London.

401.1 M. 748 kg. 3.0:—Broadcast to Schools. Schools Bulletin. 3.15:—
Musical Interlude. 3.15:—S.B. from Aberdeen. 3.30:—
English Ballad Concert. The Station Orchestra. Hausiton
Kerr (Tenor). 4.45:—Organ Becital by S. W. Leitch, from the
New Savoy Picture House. 5.15:—Children's Hour. 5.58:—
Weather Forecast for Farmers. 6.0:—London Programme
relayed from Daventry. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.36:—
Bulletin of Juvenile Organizations. 6.45:—S.B. from London.
7.45:—A light Ballad Concert. The Station Orchestra:
Overture, 'Don Giovanni' (Mozart). Alice Moxon (Soprano):
Sea Wrack (Stanford); Will-o'-the-Wisp (Spross); The Clotha
of Heaven (Dunhill): She wandered down the mountain-side
(Clay). Orchestra: Three Hungarian Dances (Brahms). Stanft
Robertson (Bass): Marishka! and Shepherd. see thy horee's
foaming mane (arr. Korbay); Storm-along, and Hullabaloo Balay
(arr. S. T. Harris). Orchestra: Intermezzo, 'Cavalleria
Rusticana' (Mascagni). Alice Moxon and Stuart Robertson:
Let us wander (Purceil); I loved a lass (Gerrard Williams);
The Keys of Canterbury, and Ruggleton's Dance' (Stranga). GLASGOW. The Keys of Canterbury, and Ruggleton's Daughter of Ioro (arr. C. Sharp). Orchestra: Waltz, 'Southern Rose' (Strauss), 9.0:—S.B. from London. 9.35:—Scottish News Bulletin. 9.40:—S.B. from London. 19.35:—S.B. from Aberdeen. 11.0-11.15:—S.B. from London.

311.2 M. 964 kg. 2BD ABERDEEN. 3.0:—Broadcast to Schools. S.B. from Glasgow. 3.15:—Professor J. Arthur Thomson: 'Natural Ristory round the Year—IV, The Life of the Otter.' 3.30:—Afternoon Concert. The Station Octet. Burnett Dickson (Bass-Baritone). Mary Chalmers (Soprano). 5.15:—Children's Hour. 6.9:—London Programme telayed from Daventry. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.30:—Juvenile Organizations' Bulletin. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 7.45:—Scottish Programme. The Station Octet: Song of the Glen, and Dance of the Ghillies (W. B. Moonie). 7.55:—Christina McDonald (Contraito): Down the Burn (Oid Setting) (Haydn); But intely seen in Gladsome Green (Haydn); The Murmur of the Merry Brook (arr. T. K. Mudie). 6.3:—Dufton Scott (Braid Scots Entertainer): Presentation at Dubbles (Dufton Scott). 8.12:—Hugh McKay (Tenor): Och hey, Johnaie, Frenet Ha, and My jo Janet (Traditional). Wee Wilke Winkle (arr. Michael Dlack). 8.28:—Octet: Scottlish Serenade (Stephen). 8.25:—Christina McDonald: My Ain Wee Hoose (D. R. Munro); O, can ye sew cushions (arr. J. K. Lees); They rofar, far awa' (James Booth). 8.33:—Dufton Scott: Begtroddise (1916) (Dufton Scott). 8.42:—Hugh McKay; An Island Shelling Song, Kishmul Cradle Croon, Loch Leven Fisher's Station Octet. Burnett Dickson (Bass-Baritone).

Song, and The Embarrassed Maiden (arr. Kennedy-Fraser).

8.50:—Octet: Strathspeys and Reels (Kerr).

9.0:—S.B. from London,

10.35:—S.B. from Glasgow.

9.40:—S.B. from London,

10.35:—Sengs and Story of the Gael, Dr. Norman Morrison (Reciter); Hugh McKay.

11.0-11.15:—S.B. from London

2BE BELFAST. 12.0-1.0:—Concert. The Radio Quartet. Josephine McGengh (Soprano). 2.0-2.20:—Lendon Programme relayed from Daventry. 3.30:—Charles Villiers Stanford. Orchestra: Suits of Ancient Dances, Op. 5s; Andante con moto from Symphony No. 3 in F Minor (The Irish) Op. 28. Movements from Symphony No. 3 in F Minor (The Irish) Op. 28. Movements from Saite for Solo Violin and Orchestra. Op. 32 (Soloist, Ernest A. A. Stoneley). 4.12:—A Vocal Interinde. Hugo Thompson (Baritone). 4.24:—Charles Villiers Stanford (continued). Orchestra: Irish Rhapsody No. 4 in D Minor: Overture, 'Shamus O'Brien. 4.45:—Organ Recital by Charles Howlett, relayed from the Classic Cinema: 5.15:—Children's Hour. 6.0:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15:—S.B. from London-9.40:—'The Survivor.' A Play in Three Acts by Mabel Constanduros and Michael Hogan, with Ivan Menzies, G. Coffey May, Arthur Malcolm, Kitty Murphy, Herbert Lugg, Archie Douglas, Hannen Clarke, J. R. Magecan, Jack Gavin, Herbert Lugg, and Norah Campbell, 10.58 app.:—Musical Interlude. 11.0-11.15:—S.B. from London.

#### THE BROADCAST PULPIT.

TIFE is not to be lived on easy terms. There is, after all, such a thing as real discipline. Perhaps you think to soften it by calling it the Golden Rule. Well, call it what you will, but for God's sake do not be sentimental. No name can soften lit; it is hard as the law of God, the straitest and strictest law we know. Let us have done with the folly of thinking it broadminded and generous to be generous with ourselves .- The Rev. M. Tobias, S.C.F., Plymouth,

#### A National Calamity.

Our neglect of the Bible is a national calamity. A few years ago Parliament appointed a Committee to consider the teaching of English in our schools. Those who composed that Committee were not biased in regard to religion; they were interested in-literature and in the welfare of their country. After due consideration they presented a Report and drew attention to the decay of Bible reading and said that with this neglect the nation is 'losing the most spiritually living thing it possesses,' the thing which makes character and gives backbone to the people as nothing else can. As a nation we owe more to the Bible than we can tell. Some persons try to say that the Bible is antiquated and out-ofdate. But some of the old things have a newness and a freshness that is fascinating. The old spring is new each year; the old literature of the Bible treasures new truth. It helps us to know God.—The Rev. R. D. Edwards, Cardiff.

#### The Broadcast Preacher and His Hearers.

Is the wireless preacher to be heard or overheard? Is he to address, primarily, the visible congregation in front of him to which the unseen listeners attach themselves in imagination for the moment? Or, on the other hand, is that congregation to content itself, as a very definite act of Christian service, with forgetting its own identity for the time being and helping to create the religious atmosphere in which the preacher's message is projected to the outside? If a hardand fast choice has to be made, then I, personally, would choose the latter alternative. But it is very possible to exaggerate the difference between the churchgoer and the non-churchgoer. Some professing Christians are very ignorant of even the rudiments of the faith, while in a land of Christian traditions many who listen in but seldom if ever go to Church know much more about our faith than we sometimes realize, even if they miss a great deal in the way of fellowship and service. Whatever our audience, if we preachers are to recover the lost note of power in our message, we must be purveyors of that power rather than exponents of theological problems, we must deal not with aspects of the Gospel only but with its very marrow and blood .- The Rev. T. B. Stewart Thomson, M.C., B.D., Belfast.

#### THE AGE OF THE EXHIBITOR.

(Continued from page 254.)

the film of The Admirable Crichton; the happy ending 'stuck' (there is no other word for it) on to the film version of The Hunchback of Notre Dame; or Mr. Fairbank's lighthearted tampering with The Three Musketeers.

The last example of simultaneous motionpicture progress in countries, for which it is possible to find room in such an abbreviated record as this, is that of the brothers Louis and Auguste Lumières, who also drew their original inspirations from the kinetoscope, and who opened a small exhibition in the Boulevard des Capucines in Paris in Decem-

ber, 1895. Edison's successors, therefore, were working simultaneously but quite separately, and without any mutual exchange of information: the Lathams, in New York, Paul, in London, the Lumières in Lyons and Paris, and Armat in Washington. During this time Edison was confining his attention to the first combined phonograph and picture machine, combining the phonograph with the kinetoscope. This experiment was an ignominious failure, which is perhaps a bad omen for the enormous sums at present being sunk in the first 'talkie's 'successors. The machine was put on the market at the price of \$350, and not more than fifty, at an

#### SAMUEL PEPYS, LISTENER.

outside estimate, were sold.

By R. M. Freeman.

Part-Author of The New Pepys' Diary of The Great Warr, etc.

Jan. 12.—The chill-blane on my nose still continuing, it makes it look, for all the world, like a toaper's nose, which I cannot have. So did get my wife to pouder it for me, the same way she pouders her own nose when it shines and reddens. But no sooner done than, having occasioun to blow my nose, my wife cries God's mercy on us, but I have ruined all by wiping above the pouder off my nose in blowing it. So out with her puff agayn to repayr matters. Then shows me the right way to blow a poudered nose, not by gripping the outer sides of it, as men do, but onelie to take a gingerly pinch of the inner partitioun betwixt the nostrils, so as to leave the pouder intact. Which I have often seen women do, but never till now knew why, and did make me merrie in thinking of it.

Jan. 13.—(Lord's Day. Octave of Epiphany). Listening-in this night, my wife and I, to the service from St Martin-in-the-Fields, with the greatest pleasure in hearing M. McCormick whose father (the Canon) and marry a at St James's in Piccadilly; which is one good link. And another is, 'twas while sitting (with the wind in his neck) under the present M' McCormick, at Croydon, that cosen Roger Pepys catcht the enflammatioun to his lungs that took him off and left me 1,500l, free of duty, God rest him.

Jan. 18.—To Squillinger and his lady to Listening-in Circle; where we had the B.B.C. Symphony Concert from Queene's Hail, as good a concert as ever I did hear, in particular Debussy's incidentall musique to The Martyrdom of S' Sabastian; the first time of its ever being done, the whole of it, in this country, but Snigsby is forward to acquaint us of his having heard it last time he was in Paris, the consequentiall fool! Whereon, while he preeningly enlarges, forgets his coffee at his elbow and to overset it upon his trowsers, being, by the look of them new trowsers, to my very good content.

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boating" and note distortion. Measures taken to eliminate its effects are only partially successful. The only way is to eliminate it at the source. To use a high tension supply where the internal resistance is negligible. In other words, to do what is done by radio engineers and by all who recognise the facts - instal an Exide High Tension Battery.



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#### 7.45 Military Band Concert

# TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5 2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY

(358 M. 838 kC.

(1.562.5 M. 192 kC.

9.40
Isolde Menges
and
Dale Smith

10.15 a.m. The Daily Service

10.30 (Daventry only) Time Signal, Greenwich; Weather Forecast

10.45 (Daventry only) 'Menus and Recipes—Some Ways of Cooking Cheese'

11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophene Records

12.0 A CONCERT
META MURRAY (Contralto)

META MURRAY (Contralto)
THE MADALENE MOONEY QUARTET

1.0-2.0 Alphonse Du Clos and his Orchestra From the Hotel Cecil

2.30 BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS: Sir Walford Davies

(a) A Beginner's Course

(b) An Intermediate Course with Short Concert

(e) A Short Advanced Course

3.30 Musical Interlude

3.35 Monsieur E. M. STÉPHAN : Elementary French

4.0 Louis Levy's Orchestra

Conducted by Arnold Eagle

From the Shepherd's Bush Pavilion

4.15 BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS:

Rev. J. Arbuthnor Nairn, Litt.D.: 'The Classics in Translation—II, Translators of the Elizabethan Age'

4.30 Louis Levy's Orchestra (Continued)

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

The Lemon-Sponge '—a 'moving' story written by Denis MacKail and specially arranged as a dialogue story for broadcasting Incidental Music by
THE GERSHOM PARKINGTON QUINTET

6.0 Poems by John Massfield, read by Mr. V. C. CLINTON BADDELEY

6.15 Time Signal, Greenwich; Weather Forecast, First General News Bulletin

6.30 Musical Interlude

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC

STUDIES AND OTHER PLANOFORTE PIECES BY DEBUSSY

Played by NIEDZIELSKI

Des pas sur la neige (Dancing on the Snow) Mazurka

La Danse de Puck (Puck's Dance)

Etude pour les arpèges composés (Arpeggio Study)

Etude pour les cinq doigts (Five-finger Study)

#### 7.0 Questions for Women Voters

VIII— Does protective legislation benefit women wage-earners? A Discussion between Mrs. ELIZABETH ABBOTT and Dr. MARION PHILLIPS

THERE are two strongly divided schools of thought on this question. On the one hand, there are those who believe that if women workers are hedged about with special restrictions and classed with 'young persons'—as is often the case—with regard to hours of work and so on, this handicaps them in the labour market. On the other hand, there are those who believe that without some such regulations, women are easily exploited, and conditions for men workers

as well as for women are lowered. The speakers tonight have each taken a leading part in these two camps. Mrs. Abbott as Chairman of the Open Door Council, and Dr. Marion Phillips as Chief Woman Officer of the Labour Party.

7.15 Musical Interlude

7.25 Professor W. E. TURNER: 'Glass in Modern Civilization—III, Old-Time Glass Marking.' S.B. from Sheffield.

In this evening's talk Professor Turner considers the methods of glass-making adopted in the ancient world when glass was made by hand. He deals with Egyptian and Assyrian glass-

makers and, most interesting of all, with the glass-makers of Venice, with their curious tradition of secrecy which was an essential part of their craft.

9.40
A Recital by
ISOLDE MENGES
and
DALE SMITH

ISOLDE MENGES

DALE SMITH

ISOLDE MENGES

DALE SMITH

Memory
When Daffodils begin Ireland
to peer
Requiescat...George Butterworth
Five Years ... Armstrong Gibbs

#### 7.45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

WYNNE AJELLO (Soprano)
LEONARD GOWINGS (Tenor)
THE WIRELESS MILITARY BAND

8.0-8.30 (Dacentry only) Professor Leonard Russell: 'The Modern Outlook—III, Can Clear Ideas be Trusted?' Relayed from Birmingham

CLEAR ideas are frequently considered a panacea of all evil, but the deification of reason, as exemplified by the teaching of Descartes and the notorious cult of Robespierre, is open to certain disadvantages. Professor Russell will consider this evening the difficulty of getting any ideas, however transparently reasonable they may seem, that are altogether trustworthy.

8.8 BAND

Cortège on a Ground Bass . . . . Gerrard Williams Valse ('Eugene Onegin') Tehaikovsky, arr. Gerrard Williams

8.20 LEONARD GOWINGS

8.28 BAND

Three Humoresques . . . . . B. Walton O'Donnell Pride and Prejudice; Prevarication; Petulance and Persuasion

A HUMORESQUE is not necessarily a humorous piece. The name means rather something capricious and wayward. But in this music by the popular conductor of the Wireless Military Band there are flashes of real humour, as is only right and proper when a composer is a genial Irishman.

Mr. O'Donnell is, of course, not merely a military bandmaster with the conventional training and traditions of such a task; he is a thoroughly equipped all-round musician, whose work for orchestra is no less distin-

guished than for the band.

The names of these three pieces are almost all that listeners require by way of guidance. Over a vigorous bass the first begins with a rather pompous tune for cornets and woodwinds. Clarinets answer it, a little pertly, and then there is an expressive slower section with a cornet solo. After that, the vigour of the opening returns, and the piece ends whimsically with a swift little rush.

Number two has a few bars of capricious prelude and then clarinets and flutes together play the merry, leaping tune; there is a short, more emphatic interlude which leads to a gracious waltz with a tune not unlike the first one. Again, there is an emphatic interruption

and the opening melody returns,

To the third and last movement there are again a few bars of prelude, and then in the most vivacious measure, clarinets and alto saxophones play the hurrying tune. It comes to an end quietly, and in slower measure the woodwinds, softly at first, have a contrasting theme. There is a horn solo in the manner of recitative, which leads to a return of the

beginning, and a coda in three short sections, one quick and strenuous, one more majestic, and one in the swift measure of the opening, rounds off the

movement and the suite.

8.40 WYNNE AJELLO and LEGNARD GOWINGS

8.48 BAND

9.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

9.15 SIR WALFORD DAVIES: 'Music and the Ordinary Listener'

9.35 Local Announcements ; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

40 A RECITAL

By ISOLDE MENGES (Violin) and DALE SMITH (Baritone) (See centre of page)

10.30 DANCE MUSIC: JAY WHIDDEN'S BAND from the Carlton Hotel

11.15-12.0 Jack Hylmon's Ambassadon Club Band, under the direction of Ray Stanita from the Ambassador Club

## TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

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TRANSMISSIONS FROM THE LONDON STUDIO EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED.

3.0 PAUL MOULDER'S RIVOLI THEATRE OR-CHESTRA From the Rivoli Theatre

#### 4.0 An Orchestral Programme

(From Birmingham) THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO ORCHESTRA

Conducted by FRANK CANTELL

Overture, 'Le Roi d'Ys' Lalo, arr. Mouton MURIEL SOTHAM (COU-

Sleep ..... Parry Yung Yang. . Bantock

ORCHESTRA

Piedmontese Dance, No. 1.....Sinigaglia

IN these days when youth is at the helm in music as in so many other directions, Sinigaglia is no doubt well content to count himself as among the older Italian composers, although he is still active. He has long been enthusiastic in the collection and propagation of the folk music of his native Piedmont; it may well have been Dvorak, whose pupil he was, who infected him with an enthusiasm like his own. There is a brightness and energy about these folk tunes, embodied as they are in Sinigaglia's orchestral arrangements, which makes them as inevitably popular as all national songs and dances are when fittingly presented.

#### 4.28 LESLIE ENGLAND (Pianoforte)

Variations on A B E G G . . . . . . . . Schumann

THESE variations, among Schumann's early pianoforte works, are dedicated to Pauline, Countess d'Abegg. There was no such countess, but it is supposed that Schumann had in mind one Fraulein Abegg, whom he had met at a ball, and to whom he thus wished to pay whimsical homage. The letters of the name are used to form a theme; in German they are all names of notes, as in English, with this difference, that in German B means B Flat, Our B is in German H. The theme is easily followed, and the set of variations which Schumann made on it is simple and straightforward.

ORCHESTRA

MURIEL SOTHAM

Minya Duschka (Russian Cradle Song) . . Hoyman Oh! could I but express in song . . . . . Malashkin

5.0 ORCHESTRA

Two Irish Dances . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Finucans

LESLIE ENGLAND

ORCHESTRA

French Suite .....Foulds

5.30

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

(From Birmingham)

'The Queen of Hearts,' a Nursery Rhyme Play, by Gladys Ward. Songs by GERTHUDE DAVIES (Soprano) and HAROLD CASEY (Baritone)

6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH: WEATHER FORECAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

6.30 JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTBA

> BOBBY ALDERSON (Songs at the Piano) HEREWARD DRYSDALE (Whietling Solos)

8.0 A Concert from Glasgow

#### 8.0 The Scottish Orchestra

S.B. from Glasgow PART I

Thirteenth Tuesday Concert

Relayed from St. Andrew's Hall Conductor,

ALBERT COATES Solo Pianist, ARTHUR RUBINSTEIN

**ORCHESTRA** Toceata in F Back, arr. H. Esser

Russian Folk Songs Liadov Concerto for Pianoforte and Orchestra, No.2 in

G Minor . . Saint-Saëns 8.45 VINCENT CURBAN reading 'The Triple Warning,' by ARTHUR SCHNITZLER (From Birmingham)

10.30

'Holed Out in One'

(From Birmingham)

A Farce by CLAUDE RADCLIFFE

Hughie Pemberton (an old school friend)

Ruth Pemberton ...... VERA ASHE

Pearson (the maid) ..... GLADYS JOINER

The Duchess of Stilton ..... MAUD GILL

The Scene is the smoking room of

Blencathra House, near Keswick, recently

Incidental Music by

THE EDGAR WHEATLEY TRIO

GEORGE WORRALL

STUART VINDEN

Wellington Wombat, M.P.

Boaz (a dog of uncertain lineage)

acquired by the Pembertons.

The Scottish Orchestra (Continued)

> PART II S.B. from Glasgow

Symphonic Impressions for Pianoforte and Orchestra, 'Nights in the Gardens of Spain De Falla

(First Performance at these Concerts) Symphony, No. 5 in E Minor and Major, Op. 94 Tchaikovsky

10.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

10.30-11.15 'Holed Out in One'

(See top of page.)

(Tuesday's Programmes continued on page 274.)

#### FREDERICK DELIUS

(Continued from page 259.)

which is inspired by a collection of Norwegian fairy tales ('Huldreeventyr'), published by Peter Christian Asbjörnsen in 1845. The piece, dramatic and full of action though it is, is not intended to illustrate any particular tale, but rather to conjure up a vision of the legendary world in which man, beast, and hobgoblin converse together and share incredible adventures.

During the composition of the incidental music to Flecker's play Hassan (produced at His Majesty's Theatre in 1923), Delius was stricken with a form of paralysis which necessitated much of the work being taken down from dictation-a difficult and exhausting task, both for the composer and his devoted wife, who acted as his amanuensis. It is sad to relate that no cure has as yet been found for the malady, and that for the last five years Delius has suffered from the additional affliction of blindness. In this terrible plight it is a great source of comfort to him that, thanks to the development of broadcasting, he is not cut off from the world of music; and nothing would bring him greater pleasure than the knowledge that Sir Thomas Beecham's splendid efforts on his behalf are being appreciated, and that an ever-widening circle of listeners is beginning to know and love his work, and to demand its more frequent performance.

PETER WARLOCK.

# A CALL TO THE BUSINESS MAN

Successful business men know that it is not enough to be satisfied with a superficial knowledge of one's business. Men who expect that a mere smattering will get them to the top WAIT FOR EVER. Heads of firms are to-day always on the look-out for men to promote to the wellpaid executive positions-men who can build up a future for themselves and their firms on a solid foundation of business knowledge and enthusiasm.

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#### ENGINEERING JUNCTION

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# Tuesday's Programmes continued (February 5)

5WA CARDIFF.

2.39 London Programme relayed from Daventry

5.0 Miss M. I. MACKENZIE: 'Everyday Things-The Story of Dress'

Designers frequently find inspiration for new creations by visits to museums and picture galleries: but the result is not slavish imitation but, like the recipe for a lucky bride's wear, is something old and something new.

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

7.0 A Welsh Interlude S.B. from Swansea

7.25 Professor W. E. TURNER: Glass in Modern Civilization-III, Old-time Glassmaking.

S.B. from Sheffield

#### 7.45 A Popular Concert

Relayed from the Central Hall, Newport NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES (Cerddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru). Leader, ALBERT VOORSANGER Conducted by WARWICK BRAITHWAITE Overture, 'The Merry Wives of Windsor'

Nicolai RONALD CHIVERS (Baritone) and Orchestra Cavatina, 'Largo al factotum' ('The Barber of ORCHESTRA

Symphony No. 8 in B Minor ('The Unfinished')

MAVIS BENNETT (Soprano) and Orchestra Shadow Song (' Dinorah ') ...... Meyerbeer

RONALD CHIVERS

Song of the Toreador ('Carmen') ..... Bizet

Hungarian Rhapsody, No. 2, in D Minor . . Liszt

9.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

9.40 OLIVE FRANKS (Soprano)

If my songs were only winged ...... Hahn I attempt from Love's sickness to fly . . Purcell Young love lies sleeping ...... Somervell

#### 'Love's Young Dream' A Duologue by AGNES M. MIALL

Dorothy Milford ..... BETTY BOND Josephine Milford (her Aunt) . . . MABEL TAIT Dorothy is only sixteen, but as she has left school, she feels immensely grown-up. Her aunt unexpectedly returns from Italy at breakfast-time.

When love is kind . . . . Old Melody, arr. A. L. The House of Happiness . . . . B. Melville Hope

10.30-12.0 S.B. from London

#### 5SX SWANSEA.

294.1 M.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

5.15 S.B. from Cardiff

6.9 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

#### A Welsh Interlude 7.0

'Pynciau'r Dydd yng Nghymru' (Current Topics in Wales) A Review, in Welsh, by E. ERNEST HUGHES And Music

7.25 S.B. from Sheffield (See London)

7.45 S.B. from London

9.35 Musical Interlude relayed from London

9.40-12.0 S.B. from London

#### 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. 1,040 kC.

12.0-1.0 London Programme Daventry

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

7.0 Lieut. Colonel J. H. COOKE: 'A Corner in Downland-The Enchanted Valley

7.15 S.B. from London

7.25 S.B. from Sheffield (See London)

7.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

#### 5PY PLYMOUTH.

396.3 M

378.3 M.

12.6-1.0 London Programme relayed Daventry

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: The Curiosity Shop.

We have ransacked the stores and found a story by Charles Dickens—' Mrs. Boffin adopts an Orphan ' (from ' Our Mutual Friend ')
' Dresden China ' (Bennett-Scott) and a Theme

with Variations (Mozart)

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

7.0 Rev. H. E. BENNETT: The Church and the

7.15 S.B. from London

7.25 S.B. from Sheffield (See London)

7.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

#### MANCHESTER. 2ZY

12.0 FORTHCOMING MUSICAL EVENTS OF THE NORTH A Gramophone Lecture-Recital By Moses Barttz

Gramophone Records

#### 1.15-2.0 The Tuesday Midday Society's Concert

Relayed from the Houldsworth Hall A PIANOFORTE RECITAL by HETTY BOLTON

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Selection, 'The Beggar's Opera' ..... Austin

4.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry

4.30 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Overture, 'Don Giovanni' ..... Mozart Waltz, "The Grenadiers' ..... Waldteufel Berceuse ..... Järnefelt Le Fée Tarapatapoum ('The Fairy Tarapatapoum')..... Fields

Three Woodland Dances ...... Haines

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: Old Friends of the Little Ones Songs and Nursery Rhymes by BEATRICE COLEMAN

Fairy Stories by JEAN NIX

#### Programmes for Tuesday.

6.0 London Program me relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

FEBRUARY 1, 1929.

7.0 Mr. LAUBANCE RAMSBOTTOM: 'The Renaissance in the Countryside'

7.15 S.B. from London

7.25 Professor W. E. Turner: Glass in Modern Civilisation—III, Old-time Glassmaking, S.B. from Sheffield

A CONCERT 7.45

On behalf of the Manchester Station Wireless for the Blind Fund

THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

Selection, 'The Mikado' ..... Sullican

JOCK MARRISON (Blind Entertainer)

STRING ORCHESTRA

Au Bord de la Mer (On the Sea-shore) . . Dunkler

'Old Soldiers'

A Sketch specially written for this performance By P. HOOLE-JACKSON

Jim Rogers (ex-Private of the Lancashire Jack Keene (his old trench mate) HAROLD CLUFF Janet Rogers (his wife), . . . . . . HYLDA METCALF

Scene: The Kitchen of Roger's home. He is seated by the fire, talking to his wife

JOCK MARHISON

ORCHESTRA

Selection, 'The Toreador' Monckton and Caryll Listeners who have enjoyed this programme are invited to assist the work of the Manchester Station Wireless for the Blind Fund by sending donations to the Hon. Treasurer, Manchester Station Wireless for the Blind Fund, the Town Hall, Manchester.

9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

#### Other Stations.

NEWCASTLE. 5NO

12.0-1.0:—A Recital of Gramophone Records. 2.30:—
London. 4.30:—Grean Recital by Herbert Maxwell, relayed from the Havelock Ficture House. Sunderland. 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 6.0:—London. 7.0:—Mr. Gordon Manley:
'Is our Climate Changing?' 7.15:—London. 7.25:—Sheffield.
7.45:—London. 10.30:—Dunce Music relayed from the Oxford Galleries. 11.15-12.0:—S.B. from London.

5SC

GLASGOW.

11.0-12.0:—Gramophous Records. 3.0:—Dundee. 3.15:—
Musical Interinde. 3.20:—Jean Jacques Oberlin: 'Elementary
French—IV, Dialogue, Blancheneige et Rouge Rote. 3.45:—
Dance Music from the Walderf. 4.0:—A Light Orchestral
Concert. The Station Orchestra. Nan Stenhouse (Contralto).
5.15:—The Children's Hour. 5.58:—Weather Forceast for
Farmers. 6.0:—Edinburgh. 6.15:—London. 7.0:—Edinburgh. 7.15:—London. 7.25:—Sheffield. 7.45:—A Song
Recital by Matthew Nisbet (Bass). 8.0:—The Scottish Orchestra. Thirteenth Tuesday Concert. Relayed from St. Andrew's
Hall. Conductor, Albert Contes. Solo Pianist, Arthur Rubinstein. 8.45 app.:—Scottish News Bulletin. 8.55 app.:—
Scottish Orchestra Concert (continued). 19.15 app:—Second
General News Bulletin. 10.30-12.0:—London.

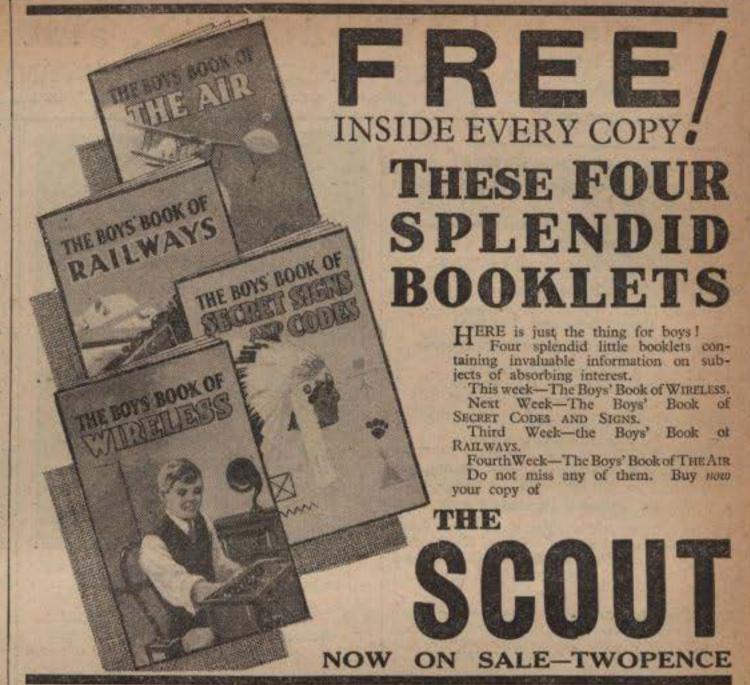
ABERDEEN.

11.0-12.0:—Programme relayed from Daventry. 3.0:—Dundee. 3.15:—Glasgow. 3.45:—Dance Music relayed from the New Palais de Danse. 4.15:—Studio Concert. The Station Octot. Marie Murray (Mezzo-Soprano). 5.15:—The Children's Hout. 5.0:—London. 7.9:—Edinburgh. 7.15:—London. 7.25:—Sheffield. 7.45:—London. 9.35:—Scottish News Bulletin. Relayed from Glargow. 8.40-12.0:—London.

2BE

BELFAST.

2.36:—London. 4.36:—Dance Music: Ernie Mason and his Grand Central Band, relayed from the Grand Central Hotel. 5.0:—A Song Recital by Evelyn Gibb (Soprano). 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 6.0:—London. 7.0:—Station Director's Talk. 7.15:—London. 7.25:—Sheffield. 7.45:—A Light Orchestral Concert. Orchestra. Jean Bennett (Soprano). 9.6:—London. 9.40:—Chamber Music. 10.30-12.0:—London.



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#### 9.15 'The Future of the Cinema'

# WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6

2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY

(358 M. 838 kC.)

(1,562.5 M. 192 kC.)

9.35 A Revival of 'A Sea Change'

The Daily Service 10.15 a.m.

10.30 (Doventry only) Time Signal, Greenwich; WEATHER FORECAST

10.45 (Daventry only) Mrs. OLIVER STRACHEY: A Women's Commentary

11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records

A BALLAD CONCERT 12.0 ELEANOR PERCIVAL (Soprano) HENRY LUSCOMBE (Baritone)

A Recital of Gramophone Records 12.30

FRASCATI'S ORCHESTRA 1.0-2.0 Directed by GEORGES HARCK From the Restaurant Frascati

BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS: 2.30 Miss C. Von Wyss: 'Nature Study for Town and Country Schools-IV, Seed Sowing and Planting '

Musical Interlude 2.55

3.0 Mr. J. C. STOBART and Miss MARY SOMERVILLE: Foundations of Poetry-(Course II), English Poetry from Milton to Wordsworth, Pope and Addison '

3.30 Mrs. M. PRIESTLEY: 'Reading for Busy Women-III, Poetry.' Relayed from Birmingham

A Light Classical Concert 3.45 ETHEL BARKER (Contralto) THE KANTROVITCH TRIO

TRIO Trio Pathetique ...... Glinka stream)..... Boisdeffre Miniatures ..... Frank Bridge 4.15 ETHEL BARKER 

Sweet Nymph, come to thy Lover Thomas Morley, arr. F. Keel Phyllis was a Fair Maide Giles Earle, arr. F. Keel Go to bed, sweet Muse . . . . . . . Robert Jones, Sweet Kate .. ..... arr. F. Keel

4.30 TRIO Romance and Reel (Four Contrasts) Alec Rowley First Movement, Trio in C Minor Mendelssohn

4.45 ORGAN RECITAL by EDWARD O'HENRY From Madame Tussaud's Cinema

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: 'Four Freebooter Songs' (William Wallace), and other songs, sung by

FRANKLYN KELSEY The Taking of Clancy Cahoon'the story of a Highwayman (E. F. Shalland)

Barney Gets Even '-in which old Lob gets something of what he deserves (Mabel Marlowe)

8.0 A Recital of Gramophone Records

6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH: WEATHER FORECAST, FIRST GEN-ERAL NEWS BULLETIN

6.30 The Week's Workin the Garden, by the Boyal Horticultural Society

This charming comic opera of the 'eighties will be broadcast from London again tonight.

THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC 6.45 STUDIES AND OTHER PIANOFORTE PIECES BY DEBUSSY Played by NIEDZIELSKI

Nuages (Clouds) (Nocturne, Pianoforte Arrangement by Gustave Samazeuihl) Etude pour les sixtes (Study in sixths)

Etude pour les notes répetées (Study in repeated Notes)

A MONG Debussy's best-known music for orchestra is a set of three Nocturnes, of which Nuages is the first. Like nearly all his music, it conveys a vivid, although dreamy, impression of the image which inspired it, and as one listens, it is easy to imagine the 'clouds' of its title, as they sail across the sky. In the orchestral version it begins with a long rolling theme on clarinets and bassoons, which persists throughout the greater part of the piece. Toward the end it makes way for another section in which the movement almost ceases, and, at the close, it dies away in the softest tone.

So much of Debussy's pianoforte music has been arranged for orchestral and other instrumental performance that there is a special interest in hearing one of his orchestral pieces in an arrangement for pianoforte.

7.0 A MEDICAL OFFICER at the Ministry of Health: What the Laboratory does for Public Health and how it does it '

Musical Interlude

7.25 Professor V. H. MOTTRAM: 'Diet-its Principles and Practice-III, The Growth Foods (for Body-building)

7.45 SURPRISE ITEM

8.0 A Light Programme

by THE HASTINGS MUNICIPAL ORCHESTRA Under the direction of BASIL CAMERON Relayed from the White-rock Pavilion, Hastings

Overture, 'Oberon' ...... Weber Suite, 'Romanesque' ...... Besty Finnish Lullaby ..... Palmyren Suite, 'Scènes Napolitaines' ..... Massenet Two Pieces for Strings ...... Komzak First Hungarian Rhapsody ..... Liset

9.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

9.15 Mr. BRUCE WOOLFE: 'The Future of the Cinema '-III

SOME of the most enterprising ventures in D British film production have been carried out by British Instructional Films, whose managing director, Mr. Bruce Woolfe, will talk tonight. Amongst the pictures that have gone out under their name are Mr. Anthony Asquith's brilliant films Shooting Stars and Underground, which were made in their studios at Welwyn. Another remarkable film that was recently shown in London-Shiraz, with its Indian setting and all-Indian east—was also sponsored by them.

9.30 Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

'A Sea Change'

'Love's Stowaway

A Comic Opera, written by W. D. Howells Composed by Sir George Henschel

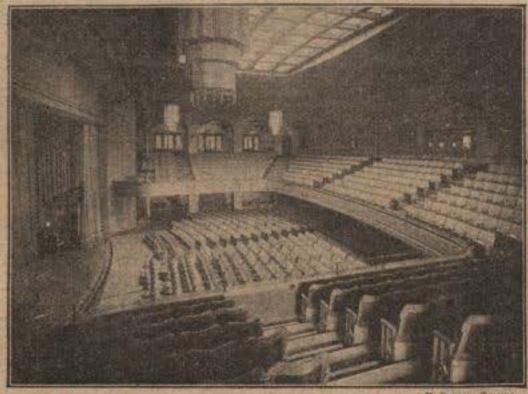
Captain of the Mesopotamia

FOSTER RICHARDSON Mr. Theron Gay . . JOHN ARMSTRONG The Deck Steward ARTHUR HOSKING Miss Muriel Vane. LESLEY DUDLEY The Ice Princes. . . . MAVIS BENNETT Mr. Matthew Vane ASHMOOR BURGH Mrs. Matthew Vane ESTHER COLEMAN Mise Vane's Maids GLADYS WINMILL The Man at the Wheel STANLEY RILEY A Lady Passenger. . MURIEL NIXON The Narrator, . HEBMAN GRISEWOOD Chorus of Passengers, Seamen, Iccberg Fairies

THE WINELESS CHORUS THE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA (Conducted by STANFORD ROBINSON) Scene: The Promenade Deck of the steamer Mesopotamia

Time: Morning, before breakfast A Sca Change, a burlesque opera in what was in those days the popular style, was first published in America in the 'nineties, but until last November, when the B.B.C. performed it, it had never been heard in this country. It proved to be so popular that a repetition of it was almost immediately decided upon.

11.0-12.0 DANCE MUSIC: JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE **ORCHESTRA** 



THE WHITE ROCK PAVILION, HASTINGS, from which a light concert by the Municipal Orchestra will be relayed by London and Daventry at 8.0 tonight.

6.40 Musical Interlude

# WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

482.3 M. 622 kC

TRANSMISSIONS FROM THE LONDON STUDIO EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED.

8.0 An Hour of Vaudeville

3.0 A BAND CONCERT
THE CITY OF BIRMINGHAM POLICE BAND
(From Birmingham)
Conducted by RICHARD WASSELL
March, 'Entry of the Boyards' Halvorsen
Overture, 'The Mercy Wives of Windsor'
Nicolai, arr. Godfrey
WALTER PAYNE (Baritone)
The Moon drops low
From the land of the sky-blue water
The Stock Rider's Song James
3.25 BAND
Second Movement (the 'Unfinished' Symphony)
Schubert, arr. Evans
Tom Browley (Pianoforte)
Aufsehwung (Soaring)
Warum ? (Why ?) Schumann
Grillen (Whims)
BAND BAND BAND BAND BAND FORESTEE
Hymn to the Sun ( Coq d'Or ) Rimsky-Korsakov
Cornet Solo, Mountain Lovers Squire (Soloist, P.C. Cook)
27/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/
3.55 WALTER PAYNE
The Sands o' Dec
The Banjo Song
BAND
Selection, 'Patience' Sullivan, arr, Godfrey
Tom Bromley
The Old Castle
The Market Place, Limoges   Moussorgsky
The City Gates of Kief
BAND
Ballet Music, 'The Sicilian Vespers' Vendi
4.30 JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE
ORCHESTRA
Rose Maryl (Entertainer)
5.30 The Children's Hour
(From Birmingham)
e of The Same Comments Williams Pont
6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE- CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN
CASI, PHIST GASERIE NEWS DULLERIN
6.30 Light Music
(From Birmingham)
THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO ORCHESTRA
Conducted by Joseph Lewis
Overture, 'L'Impresario' Mozart
Selection, 'The Bohemian Girl' Balfe
BARBABA FREWING (Contralto) and Orchestra
Aria, 'O Love, from thy Power' ('Samson and
Delilah ') Saint-Saëns
6.57 OBCHESTRA
Gavotte and Minuet ('Manon')
Massenct, arr. Mouton
The second secon

	BARRS PARTRIDGE (Violin)
	Souvenir
	ORCHESTRA
	Suite, 'Chelsea China' Besly
	7.28 BARBARA FREWING
	The Snowdrop
	The Ships of Aready
	BARRS PARTRIDGS
	Bereeuse (Cradle Song) Järnefelt
	Tambourin Leclair
	Allegro Brillante Ten Have
	7.44 ORCHESTRA Second Suite, 'The Two Pigeons' Messager
	The state of the s
	8.0 Vaudeville
	(From Birmingham)
	MIRIAM FERRIS and FLORENCE OLDHAM (Duots)
	LULU and NORAH (The Hawaiian Pierrettes) PERCY OWENS (Entertainer)
	ALBERT DANIELS presents a Conjuring Act
	PAUL RAFFMAN and his BAND
	9.0 A CONCERT
	THE J. H. SQUIRE CELESTE OCTET
3	Mary Bonin (Soprano)
	OCTET
	Tone Poem, 'Finlandia'Sibelius
	Baby's Sweetheart
i	9.15 Mary Bonin
ı	Cherry Ripo
ı	I'd wed if I were not too young arr. Lehmann
ı	Gin a body meet a body]
ı	9.22 OCTET
ı	Overture, 'Fingal's Cave ' Mendelssohn Extase
ı	9.35 MARY BONIN
ı	Do not go, my Love Hagemann
1	Little Bunch of Snowdrops Phillips
ı	From the Land of the sky-blue water Cadman
ı	9.42 OCTET
ı	Spanish Dance Moszkowski
-	La Cinquantaine Gabriel Marie Everybody's Melodies J. H. Squire
1	10.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS
1	BULLETIN
П	100
1	10.15 DANCE MUSIC : THE CAPÉ DE PARIS
1	

11.0-11.15 JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE

(Wednesday's Programmes continued on page 278.)



Povlsham & Banfield

The J. H. Squire Celeste Octet will broadcast between 9.0 and 10.0 tonight.



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P.P.157

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# Wednesday's Programmes continued (February 6)

5WA

#### CARDIFF.

323.2 M. 928 kC.

#### 1.15-2.0 A Symphony Concert

Relayed from the National Museum of Wales

NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES (Cerdorffs Genedlaethol Cymru)

Overture, 'Tannhauser' ..... Wagner Slow Movement-Concerto Academico

Vaughan Williams

(Solo Violin, ALBERT VOORSANGER) Symphony No. 38 in D (K. 504) (' The Prague ')

#### BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS:

Mr. H. E. Piggorr: Instruments of the Orchestra by their Players-IV, Flute and the Piccolo

The likenesses and differences of these two instruments will be described, and the differonce between the silver flute and the wooden varietywill be illustrated by practical examples. The piccolo is described as a flute 'which has not yet grown up.'

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry

#### 3.55 An Afternoon Concert

THE STATION TRIO: FRANK THOMAS (Violin); RONALD HARDING (Violoncello); HUBERT PENGELLY (Piano-

Trio in C Minor, Op. 101 .... Brahms W. L. COBLEY (Tenor)

Mountain Lovers ..... W. H. Squire When the Charmer would win me

Screnade Florentine, Op. 126 Godard W. L. COBLEY

For You Alone .... Henry E. Gheel

Russian Romance . . . . Bakalainikov

4.45 London Programme relayed from Daventry

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

6.9 London Programme relayed from Daventry

8.15 S.B. from London

#### 6.15 S.B. from London

8.0 S.B. from Cardiff

9.0 S.B. from London

9.30 Musical Interlude relayed from London

9.35-11.0 S.B. from London

(9.30 Local Announcements)

#### 6BM BOURNEMOUTH.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15-11.0 S.B. from London

#### 396.3 M. 757 kC. 5PY PLYMOUTH.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Dayentry

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

Have you ever been to the 'Land of Who Knows Where?' If you have not, book your seats on the Plymouth Aerial Express which leaves at 5.15 p.m.



THE RADIO CIRCLE COT,

which has been maintained in the Alexandra Home, Devonport, for a year, by the contributions of the Plymouth Radio Circle.

#### 8.0 An Old Time Welsh Entertainment

Arranged by 'MEGFAM' Cofio'r Dyddiau Gynt Cwrdd Adloniadol Tua 1885 Wedi ei Drefnu Gan Megfam Caerffili

Awr ddifyr mewn cyfarfod adloniadol Clywir, caneuon, deuawdau, chanigau ac adroddiadau, ceddynt yn boblogaidd ddeugain mlynnedd yn ôl, ond sydd erbyn hyn, bron wedi eu hangofio Y datgeinwyr fydd:

EDITH MAUD LEWIS .......Mezzo-Soprano URIEL REES ..... Tenor Côr o'r Cwm ..... Arweinydd M. J. Davies

An hour's entertainment in a village schoolroom in Wales about 1885, consisting of Welsh solos, duets, glees and recitations.

9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

#### 5SX SWANSEA.

294.1 M. 1.020 kC.

1.15-2.0 S.B. from Cardiff

2.30 S.B. from Cardiff

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry

5.15 S.B. from Cardiff

6.9 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements; Mid-week Sports Bulletin)

#### MANCHESTER. 2ZY

378.3 M. 793 kC.

2.39 London Programme relayed from Daventry

3-0 BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS:

Mr. R. E. SOPWITH: ' Poems Worth Reading-Narrative Poetry-IV, Cowper: "John Gilpin," S.B. from Sheffield

3.20 THE NORTHERN WIBELESS ORCHESTRA Selection, 'The Lilac Domino' ..... Cuvillier

3.30 Loudon Programme relayed from Daventry

#### 3.45 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

March of the Giants ...... Finck Waltz, 'The Girl in the Train' ..... Fall 

#### GEORGE H. BOWDEN (Baritone)

Good Fellows be merry ..... Back My Lovely Celia ..... arr. Lane Wilson The Gentle Maiden ...... arr. Somervell

Selection 'William Tell' .. Rossini, arr. Tavan

#### GEORGE H. BOWDEN

The Blue Men of the Minch ..... Bantock Sombre Woods ..... Lully Passing by ..... E. C. Purcell

#### ORCHESTRA

288.5 M.

A Hillside Melody ..... Phillips Dance of the Tumblers .... Rimsky-Korsakov Selection, 'A Princess of Kensington '... German

#### 5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

S.B. from Leeds

An Afternoon with Charles Dickens in Old London Recitations, D. Nichols and the Rev. ERNEST W. BRIDGWOOD

Songs sung by PETER HOWARD

6.6 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

6.30 Royal Horticultural Society's Bulletin

6.40 S.B. from London

#### 7.45 'Thompson'

A Comedy in Three Acts by St. John HANKIN and GEORGE CALDERON

Mrs. Vaughan ..... EDITH SHARPE Helen ..... CELIA CLEMENT Miss Latimer . . E. LAURA WEBSTER James ..... ARTHUR R. WHATMORE Frahoek..... BAGNALL HARRIS Scene: The action passes at a small house at Maidenhead

Overture and Entr'actes played by the HULL STATION TRIO, directed by EDWARD STUBBS

9.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

S.B. from Hull

#### Other Stations.

NEWCASTLE 1,230 hg. 5NO

2.39:—London Programme relayed from Daventry, 3.45:—Joseph Young (Violin), 2.52: Hilds Vincent (Soprano), 4.15:—Studic relayed from Fenwick's Terrace Tea Rooms, 5.18: The Children's Hour, 6.6:—London Programme relayed from Daventry, 5.15:—S.B. from London, 6.39:—Royal Horticultural Society's Bulletin, 6.35:—Musical Interinde, 6.45:—S.B. from London, 8.6:—Jessie Matthews and Sonnie Hale, (By kind permission of W. C. B. Cechran, for whom they will be appearing in his 1929 Pavilion Revue to be produced in March), 8.15-11.6:—London.

#### GLASCOW.

3.8:—Broadcast to Schools. Mr. George Burnett: Burns and his Forerunners—IV. 3.25:—Musical Interlude. 3.29:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 3.45:—A Light Orchestral Concert. The Station Orchestra: Overture. Envanthe' (Weber). Gladys Warner (Soprano): Advice (Carew): The Fairy Shoon, and Rieg, bells, ring (M. G. Day): Wishin' (Gordon). Orchestra: Suite. Minnehaha' (Coleridge-Taylor), Gladys Warner: Spring the Fiddler (Baumer); Love the Jester (M. F. Phillips): Rosebads (Nowton): Wheneve wept a salling (Bowen). Orchestra: Selection, 'Rigoistto' (Verdi). 4.45:—Dance Music from the Waldorf. 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 5.58:—Weather Forecast for Farmers. 6.9:—Organ Recital by S. W. Leitch, from the New Savoy Picture House. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.30:—Mr. Dudley V. Howells: 'Manuring the Garden,' and Topical Gardening Notes. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 8.9:—A Programme in aid of the Scottish Miners' Relief Fund. 9.8:—S.B. from London. 9.36:—Scottish News Builetin. 9.35—11.8:—S.B. from London.

#### ABERDEEN. 2BD

2.9:—Broadcast to Schools. S.B. from Glangow. 2.30:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 2.45:—Standman's Orchestra, directed by George Steadman, relayed from the Electric Theatre. 5.0:—Margaret Inkster (Contralto). 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 6.0:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.30:—Mr. George E. Greenhowe—Horticulture. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 8.0:—S.B. from Glangow. 9.5:—S.R. from London. 9.30:—S.B. from Glangow. 9.35-11.0: London.

#### 2BE BELFAST.

991 -C.

12.0-1.0:—Gramophone Records. 2.30:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 2.45:—Grobestra, May Latimer (Contratto) 5.0:— Piquant Rumania, by Miss Roma Lohei. 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 6.0:—Organ Recital by Charles Howlett, relayed from the Chasle Cinema. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.30:—Royal Hortfcultural Society's Bulletin. 6.40:—S.B. from London. 8.0:—A Scots Programme. William Nelson (Piper). Orchestra. Sandy Rowan (In Caledonian Haverin's with a Song or Two). 9.0-11.0:—S.B. from London.

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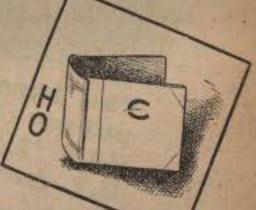


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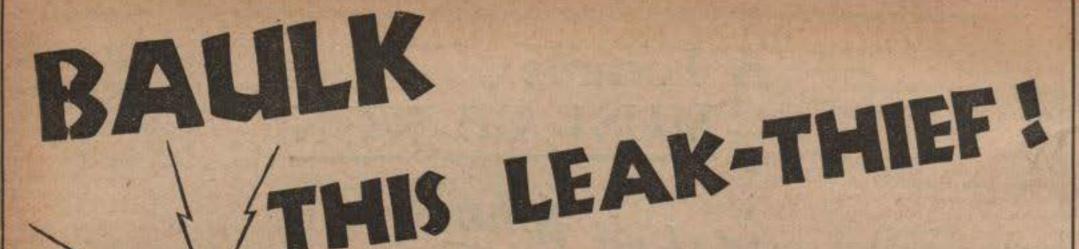
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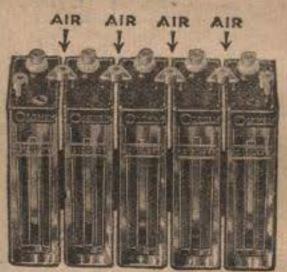
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# Both Sides of the Bristol Channel.

Notes on Future Programmes from Cardiff.

Dai Says.

TITCHCRAFT has been described as the most lamentable of superstitions '; none the less, it takes an unconscionable time a-dying. When I asked Dai Jones about it, he waxed learned concerning primitive peoples and medicine-men and showed more than a nodding acquaintance with the Golden Bough. 'Women can also practise witcheraft,' he added, ' usually to do harm, though sometimes to do good!' I tried to bring him nearer home, and he admitted that wizards and witches were still consulted in Wales, either to cure some sickness or to work spells against enemies. The especial charge against witches in Wales is that they change babies in their eradles, especially if they have not been Christened. If a mother forgot to put the tongs cross-wise on the cradle before going out, she might find, on her

return, that her plump, contented, smiling baby was gone and in its place was some small, dark, peevish creature which would not stop crying.

#### In Faery Lands.

ASKED Dai Jones if the mother had any remedy-what the tongs might have prevented, the poker and shovel might cure. 'There is a way of getting rid of the changeling,' he said, seriously. 'You must boil water or beer in an eggshell—then the baby will talk and the language will not be parliamentary! I reminded him that the changeling was more sinned against than sinning and quoted from Charlotte Mew's poem, 'The Changeling': 'Why did they bring me here to make me, not quite bad and not quite good?' I asked him if he didn't really feel sorry for the creature when it said,

'I shall always, always be very cold!' He evaded the issue. 'That's just poetry!' he said, grandly. The subject of changelings and witches will be dealt with by Professor Mary Williams on Monday afternoon, February II. This talk is the fifth of her series, 'The Folk Tales of Wales.'

#### What Would You Do?

FAVOURITE device of great men interviewing candidates for appointments is to say, 'If such and such happened, what would you do?' A young officer, asked what he would do if the enemy were pressing behind and the sea was in front, replied brightly that he would resign his commission. He was probably made to do so forthwith. Sometimes a story of what not to do, is enshrined in the hearts of young members of a profession, and it acts as an awful warning as potent as any tract. Mr. Sam Jones, who gives a talk on 'The Story of the Newspaper,' on Tuesday, February 12, at 5.0 p.m., confesses that one such awful warning was given to him by a veteran, and he passes it on to all beginners. It is the wellknown story of young Frederick, who became a reporter and who was sent by his new editor to a wedding. The hours passed and young Frederick did not return with copy. When at last he arrived and his irate chief asked for the story, the young man replied blandly: 'Oh, there was no story. The bridegroom did not turn up!

The Old Crafts in Wales.

R. IORWERTH PEATE, of the Department of Archæology, National Museum of Wales, will give a series of talks on the Old Welsh Crafts during the Welsh Interlude beginning on Tuesday, February 12, at 7.0 p.m. During the nineteenth century a small Anglesey village called Llanerch-y-medd made itself proverbial in Welsh circles on account of the large number of bootmakers who resided there. Less than a hundred years ago, it had as many as two hundred craftsmen who bought their leather locally and made excellent boots for very reasonable prices. Today, as stated in a report recently published, there is not a single bootmaker in Llanerch-y-medd. In the Welsh country-side, signs of decay in all the industries are very evident and many a village has its deserted woollen factory, and its old fulling mill.

Music in the Rhondda.

TYTHY is it,' asks 'Musical,' in an evening paper, 'that, although Wales produces too many singers . . . she produces hardly any violinists?' The answer probably is that violin classes have not often been held for children. Last June, a noteworthy step forward was made when Sir Walford Davies addressed meetings of teachers at Aberdare and at Ystrad. Great enthusiasm was shown at these meetings for the promotion of violin classes in schools, As a result, there are now in the Rhondda area alone fifty-three classes, and about 560 children are being taught in small groups of eight to ten. One of the outstanding features of the scheme is that the teachers have thrown themselves whole-heartedly into the work of organizing these classes. In many schools the head teachers make a

practice of being present at each instruction lesson. and in this way, the violin teachers have been able to give the full time to instruction only. Many of the school teachers are so enthusiastic that they have taken up instruction as members of the classes. In November, after the scheme had been launched, a very successful conference of these valuable workers was held in Cardiff and they were the guests of the National Council of Music at the N.O.W. Concert at the City Hall in the evening. As a result of these classes, orehestras have been formed in some of the schools, and it is hoped that before long every school having a violin class will also have its own school orchestra. An encouraging feature of this new development is the way

Authorities of the Rhondda and other districts have enthusiastically adopted and supported the scheme and made the establishing of the classes possible in their school buildings.



THE RHONDDA SCHOOLS VIOLIN CLASS

with their teacher, Mr. D. J. James—one of the many violin classes now flourishing in Welsh schools.

Sir Henry Wood in Cardiff.

DURING the week beginning Sunday, February 10, the National Orchestra of Wales takes part in many important programmes. On Sunday, the Orchestra plays in King Olef, which is being given by the Cardiff Musical Society. The second part only will be broadcast. On Thursday, February 14, Sir Henry Wood will conduct the concert at the City Hall. Other concerts will be the Museum Concerts on Monday, Wednesday, and Saturday, and the Popular Concert from the City Hall on Saturday, February 16, at 7.45 p.m., when the artists will be Eda Kersey (violin) and Kenneth Ellis (bass). The Station Trio begins a weekly series of performances of Beethoven Trios on Wednesday afternoon, February 13.

#### St. Valentine's Day.

ISS HILDA M. ISAACS, whose play The Pirates of Penarth, was performed a few weeks ago, will be responsible for a special programme for St. Valentine's Day. Miss Isaacs is an accomplished historical scholar, and makes a special point of recovering the language and the atmosphere of the period with which she deals. The sub-title of the programme is 'Three Stepping Stones to This Year of Grace,' for St. Valentine's progress has not been entirely smooth.

#### Musical Education.

THE Broadcast to Schools series of talks on 'Instruments of the Orehestra' will, therefore, fall on fruitful soil in the Rhondda. The talk on February 13, by Mr. Guy Pocock, is on the bassoon. A bassoon-player told me recently that when he was in Ireland during troublous times, he was arrested at a railway station for carrying a rifle. It took Sir Hamilton Harty's intercession to release him. Mr. Pocock says of the bassoon that, though the great musicians often make one laugh with the bassoon, they never make one laugh at him.' These efforts for musical education have their bearing upon the National Orchestra of Wales, and although well-known combinations have visited the Principality from time to time their influence is not to be compared with that of a body of instrumentalists whose music may be heard every week, nearly every day. And the best fruit of the movement will be seen only in a generation's time, when it is to be hoped that recruits will come from the school orchestras just formed.

STEEP HOLM.



11.0 Jose Lennard, One of the Judges

# THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 7 2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY

(358 M. 838 kC.)

(1,582.5 M. 192 kC.)

11.0 Santos Casani Organiser of the Tourney



The Daily Service 10.15 a.m.

10.30 (Daveniry only) Time Signal, Greenwich; WEATHER FORECAST

10.45 (Daventry only) 'Our Boys and Girls.' Dr. LETITIA FAIRFIELD: 'The Child at School '-II

11.0 (Doventry Only) Gramophone Records

12.0 A CONCERT ANNA BETHELL (Contralto) CAVAN O'CON OR (Tenor) EILEEN WRIGHT (Violin)

1.0-2.0 A RECITAL OF GRAMOPHONE RECORDS By CHRISTOPHER STONE

2.30 BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS: Mr. A. LLOYD JAMES: 'Speech and Language '

2.50 Musical Interlude

3.0 Evensona From Westminster Abbey

LETTERS FROM OVERSEAS 3.45

4.0 A Concert MAUD NELSON (Mezzo-Soprano) THE LONDON ENSEMBLE QUINTET

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: On which we commemorate the anniversary of the birth of Charles Dickens (1812)

6.0 Musical Interlude

6.15 Time Signal, Greenwich; Weather FORECAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

6.30 Market Prices for Farmers

Musical Interlude 6.35

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC STUDIES AND OTHER PIANOTORTE PIECES BY DEBUSSY

Played by Niedzielski

Etude pour les sonorités opposées (Study in tone colours) Etudes pour les agréments (Ornament

Studies) Les sons et les parfums tournent dans l'air

du soir (Sounds and fragrance stir in the evening air)

Mrs. M. A. HAMILTON: 'New Novels

7.15 Musical Interlude

Mr. H. G. DALWAY TURNBULL: 7.25 'India-III, Indian Art'

INDIAN art has become, within the last generation or so, better known in Europe than Indian history. The form in which it is easiest to appreciate is architecture, and this evening Mr. Dalway Turnbull will describe the Buddhist shrines that go back to dates before the Christian Ero, the innumerable beauties of the Hindu Temples, and the triumphs of 'Indo-Saracenic' building. He will also refer to the paintings of the Mogul and Rajput schools.

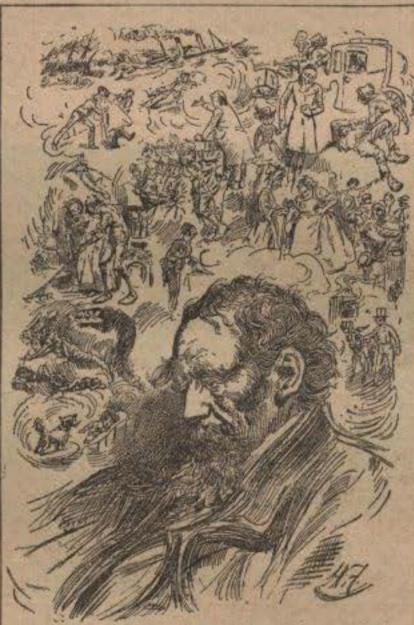
7,45 Vaudeville

LESLIE and COHEN (Hebrow Comedians)

Leslie Woodgate Programme THE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

Conducted by THE COMPOSER Overture, The Black Sheep

ESLIE WOODGATE is one of the young English composers of the present day, most of whose work is strongly influenced by the



CHARLES DICKENS'S BIRTHDAY,

Dickens was born on February 7, 1812, and a speech by Lord Hewart at the annual commemoration dinner will be relayed tonight at 9.15 This drawing, showing the novelist surrounded by the creatures of his imagination, was drawn by Harry Furniss for the Gadshill edition of 'The Uncommercial Traveller,' and is here reproduced by permission of Messrs. Chapman and

prevailing enthusiasm for folk song. A distinguished student of the Royal College of Music, he won a Carnogie Award in 1923, when he was exactly twenty-one years of age, probably the youngest composer who has ever gained that

The Overture Black Sheep was intended originally as the Overture to a Ballet of the same name. Its characters were to be such time-honoured nursery favourites as King Cole, the Queen of Hearts, Jack and Jill, and the Black Sheep himself, the son of King Cole and the Queen of Hearts. The old nursery song of the Black Sheep plays a leading part in the Overture, and the opening theme stands for the Queen of Hearts. King Cole's tune is the pompous G Minor theme, four beats in the bar, which comes after 'Boys and Girls, come out to play.' The other material is all original, and the Overture is designed in the gayest spirits, as its light-hearted title suggests.

8.8 STUART ROBERTSON (Bass) and Orchestra The Three Travellers (Anon.) How should I your true-love know ? (Shakespeare) The Tyrant (Robert Green) .

8.15 THE WIRELESS CHORUS

Part Songs : To Sleep (William Cartwright, 1851)
The Fruits of Love (George Peel) To the Water Nymphs (Herrick) Amarillis (Herrick)

8.23 ORCHESTRA English Dance Suite

Pastorale Dance; Country Dance; Hornpipe

8.35 STUART ROBERTSON

Abiding Joys (Fletcher) A Wooing Song (Old Kentish Ballad) The Secret Stair (First Performance) (George Macdonald)

Bring us in good ale (Fifteenth Century) (Anon.)

8.42 Chonus

I got a Home in-a dat Rock (Men's Voices) I got a Robe (Mixed Voices)

8.50 ORCHESTRA

Impression, 'Caerdydd' 9.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL

NEWS BULLETIN

9.15 Dickens's Birthday

Speech by LORD HEWART of BURY Lord Chief Justice of England

The Annual Dinner of The Dickens Fellowship Relayed from the Piccadilly Hotel

9.35 Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

9.40 'The Locked Chest'

A Play in One Act by John Maserield (From a Tale in the Landaelasaga)

Thord Goddi (a Farmer) Thereif (Cousin of Vigdis) Ingiald (a Lord) Vigdis Goddi (Wife of Thord) Soldiers (Adherents of Ingiald) Scene: Iceland

Incidental Music by THE GERSHOM PARKINGTON QUINTET

More than a thousand years ago Iceland was the home of the sagas, the classical folk-stories of the North peoples.

In the sagas, recited to a harp accompaniment at the feasts of these forefathers of ours, the race spirit of the Northmen found its principal artistic expression.

In his adaptation of one of these old stories, John Masefield, the poet and romantic writer, has opreserved, besides the dramatic interest of the story, a great deal of its original quality.

10.30 DANCE MUSIC: FRED ELIZADDE and his SAVOY HOTEL MUSIC, from the Savoy Hotel

DANCE MUSIC

THE FINALS OF THE AMATEUR BALLROOM DANCING CHAMPIONSHIP, organized by the Columbia Graphophone Company, under the supervision of Santos Casani, with results of heats Relayed from The Royal Albert Hail

BANDS: JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA DEBROY SOMERS' BAND, under the direction of DEBROY SOMERS

THE PIOCADILLY PLAYERS, directed by AL STABITA

THE AMBASSADOR CLUB BAND, directed by RAY STARITA

# THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 7 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

(482.3 M. 622 kc.)

TRANSMISSIONS FROM THE LONDON STUDIO EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED,

Light Viennese Music

3.0 A Symphony Concert

Relayed from the Winter Gardens, Bournemouth No. XVIII of the Thirty-fourth Winter Series THE BOURNEMOUTH MUNICIPAL AUGMENTED ORCHESTRA

Conducted by Sir Dan Godfrey Overture, 'Song of Myself' ..... Eric Fogg

(First Performance)
THIS is the latest work by the brilliant young composer whose music has figured several times in recent programmes.

The Overture was finished in December, 1928, and is based on the opening lines of Walt Whitman's poem, "Song of Myself," which runs as follows:—

"I celebrate myself and sing myself, And what I assume you shall assume,

For every atom belonging to me as good belongs to you."

Lyrie Suite .... Grieg
The Shepherd Boy;
Rustic March; Nocturne; March of the
Dwarfs

May Harrison (Violin) and Orehestra

Violin Concerto

Cyril Scott (First Performance at these Concerts)

ORCHESTRA

Symphony (No. 4), in F Minor . , Tchaikocsky Andante sostemuto—moderato con anima; Andantino in modo di canzone; Scherzopizzicato ostinato; Allegro con fuoco.

4.30 LOZELLS PICTURE HOUSE ORGAN

(From Birmingham)

FRANK NEWMAN
Overture, 'The Mandarin's Son' ... Cui
Ductto .. Mendelssohn

Contralto

Open thy Blue Eyes
FRANK NEWMAN Selection, 'The Gondoliers' Sullican Dream Castles
DOBOTHY WITCOMB Verborgenheit (Secrecy)
FRANK NEWMAN A Children's Suite

5.30 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

(From Birmingham)

'The Man in the Moon,' by Mary Richard

The Man in the Moon, by Mary Richards Songs by CUTHBERT FORD (Baritone) Selections by THE EDGAR WHEATLEY TRIO

6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

6.30 JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA

MARIA MAROVA

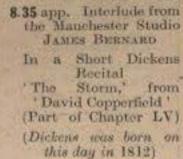
(In Folk Songs and Traditional Songs, with Guitar Accompaniment) 7.30 Halle Concert
Relayed from the Free Trade Hall, Manchester
A Choral Evening
CATHERINE STEWART (Controllo)
ROY HENDERSON (Baritone)
THE HALLE CHORUS
Chorus Master, HAROLD DAWBER

Chorus Master, Harold Dawber
The Hallé Orchestra
Conducted by Sir Hamilton Harty

S.B. from Manchester
Now let the Grace' ...... Back

7.45 ORCHESTRA

The Music Makers ..... Elgar



8.45 Hallé Concert (Continued)

ORCHESTRA

Sea Drift ..... Delius
The Pierrot of the
Minute .... Bantock
Mater Ora Filium .. Bax
Irish Rhapsody, No. 1,
in D ..... Stanford

9.40 A PIANOFORTE RECITAL by DANIEL ERICOURT

Two Sonatas. Scarlatti Andante and Rondo Capriccioso

Mendelssohn
Piece en forme de
Habanera
Ravel, arr. Ericourt
Impromptu A Flat

Soirée de Vienne ...... Schubert, arr. Liezt

16.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

10.15-11,15 Some Light Viennese Music

Derothy Wikiling.

MAY HARRISON

is the solo violinist in the Symphony

Concert that will be relayed from the

Winter Gardens, Bournemouth, today.

THE HENRY SENSICLE QUINTET
Waltz, 'Love and Life in Vienna' ..... Komzak

10.30 SUZANNE BERTIN (Soprano) Selected Songs

10.38 QUINTET

10.52 SUZANNE BERTIN Selected Songs

11.0 QUINTET

Selection, 'The Dollar Princess' ..... Leo Fall Waltz in A...... Brahms

(Thursday's Programmes continued on page 284.)

A Private Income— Not a Salary.

# £400 A YEAR FOR LIFE— FOR YOU!

Think of it! Not a salary demanding daily work at the office, but a private income to be paid to you every year as long as you live.

And while you are qualifying for it—it begins at age 55—there's full protection for your family; £3,200 plus accumulated profits will be paid to them in the event of your death. Should that be the result of an accident £6,400, plus the profits, will be paid.

Should illness or accident permanently prevent you earning any kind of living, £32 a month will be paid to you until you are £55, when the £400 a year becomes due. (Applicable to residents in the British Isles, Canada and United States.)

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This can all be accomplished by means of a plan devised by the Sun Life of Canada—the great Annuity Company with Government supervised assets exceeding £82,000,000.

It's a wonderful plan, adaptable to any age and for any amount. It brings independence within the reach of tens of thousands of men, who, otherwise, would be compelled to go on working till the end of their days.

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Address of the late of the late of	Assuming I can save and deposit f
-	(Mr., Mrs. or Miss)
-	Address
-	Exact date of birth

R.T. 1/2/29

Occupation .....

# Thursday's Programmes continued (February 7)

5WA

#### CARDIFF.

323.2 M. 928 kC.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.45 Mrs. Gwenda Gruffydd: 'Famous Welsh Women—III, Patrons of Literature and Music'

4.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

5.9 Max Chappell's Dance Band Relayed from Cox's Café, Cardiff

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

6.30 Market Prices for Farmers

6.45 S.B. from London

#### 7.45 An Orchestral Concert

Relayed from the Assembly Room, City Hall

NATIONAL OBCHES-TRA OF WALES (Cerdorffa Genedlacthol Cymru)

Leader, ALBERT VOORSANGER

Conducted by Wanwick Braithwaith Overture, Carnaval Romain . . Berlio:

ONE of the pio-neers of modern orchestral composition, Berlioz is still regarded as holding a foremost place among the great masters of the orchestra. In his own day-he was born in 1803 and died in 1869-he found himself, as pioneers are apt to do, in conflict with most of the accepted traditions, and his new ideas, long ago accepted as of real worth, were hurled at his colleagues with something of the same violence and extravagance which can often be heard in his own music. In remembering that, and the rather wild eccen-

tricity of a good deal of his career, the present age is apt to forget that his music holds much that is really beautiful, and sometimes truly

The Overture 'Le Carnaval Romain' is modest and straightforward as compared with many of his less-known works. Its material is mainly taken from his Opera 'Benvenuto Cellini,' and the scene in the second act of that Opera, which depicts the Carnival, gives the Overture its name.

It begins with a very lively section taken from that scene, in a tarantelle rhythm which hurries along with great speed.

A slower movement follows, with a beautiful tune played by the English horn; it comes from the Love Duet in the first act of the Opera.

The third, and closing, section of the piece returns to the lively measure of the opening, and is based on three vigorous tunes in the same measure, the last one being a repetition of the beginning.

ALTHOUGH the two personages of the last great scene of 'Die Walkure' are both immortals, the music is essentially human in its appeal, and the scene is one of the easiest to under-

stand and appreciate apart from its place in the whole great work.

At the beginning of the scene, Wotan is still wroth with his favourite warrior-maiden, Brünnhilde, for her disobedience. He would condemn her to lose her godhead, to be laid to sleep on the summit of a great rock, there to wait until a mortal shall wake her and claim her as his mortal bride. Little by little she recalls his old pride in her, and persuades him to surround the rock with a great fire so that none may approach her save a hero who knows no fear. Wotan's song of farewell to her, as she is laid to sleep, is blended with the music of the fire as Loge, the Fire god, at Wotan's command, surrounds the crag with flames. It is noble farewell music, touched not only with sadness, but with something of the wonder which Wotan foresees for his child. when Siegfried the Fearless shall come to claim her. The motive of Siegfried is heard, but at

the very end we hear the theme of Fate a grim reminder of the final doom which overhangs the race of gods.

of gods.

Mersa (Violin) and

Orchestra

Concerto in A Major, Op. 45 . . Sinding

ORCHESTRA

Variations on an Original Theme ('Enigma') Elgar

THIS was one of the first works which aroused the rest of Europe to a recognition of Elgar's greatness, and Richard Strauss was among the earliest to welcome it. He was loud in its praises when it was played first in Germany.

The 'Enigma,'
which the Variations
have as sub-title, is
a two-fold one. Elgar
himself tells us that
the theme is one
which goes harmoniously with another
and very well
known tune; as
musicians would
say, Elgar's

theme is a counterpoint to the other tune. But what that tune is, Elgar has not told us, nor has anyone yet discovered. The other part of the enigma consists of initials or pseudonyms attached to the several variations, which stand for the composer's friends. The work is dedicated 'To my friends pictured within,' and though a number of these have emerged from so slight a disguise, one or two are even now only guessed at.

There are thirteen variations and a big final one, long enough to be a movement of itself, and space would not permit of a detailed description of each of them. The theme is not always easily traced throughout the variations, and there is at least one which is a little interlude with only a slight relation to the theme. But listeners who hear the opening announcement of the tune attentively will be able to recognize its reappearances, and the very elever use which Elgar makes of parts of it throughout the course of this beautiful work.

The theme itself falls into two sections, one in minor and one in major, and in the third and fourth bars there is a drop of a seventh which reappears in many of the transformations which the tune undergoes.

9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

(Thursday's Programmes continued on page 287.)



MELSA
plays during the Orchestral Concert that is to
be relayed by Cardiff from the City Hall at
7.45 this evening.

SUPER POWER ALVE

CAIGON -

YOUR LOCAL DEALER CAN SUPPLY





# GIBBS SHAVING CREAM SWEEPS WHISKER CORPS OFF ALL FRONTS

LATEST BULLETIN

CHIN CORNER 31st Jan. (6.45 Ack Emma)

Camouflaged as moist mist, raiding party of Gibbs Creamy Bubble Lather, surrounded last strong-hold of Bristle force and compelled surrender. This completed big push, wiping Whisker Armies off all fronts. O.C. Mental Cases placed D Company C.S.M. on suspect list because he was found inviting the men to tea in his "bivvy."

1/- and 1/6 per Tube BRITISH MADE

Gibbs Cold Cream Shaving Stick in the patent thumb-push holder, also gives the famous Gibbs Cold Cream Shave.

In Nickel Holder Case 1/3 Refills .. .. 10d.

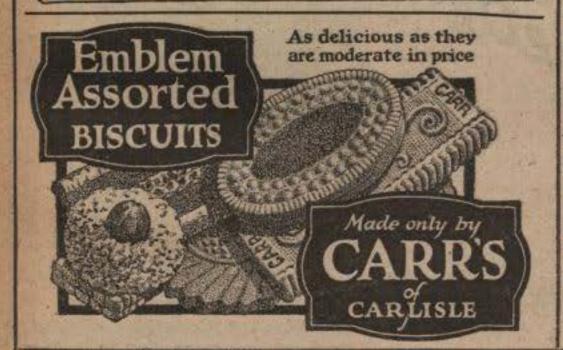
Set Gibbs Shaving Cream at your Beard. A Gibbs Shave is one battle you'll win. That creamy bubble lather will soon wilt The Gream of Shaves those whiskers - soak them, subdue them. The lather is soon 221 times the weight of the cream used-packing ruthlessly round each helpless hair. Holding it ripely ready for the razor.

> And the Cold Cream in Gibbs Shaving Cream repairing instantly the ravages of any rude razor-soothing, healing, comforting-pampering the pores-making the skin so smooth, so soft, so satinya victorious shave.

### SAMPLE OFFER -Trial Tube and Trial Stick

G.H.Q. asks volunteers for Creamy Bubble Strafe Course. Officers taking are relieved of all heavy morning parade duties. Send 3d. in stamps under cover of sealed envelope for munitions. You will be issued Trial Tube Gibbs Shaving Cream, Shavers, for the use of, one; and Trial Stick Gibbs Shaving Stick, ditto.

Indent to: D. & W. GIBBS LTD. (Dept. 50KE), LONDON, E.I.



## Sensational Case THE TRIUMPH OF RADIUM OVER RHEUMATISM.

## The Famous Authoress, Lilly Porthan, Relates Her Experiences.

SMALL grey piece of flannel that looked like worn-out homespun." A Thus begins the Authoress in her account of her experiences of Radicura radium pack. She continues :-

So simple and unassuming is the external appearance of the celebrated Radium pack Radicura. But it contains radium, which substance for the human body means health and strength. And therefore the pack is worth more than gold and jewels.

As I have myself been entirely cured of serious rheumatism in the joints. by these packs, I wish to convince other sufferers of the wonderful and rapid paregorie qualities which the Radicura packs possess.

A year ago I fell ill with pains, which began in both knees and quickly spread to all the joints in the body. The doctor declared that it was a most severe kind of rheumatism in the joints, and very hard to cure. Medicines, compresses, electricity, nothing relieved or helped. The pains were horrible. The joints had become much inflamed, and I could not in the slightest degree move the left arm and the right leg. New ointments, new compresses. All in vain!

Every day I had fever, and the heart weakened through waking and pains. A burning headache gave me the presentiment that the rheumatism had already reached so high up. The sight became bad, and even the eyes ached, so that I saw everything as through a red mist.

I had myself lost all hope. Then I heard something spoken of that was sure to cure. Just as a drowning person will clutch at even the weakest support, so I did at the new remedy which would be sure to cure me. It was ordered and it came.

I must admit that it was with a feeling of great disappointment, almost of contempt, that I examined the plain, Spartan piece of flannel which was called Radieura, and which would for certain restore me to health.

There on the sick table was standing a considerable collection of proud jars containing expensive ointments, bottles of strong-smelling and richly coloured liquids, and patent tablets in neat glass tubes. These had not helped at all. And now the small radium pack was going to show them all what it could do.

It was placed on the most affected knee. And I waited. About half an hour after I fell asleep. When I woke up, after having slept for three hours, the pain in the knee had grown considerably less and the fever had disappeared. The pack was placed on the shoulder. Two days later I could move as I liked the arm which had hitherto been stiff, and no pain was to be felt in it any more. Now I knew that it was the little pack which had brought me relief in my illness. I ordered a larger one. And thanks to these two packs I got quite well, so that, after having used the same night and day for four weeks, I had no more pains whatever and slept excellently. And my sight has grown much stronger since I have worn the pack on the forehead during the night. It was the radium, that wonderful substance, which soothed and cured.

(Signed) LILLY PORTHAN.

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# Thursday's Programmes continued (February 7)

(Continued from page 284.)

5SX	SWANSEA.	294.1 1 1,020 k
2.30	London Programme relayed fr	om Daventry
5.15	S.B. from Cardiff	
6.0	London Programme relayed fro	m Daventry
6.15	S.B. from London	
6.30	S.B. from Cardiff	
6.45	S.B. from London	
9.35	Musical Interlude relayed from	London
9.40	12.0 S.B. from London	

6BM	BOU	RNEN	HOU	TH.	1,040	100000
					_	

12.0-1.0		Programme	relayed	from
Davent	гу			
9 90 +			Zuma Dans	and size

- 2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
- 3.45 Mrs. LEON: 'Folk Lore of Wessex'
- 4.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
- 6.15 S.B. from London
- 6.30 Market Prices for Southern Farmers.
- 6.35-12.9 S.B. from London (9.15 Local Announcements)

SPY	PL	HOUNT	7.5	7
12.0-1.0 L	ondon	Programme	relayed	-

- 2.39 London Programme relayed from Daventry
- THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

A Trunk Call Forty-five minutes in duration, when 'New Shoes ' (Louise Brettell) are discussed

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local An-

#### nouncements) 2ZY MANCHESTER.

378.3 M. 793 kC.

396.3 M.

12.0-1.0 A BALLAD CONCERT S.B. from Leeds STANLEY MURRAY (Baritone)

MARJORIE THOMAS and GLADYS SENIOR (Pianoforte Duets)

CLABA ROBSON (Recitations)

4.30 An Orchestral Concert Relayed from Parker's Restaurant PARKER'S RESTAURANT ORCHESTRA Musical Director, LADDIE CLARKE

Overture, 'Poet and Peasant' ..... Suppé Slow Waltz, 'Quand l'Amour meurt' (When love dies)..... Cremieux

HAROLD BROWN (Baritone)

Land of Delight ..... Sanderson 

ORCHESTRA

Fantasia, 'Manon Lescaut' . . Puccini, arr. Golfrey 

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

- 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
- 6.15 S.B. from London
- 6.39 Market Prices for North of England Farmers
- 8.45 S.B. from London

7.45 Hallé Concert From the Free Trade Hall Relayed to Daventry Experimental A Choral Evening CATHERINE STEWART (Contralto)

ROY HENDERSON (Baritone) THE HALLS CHORUS Chorus Master, HAROLD DAWBER THE HALLE ORCHESTRA

Conducted by Sir Hamilton Habiy The Music Makers ...... Elgar 8.35 app. Interlude from the Studio JAMES BERNARD In a Short Dickens Recital 'The Storm,' from 'David Copperfield' (Part of Chapter LV) (Dickens was born on this day in 1812)

Hallé Concert 8.45 app. (Continued)

OBCHESTRA The Pierrot of a Minute ..... Banlock

9.15 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announce-

'THE GAY PAIR' 9.40

(Syncopated Songs in Harmony)

10.0 S.B. from Daventry Experimental

10.30-12.0 S.B. from London

## Other Stations.

NEWCASTLE.

12.30 kc.

12.0-1.0:—A Recital of Gramophone Becords.

2.30:—
Prof. H. M. Hallsworth, O.B.E., Commerce—IV.

3.0:—London Programme relayed from Daventry.

5.15:—The Children's Hour.

6.0:—A Short Dickens Reading by Loc Dixon.

6.15:—S.B. from London.

6.30:—Market Prices for Farmers.

6.45:—S.B. from London.

8.0:—The 'Lydian' Prize Male Quartet: Allan Water (Cantor): A Stream of Silver Moonshine (A. Geibel): I love a lassic (Lassic o' Mine) (Ed. Wait).

8.8:—Hermann McLeod (Vlolin): Two American Pieces—Pale Moon (Logan, arr. Kreisler): From the Cancbrake (Gardner).

8.15:—Catcheside Warrington (Tyneside Entertainer): The Lass that Lives Next Door (arr. C. E. Warrington): The Fishwife and the Census Man (F. Gascoigne).

8.23:—Quartet: Down in the Cornfield (arr. E. Wright): Doan yer cry, ma honey (Noll): Little Heather (M. Shaw).

8.31:—Herman McLeod: Two Waltzes—Midnight Belia (Heuberger, arr. Kreisler): Les pas des Beum (Delibes, arr. Sing-Frodner).

8.42:—Catcheside Warrington: The Nulbors Doon Belna (arr. C. E. Warrington): Geordy Atteys Neet Out (D. A. Larmour).

8.50:—Quartet: Doep River (Spiritual) (arr. Burleigh): Lovely Night (Chwataf): Boys of the Old Brigade (Caldicott).

9.0-12.0:—S.B. from London. NEWCASTLE. 5NO

11.0-12.6:—Gramophone Records. 2.45:—Mid-week Service, conducted by the Rev. J. G. Drummond, M.A., of Dundas Street Congregational Church. 3.0:—Broadcast to Schools. S.B. from Edinburgh. 3.30:—Musical Interiude. 3.45:—Miss E. Batting: 'Our Interests as Good Cittzens—IV, Recreation.' 4.0:—An Orchestral Concert. The Station Orchestral. Charles Mackay (Baritone). 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 5.58:—Weather Forcesst for Farmers. 6.0:—Organ Recital by S. W. Leitch, from the New Savoy Picture House. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 7.45:—Postman's Kneck.' A Programme by the Staff of the G.P.O. Introduction by Lieut. Col. F. N. Westbury. Postmaster Surveyor. The Hanover Male Voice Choir: John Peel (arr. West); Down among the dead men (atr. Williams). Marian E. Angus (Soprano): An Irish Folk Song (Arthur Foote): Cool River (Turner Layton). R. Watson Trenwith (Reciter): Daddy (Anon.); Some Proposals (Bransby Williams). W. J. Stephenson and J. Smith (Carinet and Flate): Lo! Here the Gentle Lark (Bishop). John S. Desna (Baritone): Thou art risen, my Beloved (Coleridge Taylor): Devon, oh! Devon (Stanford). Hamilton and McClure (Entertainers): Sing a Happy Song (Harry Bright); I haven't told her (Dubin, etc.); I want to go to Rothesay. Jane D. Boyd (Soprano); O sing unto my Rohndelay and My true love hath my heart (Lee Ashton): At the Mid Hour of Night (Cowen). Choir: Old Woman (Roberton): My Faithful Fair One (art. W. H. M.): Life's a Bumper (Walnwright). 2.0:—S.B. from London. 9.35:—Scottish News Bulletin. 9.40-12.0:—S.B. from London. GLASGOW. 5SC

ABERDEEN. ABERDEEN.

11.0-12.0:—Programme relayed from Daventry. 3.0:—
Broadcast to Schools. S.B. from Edinburgh. 2.30:—S.B. from
Glasgow. 4.0:—Dance Music, relayed from the New Palais
de Danse. 4.20:—Stadio Interbule. James Blair (Barltone):
Lillan Lawton (Pianeforte). 4.50:—Dance Music. 5.15:—
The Children's Hour. 6.0:—London Programme relayed from
Daventry. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.30:—S.B. from
Edinburgh. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 7.45:—Vandeville.
Jossic Matthews and Sonnie Ha'e (by kind permission of Mr.
C. B. Gochran, for whom they will be appearing in his 1929
Pavision Revue, to be produced in March). Harry Costigua.
(Barltone). Wallace Cunningham (Entertainer). Ivan Firth
and Phyllis Scott (Light Consedy Duris). Interludes by the
Station Octet. 9.0:—S.B. from London. 9.35:—S.B. from
Glasgow. 9.40-12.0:—S.B. from London.

2BE BELFAST. 236:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 40:—
Mozart. Orchestra: Overture, 'Don Giovanni'; Andante from Cassation No. 1; Symphony No. 35, in D (The 'Haifner').
434:—Vocal Interinde. Thomas Anderson (Baritone): My Wicklow Mountaine (Chas. Wood): Passing By (E. C. Purceil): Is my team ploughing? (Butterworth): Countades of Mine (from 'Six Australian Bush Songs') (Wim. G. James). 447:—Light Concert Music. Orchestra: Overture, 'Mignon' (Thomas): Suito from the 'Hlawatha' Ballet Music—'Minnehaha,' Op. 82 B (Coleridge-Taylor): Dance from 'Prince Igor' (Borodin).
5.15:—The Children's Hour. 6.0:—London Programmo relayed from Daventry. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 7.45:—'All Right on the Night.' A Musical Comedy Extravaganza. 9.0-12.6:—S.B. from London. 12.0:-S.B. from London.

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(Elynn', March

## 7.45 Sydney Baynes' Band

# FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 8

2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY

(358 M. 838 kC.)

(1,562.5 M. 192 kC.)

9.35 Delius

Concert

10.15 a.m. The Daily Bervice

10.30 (Daventry tonly) TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH: WEATHER FORECAST

10.45 (Daventry only) 'Camouflage in Food'

ON Wednesday evening Professor Mottram gave the third of his series of talks on The recipes broadcast this morning will provide practical examples of the principles that he expounded, and show how such elements as fats and eggs can be introduced into food in such a way as to be safe even for those who usually find them difficult to digest.

11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records

12.0 A SONATA RECITAL JEAN POUGNET (Violin) BETTY HUKBY (Pianoforte)

12.30 ORGAN RECITAL by

LEONARD H. WARNER From St. Botolph's, Bishopsgate Prelude in D Minor . . . . . . Chaminade Voluntary in C Minor .... Dr. Greens Fantasie Dorienne (in Variation Form)

Theme, Variation, and Fugue Dr. Hollins

1.0-2.0 LUNCH-TIME MUSIC MOSCHETTO and his ORCHESTRA From the May Fair Hotel

BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS: Dr. B. A. KEEN: 'The Why and Wherefore of Farming-(Course II): Life in the Soil in Relation to the Plant '-IV

2.55 Musical Interlude

3.0 Mr. ERNEST YOUNG: 'Round the World-Central and Northern China

3.20 Musical Interlude

3.25 Mrs. AMABEL WILLIAMS - ELLIS: Great Discoverers-IV, Faraday

3.40 Musical Interlude

3,45 Concert to Schools

Under the Direction of Sir Walford DAVIES

THE SYBIL EATON QUARTET: SYBIL EATON (1st Violin); PIERRE Tas (2nd Violin); RAYMOND JEBERY (Viola); ALLEN FORD (Violoncello) CHRISTINE MCCLURE (Mezzo-Soprano)

FRANK WESTFIELD'S ORCHESTRA 4.30 From the Prince of Wales Playhouse, Lowisham

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

Pooh ! 'The King's Breakfast' and Songs from 'Now We Are Six,' set to music by H. Fraser-Simson and sung by DALE SMITH 'Buckingham Palace,' 'Market Square,' and other Verse from 'When We Were Very Young'
'Tiggers Don't Climb Trees!' from 'The House

6.0 Mr. CHARLES W. J. UNWIN: In the Garden-II, How to Grow Sweet Peas'

at Pooh Corner' (A. A. Milne)

THERE is, apparently, an impression amongst are hard to grow. This evening Mr. Unwin, who will be remembered for many previous talks on flowers, will show how mistaken this notion is, and he will also point out that no other flower in existence provides such exquisite blooms for so long a time.

6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE-CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

6.30 Ministry of Agriculture Fortnightly Bulletin

amateur flower-enthusiasts that sweet peas

7.45 Sydney Baynes' Band

than the nose.

ALICE LILLEY (Soprano) GEORGE PIZZEY (Baritone)

IN his third talk, Professor Fox considers the

the lower animals. There can be little doubt that

for the most part in the animal kingdom the eye

and the ear are of considerably less importance

question of whether hearing is common to

BAND Selection, 'Ballad Memories'

Sydney Baynes La Barque d'Amour ........Drigo

8.0 ALICE LILLEY Little Lady of the Moon . . Eric Coates Danny Boy ..... Old Irish A Birthday . . . . . . Huntington Woodman

8.8 BAND Yishma El..... Jalowisz and Lotter The Swan ..... Saint-Sains

8.18 GEORGE PIZZEY Pass Everyman ...... Sanderson Passing By ..... Edward Purcell At the Mid-hour of Night ..... Cowen

8.25 ALICE LILLEY By Night and Day ('Tom Jones') I Wonder if Love is a Dream Dorothy Forster

She wandered down the Mountain Side

8.32 BAND From Petite Suite de Concert Coloridge-Taylor Le Caprice de Nannette ; Demande et réponse : Un Sonnet d'Amour (Solo Pianoforte, WILLIAM HARRIS)

8.42 GEORGE PIZZEY Sometimes when night is nigh King Charles . . . . . . Maude V. White Roadways ..... Lohr

8.50 BAND 'Clowns in Clover' Selection Noel Gay (By the Courtesy of Jack Hulbert and Paul Murray) C'est Paris......Noel Gay

THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC STUDIES AND OTHER PIANOFORTE PIECES BY

> DEBUSSY Played by Niedzielski Feuilles mortes (Dead Leaves) Etudes pour les octaves (Octave Study) Les tierees alternées (Alternate Thirds) Canope

Etudes pour les tierces (Study in Thirds)

7.0 Mr. G. A. ATRINSON: 'Seen on the Screen

Musical Interlude 7.15

7.25 Professor H. Munno Fox: 'Mind in Animals-III, Can the Lower Animals Hear? Relayed from Birmingham

9.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

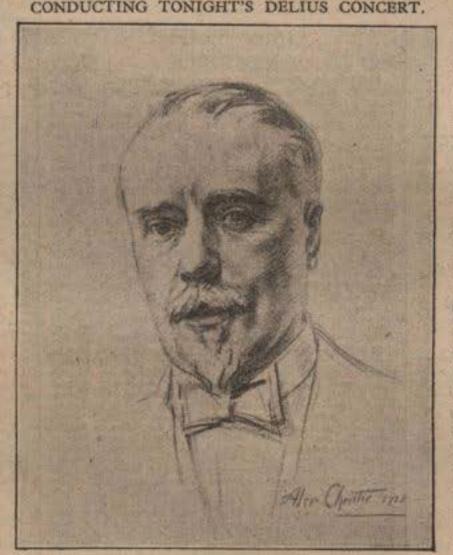
9.15 Mr. VERNON BARTLETT: 'The Way of the World '

9.30 Local Announcements ; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

9.35 Delius

> (See centre column and also special article on page 259)

11.0-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIC CIRO'S CLUB BAND under the direction of RAMON NEWTON, from Ciro's Club



Sir THOMAS BEECHAM.

To say that Sir Thomas Beecham had specialized in any one composer's music, would be to give a very misleading idea of the wide range in which he has won success, and of the many different schools of music in which he has shown himself to be thoroughly at home. It is nevertheless true that he has always been a staunch champion of Delius, even from the early days when Delius stood in need of championing. The programme of tonight's concert will be found at the foot of the opposite page,

# FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 8 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

622 kO.) (482.3 M.

TRANSMISSIONS FROM THE LONDON STUDIO EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED.

9.0 From the Musical Comedies

The second secon	100
ORGAN RECITAL  By LEONARD H. WARNER  Relayed from St. Botolph's Bishopsgate	8
MARY HAMLIN (SOPRAID)  LO JACK PAYNE and the B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA  BOBBY ALDERSON (Songs at the Piano)  ROSE MARYL (Entertainer)	
THE CHILDREN'S HOUR (From Birmingham)	8
6.15 Time Signal, Greenwich; Weather Fore- cast, First General News Bulletin	9
6.30 Light Music  (From Birmingham)  PATTISON'S SALON OBCHESTRA  Directed by Norris STANLEY  Relayed from the Café Restaurant, Corporation	1
Overture, 'Masaniello'	_
6.50 ORCHESTRA Italian Caprice	
CHARLES DEAN LOTTAING	
7.20 ORCHESTRA Ballet Suite, 'Sylvia' Delibes, arr. Tavar	
CHARLES DEAN The Fishermen of England ("The Rebel Maid" Phillip	9
HARRY MILLER (Violoneello) Le Cygne (The Swan) Saint-Stan	8
7.45 ORCHESTRA Selection, 'The Pirates of Penzance'. Sulliva	no

W.	
	8.0 Chamber Music (From Birmingham)  FRANK CANTELL (Ist Violin); ELSIE STELL (2nd Violin); ARTHUR KENNEDY (Viola); (2nd Violin); Violoncello); S. C. COTTEBELL (Clarinet)
1	Clarinet Quintet in A Mozurt
	8.32 String Quartet in C Mozart
The state of the s	9.0 From the Musical Comedies THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO ORCHESTRA Conducted by Joseph Lewis Selection, 'The Belle of New York' Kerker
	9.15 OLIVE GROVES (Soprano) Sail my Ship ("The Rebel Maid") When a Dream of Love )
1	OLIVE GROVES and JOHN RORKE Trot here and there (' Véronique ') Messager
	ORCHESTRA Selection, 'The Street Singer' Fraser-Simson
	9.35 JOHN RORKE (Baritone)

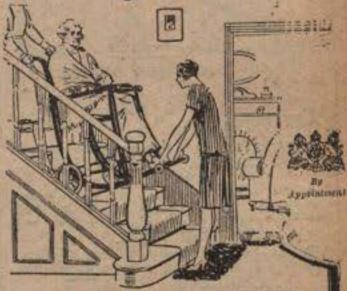
Selec	tion, 'The Street Singer' Fras	er-Simson
Com	four Rorke (Baritone) e to the Ball ('The Quaker Girl') Shade of the Palm ('Florodora')	Monektor Stuar
Ring	E GROVES and JOHN RORKE O' Roses ('The Dollar Princess	') Fal
Sele	ORCHESTRA ction, 'The Cingaleo'	Monekto
10.0	WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND	GENERA

NEWS BULLETIN 10.15 DANCE MUSIC: THE PICCADILLY PLAYERS directed by AL STARITA and THE PICCADILLY DANCE BAND directed by MAURICE HARVORD from the Piccadilly Hotel

11.9-11.15 CIRO'S CLUB BAND directed by RAMON NEWTON from Ciro's Club

(Friday's Programmes continued on page 290.)

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A CONCERT OF WORKS BY FREDERICK DELIUS

DORA LABBETTE (Soprano) THE WIRELESS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA (Principal Violin, S. KNEALE KELLEY)

Conducted by SIR THOMAS BEECHAM

Relayed from the Kingsway Hall

Symphonic Poem, 'Paris' (The Song of a j Great City)

9.35

THIS musical picture of Paris begins with a low sustained humming, which might well be the noise of the ci a distance. Above it, sail little shreds of melody, out of which a climax of sound gradually grows, to die away again softly. There is then a more animated section, but the mood of the music changes often, meditation and suggestion of actual movement interchanging one with another, and giving way anon to a suggestion of a March. The music from the opening is heard again, more powerful and sonorous than before. Again this sinks to a soft tone, when it unexpectedly finishes with a loud chord.

9.58 Two Pieces for Small Orchestra (a) On Hearing the First Cuckoo in Spring

(b) Summer Night on the River SCORED only for woodwind, horns, and strings, On Hearing the First Cuckoo in Spring,' begins with three introductory bars and then the first melody is heard. Played by the strings, with an undulating movement, it has

little bits of tune from the woodwind welded with it at one point. The next tune, which has a more important part in the work, grows in a very natural way out of the first, although, so the composer has told us, it is really a Nor-wegian folk song. So far, no actual call of the Cuckoo has made its way into the music, except in slight suggestions, but soon a real bird call is plainly heard, played by the clarinet. So the music goes on its way, to end with a repetition of the opening tune,

SUMMER NIGHT ON THE RIVER is scored for a small orchestra, although it is a somewhat more elaborate piece than 'On Hearing the First Cuckoo.

10.14 Dance Rhapsody No. 2

10.24 DORA LABBETTE and Orchestra Selected Songs

10.34 ORCHESTRA Intermezzo, and 'The Walk to the Paradise Garden ' ('A Village Romeo and Juliet')

10.44 Eallad, for Orchestra, 'Eventyr' (Once upon a time')

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# Friday's Programmes continued (February 8)



THEN AND NOW. THE ROOSTERS IN WAR-TIME KIT-

KENNETH WESTERN

5WA CARDIFF. 323.2 M. 928 kC.

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

JOHN STEAM'S CABLTON CELEBRITY ORCHESTRA Relayed from the Carlton Restaurant

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR 5.15

6.0 Mr. FROOM TYLER: 'Village Histories-Berkeley, Glos.: The Town where Edward II was Murdered

6.15 S.B. from London

'The Roosters 7.45

CONCERT PARTY

IN A POT POUBRI OF THEIR OWN ORIGINAL AND EXCLUSIVE NUMBERS

THE PARTY :

ARTHUR MACKNESS (Tenor), SEPTIMUS HUNT (Baritone), PERCY MERRIMAN (Entertainer), WILLIAM MACK (Humorist), KENNETH and George Western (Entertainers)

THE ROOSTERS Calling ..... G. Western Concerted, 'One Fine Day' K. and G. Western Trio, 'All the Year Round' K. and G. Western Baritone Solo, 'The Steeplejack'

K. and G. Western Sketch, 'Impossible Conversations'

Percy Merriman

ARTHUR MACENESS and GEORGE WESTERN Duet, 'Lavender Lady' . . K. and G. Western WILLIAM MACK

Our Prima Donna!

Harmony, 'Think of me thinking of You'

K. and G. Western PERCY MERRIMAN in original Character Studies A Wireless Medley ...... G. Western

GEORGE WESTERN

Original Songs at the Piano

Trio, 'Aren't we all' ..... K. and G. Western

KENNETH WESTERN intervenes

'The Lead Swingers' An Original Army Sketch (Percy Merriman)

M.O. ..... ARTHUR MACKNESS Sergeant-Major ..... SEPTIMUS HUNT

WILLIAM MACK PERCY MERRIMAN Lead Swingers..... GEORGE WESTERN

An Army Chorus

KENNETH and GEORGE WESTERN

Singing their own songs

Original Sketch, 'Light's Out' Percy Merriman At the Piano : GEORGE WESTERN

9.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

294.1 M. 53X SWANSEA.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

5.15 S.B. from Cardiff

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

nouncements)

9.30 Musical Interlude relayed from London

9.35-11.0 S.B. from London

288,5 M. 1,040 kC. 6BM BOURNEMOUTH.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local An-

396,3 M. 757 kC. 5PY PLYMOUTH.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

Airs played by ZENA ZELANGOR Arias sung by MOLLY SEYMOUR and HARBY GROSE

'Arriets dramatised by PAULINE CARR

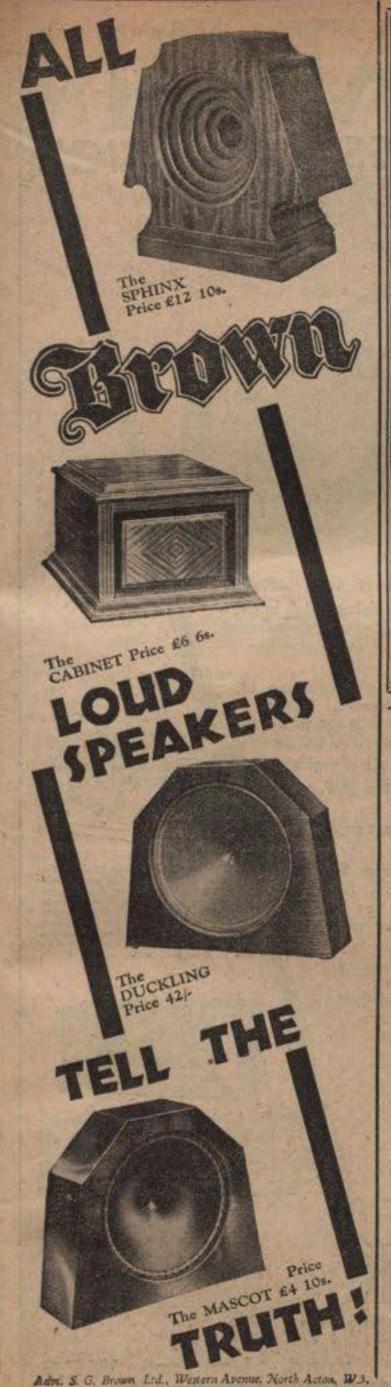
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Forthcoming Events, Local Announcements)

(Friday's Programmes continued on page 293.)



-AND AS THEY WILL APPEAR TO-NIGHT.



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Station .....

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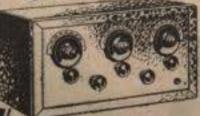
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# Friday's Programmes continued (February 8)

#### 378.3 M. 793 kC. 2ZY MANCHESTER. 3.0 BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS: Canon C. E. RAVEN: Birds of the North Country-IV, Birds of the Moors-Small Birds. S.B. from Liverpool 3.20 London Programme relayed from Daventry 4.30 Ballet Music THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Sicilian Vespers ......Verdi 5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR : S.B. from Leeds The Stars Twinkle Songs by W. RANSOM and J. W. SMITH Talks for Teens: Professor BRODETSKY: 'Stars' 6.0 Miss H. EILEEN PHILLIPS: ' Dickens and the Work of the Dickens' Fellowship' (Hon. Sec. of the Manchester Branch of the Dickens Fellowship) 6.15 S.B. from London 7.45 Musical Comedy Memories THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Selection, 'The Girl from Kay's' ..... Caryll BETTY WHEATLEY (Soprano) Moonstruck ('Our Miss Gibbs') Caryll and Monckton Bohemia ('Happy Day') . . Jones and Rubens Can this be love? ('Betty') . . Rubens and Steffan Selection, 'The Dollar Princess' ..... Fall NORRIS PARKER (Bass-Baritone)

Come to the Ball (' Quaker Girl ') . . . . Monckton Heart of a Sailor (' Marriage Market ') . . Liber Goodnight (' Cousin from Nowhere ') . . Kunneke ORCHESTRA BETTY WHEATLEY and NORRIS PARKER Swing high, swing low (' Véronique') . . Messager Love nest (' Mary ') ..... Hirsch

Selection, 'The Greek Slave' ............ Jones 9.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.58 Local Announcements)

## Other Stations.

5NO NEWCASTLE. 2.30:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 5.15:— The Children's Hour. 6.0:—Lady Margaret Sackville: 'Hereines of Famous Escapes—111, Princess Clementina Sobiesky.' 6.15-11.0:—S.B. from London.

401.1 M. 2.30:—Broadcast to Schools: John S. Bider: 'Travellers' Tales of Other Lands—IV. Corsica.' 2.45:—Musical Interlude. 2.50:—S.B. from Edinburgh. 3.16:—Musical Interlude. 2.50:—S.B. from Edinburgh. 3.16:—Musical Interlude. 3.15:—The Glasgow Station Players in Scenes from 'She Stoops to Conquer,' by Oliver Goldsmith. 4.9:—A Light Orchestral Concert. The Station Orchestra: Overture, 'Mirelia' (Gounod). Marion Landella (Soprano): A Lament (Coloridge-Taylor): The fields are full (Armstrong Gibbs): Lallaby and Blackbard's Song (Cyril Scott). Orchestra: Petite Suite, 'Jenx d'Enfants' (Pizet), Fan'asia, 'Samson and Delilah' (Saint-Saëns). Marion Landells: A Pasteral (Lane Wilson): Willie's rare' and Willie's fair (arr. Burnett); The Audi Fisher (arr. MacChunn). Orchestra: Ballet Suite, 'Coppelia' (Delibes). 5.15:—S.B. from Aberdeen. 5.58:—Weather Forecast for Farmers. 6.0:—Margery Rhys: 'The Art of Pastry-making.' 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.30:—Scottish Market Prices for Farmers. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 7.45:—Jessie Matthews and Sonnie Hale. (By kind permission of Mr. C. B. Cochran, for whom they will be apppearing in his 1929 Pavillon Revue to be produced in March—8.0:—Scots Vaudeville. The Station Orchestra: Fourscome Reel, Margaret F. Stewart' Soprano): Dumbarton Drums (G. Short): Tam Glen (Traditional). William McCulloch (Entertainer): The President's Opening Address at the 'Litonary' Meeting (T. P. Maley). Frank Gordon (Bass-Baritone): When the kye come liame, The Deil's awa', and Scota wha hae (Traditional). Margaret F, Stewart: Anid Bobin Gray and He's aya kisefb' me (arr. Moffatt). William McCulloch: Wee Johnnie Paterson (W. Grant Stevenson). Frank Gordon: Greën grow 5SC GLASGOW.

the rashes O, O' a' the airts, and Duncan Gray (Traditional). Orchestra: Highland Schottische (Traditional). 9.0;—S.B. from London. 9.36;—Scottish News Bulletin. 9.35-11.0;— S.B. from London.

ABERDEEN. 2BD

2.30:—Broadenst to Schools, S.B. from Glasgow. 2.50:—S.B. from Edinburgh. 3.10:—S.B. from Glasgow. 40:—The Playhouse Orchestra, directed by R. E. Cahill, relayed from the Picture Playhouse. 5.0:—Mrs. J. S. Sutherland: 'Some Supper Disbes.' 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 5.58:—Letters and Birthday Greetings. 6.0:—Mr. Peter Craignayle: 'Football Topics.' 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.30:—S.B. from Glasgow. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 9.30:—S.B. from Glasgow. 9.35-11.0:—S.B. from London.

302.7 M 991 LO. BELFAST 2BE

BELFAST . 99110.

12.0:—Organ Recital by Herbert Westerby, Mus Bae, relayed from the Grosvenor Hall: Concert Plees (Chas. D. Calter); Imprompta Minuet (J. Ireland); Courante from 'Suite Ancienne' (Holloway); Serenade (Mansfield); Funeral March of a Marionette (Gounod, arr. Best); Fural Fantasy (Faulkes). 12.30-1.0:—Jäght Music. The Radio Quartet: Marche Pompeuse (Becker); Suite, 'Othello' (Coleridge-Taylor); Eird Songs at Eventide (E. Costes); Two Little Dapees (Finck). 2.20:—London Programme relayed from Daventry. 4.39:—Dance Music: Larry Brennan and his Piccadilly Revellers, relayed from the Plaza. 5.6:—A Violin Recital by Harold Harper: Chanson Louis XIII and Pavane (Couperia, arr. Kreisler); Adagio (de Berlot); Schon Rosmaria (Kreisler). 5.15:—The Children's Hour. 6.0:—London Programme relayed from Daventry, 6.15:—S.B. from London, 7.65:—Gramophone Records. 8.6:—Belfast Philharmonic Society. Third Subscription Concert. Relayed from abe Ulster Hall, Orchestra: Overture, 'The Magic Finte' (Mozart), 8.10:—'The Music Makers' (Elgar). Ode for Contraito Solo, Chorus, and Orchestra: Overture, 'The Magic Finte' (Mozart), 8.10:—'The Music Makers' (Elgar). One for Contraito Solo, Chorus, and Orchestra: Overture, 'The Second Orchestra: Rhapsody, No. 1, in D. Minor, Op. 78 (C. V. Stanford). Gladys Palmer: Silken Shoes, The Garden of the Seraglio, and Sweet Veneval (Delius). Orchestra: Prelude, 'L'Apres-midi d'un Faune' (Debusey). 10.6:—Second General News Bulletin, 10.15:—Regional News. 10.20-11.9:—Dance Music: Larry Brennan and his Piccadilly Revellers, from the Plaza. Revellers, from the Plaza.

## Notes From Southern Stations.

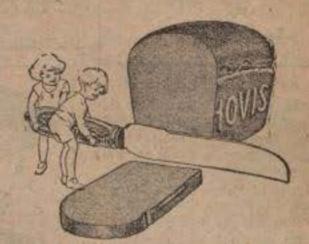
Plymouth.

R. BERNARD COPPING, who has long been associated with the Plymouth Repertory Theatre, will broadcast the first of a series of three talks on 'Playwriting Giants' at 7 p.m. on Tuesday, February 12. The opening talk will be on Shakespeare. Probably no writer has ever had more written about and around him than the bard of Avon. Learned professors have dissected his plays, probed deep into his meaning of this line or that, and discussed the various alterations that have crept into the different editions of his plays. Mr. Copping will consider his subject more from the point of view of the average playgoer, coloured perhaps with the professional view of the working actor.

Bournemouth.

YILLIAM BARNES, the Dorset poet, was born at Pentridge, in the Blackmore Vale of Dorset, in 1801. He is loved by Dorset folk for his dialect poems, in which the character of rural Dorset is so faithfully limned by a kindly. sympathetic hand. He is essentially the poet of the 'Zettle an' the girt wood vire'; of the life of village and field with its tragedy, its fun and its humour. And we love his memory for the sunshine that was ever in his heart and is reflected in the poems and in the simple story of his long life of learning and of service. The poet is to be the subject of a talk from the Bournemouth Studio by Alderman H. S. Carter, of Poole, at 7 p.m. on Tuesday, February 12.

The reason why Saint Valentine is the patron Saint of lovers, Margery Paston's Valentine in 1477. and Mr. Samuel Pepys and his Valentines, are among the subjects which Mrs. Gould will deal with in her talk from Bournemouth on Thursday, February 14, which is, of course, Saint Valentine's



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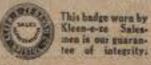


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## 2.55 England v. Ireland

# SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 9

2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY

(358 M. 838 kC.)

(1,582.5 M. 192 kc.)

10.15 a.m. The Baily Service

10.30 (Daventry only) Time Signal, Greenwich; Weather Forecast

10.45-11.0 (Daventry only) Mrs.
Towers Settle: 'What we are going to wear this year'

1.8-2.0 THE CARLTON HOTEL OCTET Directed by RENEE TAPPONNIER From the Cariton Hotel

2.55 England v. Ireland
A Running Commentary on the
International Rugby Match by
Capt. H. B. T. WAKELAM

(See centre column)
4.30 Jack Payne and The B.B.C.
Dance Orchestra

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

'Jack the Giant-Killer'—the old
story adapted as a Play by C. E.
Hodges

6.0 Musical Interlude

6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE-CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN; Announcements and Sports Bulletin.

6.40 Musical Interlude

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC

STUDIES AND OTHER PIANOFORTE PIECES BY DEBUSSY

Played by Niedzielski
Musiques pour le Roi Lear (Pieces from 'King
Lear'):

Fanfare ; Le sommeil du Roi Lear (The sleep of King Lear)

General Lavine-eccentric

Etude pour les huit doigts (Study for the eight

fingers)

Etude pour degrés chromatiques (Chromatic study)

7.0 Mr. HARVEY GRACE: 'Next Week's Broadcast Music'

7.15 Sports Talk

7.30 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

BETSY DE LA PORTE (Contralto) SHERIDAN RUSSELL (Violoncello)

THE WIRELESS MILITARY BAND Conducted by B. WALTON O'DONNELL Overture, 'The Italians in Algiers'.....Rossini

7.40 BETSY DE LA PORTE

7.48 BAND

Suite, 'The Tale of the Shoe' Gerrard Williams Prelude; Country Dance: Gavotte; Cracker Dance

Czardas, No. 1. . Michiels

AN original piece for Military Band, by Gerrard Williams, one of the few modern native composers who has devoted a share of his best work tothat popular combination, was included in Tuesday evening's programme, and others have already been heard by listeners.

This Suite is made up of music from an operetta The Tale of a Shoe; there are four movements. The



HATS FOR THE SPRING.

The 'bicorne,' the little hat showing all the forehead, and the bonnet-shaped straw—three of the hats about which Mrs. Settle, Editor of Vogue, will talk this morning.

2.55

## England versus Ireland

IT is Ireland's turn at Twickenham today. There is promise of another fine match and another excellent broadcast. How splendidly the microphone seems to catch the atmosphere and spirit of our International Rugby games.

Last year at Murrayfield and at Cardiff, Ireland showed they have sound Rugby science and vigour in their ranks just now. At Twickenham today they will have virtually the same side which England beat by only one point (it was an affair of a dropped goal and a try to two tries) over in Dublin a year since. Outside the scrummage there are available those same halves—E. Davy and M. Sugden—and the three-quarter line, welded together by that fine centre, G. V. Stephenson—has no doubt retained all its attacking power.

For all that, Ireland's chief hope, on this day, will lie with her forwards. They are now a close

For all that, Ireland's chief hope, on this day, will lie with her forwards. They are now a close knit eight, strong in the tight scrummaging and very dangerous in the loose. England's forwards were none too happy in the Welsh match. Should conditions this afternoon favour forward play, these

Irish visitors will keep the English side hard pressed.

The strength of the home team is their three-quarter line. Every man on his day can be a match-winning force. In defence all the England 'out-sides' are more consistent and reliable than their

But their inconsistency—or shall we say, capacity to contrive the unexpected?—is typical of Ireland's football. For that reason alone, without doubt this match will bring to us a multitude of exciting moments. 9.35
From the
London
Palladium

first, a prelude, in rather deliberate time, has a few bars of rhythmic introduction, and then the chief melody is heard on alto saxophone and horns. The Prelude is very short, and leads at once into a country dance in a merry Jig time with its sprightly tune beginning on oboe, flute and clarinet joining soon afterwards. The third movement is a Gavotte, in stately measure. The fourth and last movement is a playful and spirited 'Cracker Dance' in a brisk two in the bar.

8.0 SHERIDAN RUSSELL
Plainte ...... Caix d'Hervelois
Siciliana ..... Veracini

8.8 BAND Selection, 'The Rose of Persia'

8.20 BETSY DE LA PORTE

Constancy ..... E. Macdowell
Little 'Fleur-de-lys' Easthope Martin
Four by the Clock ..... Mallinson

8.28 BAND Ballet Music (' Romeo and Juliet ').....Gounod FOR many generations of French Opera it was essential that there should be a generous ionings arranged for the Corps de Ballet, and Opera plots, to be entirely successful with the Paris public, always had to give opportunities for the introduction of a full-sized Ballet. In Robico and Juliet it takes the form of an open-air Fête in the garden of Capulet's house at Verona. The garden is gaily thronged with guests, and at first pedlars move about among them with jewels for sale. The first dance is accordingly a 'Jewel Dance.' Then villagers appear from the surrounding country with garlands and baskets of flowers, so that the next number of the Ballet is a 'Flower Waltz.' It is followed by a number for two solo dancers, a country bride and bridegroom. It is called 'Dance of the Fiances, An Invitation.' Another solo dance comes next - ' Dance of the Veiled Damsel '-and the Ballet comes to a

8.52 BAND

Irish Reel, 'Molly on the Shore' . . . . Grainger Scottish Patrol, 'Highland Mary' . . Macdonald

9.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

9.15 'Six Strange Saturdays'
By HOLT MARVELL

9.30 Local Announcements.
(Descritry only) Shipping
Forecast

9.35 Vaudeville RONALD FRANKAU (Enter-

HARRY WELDON (Comedian)
FLORENCE OLDHAM
(Syncopated Numbers at

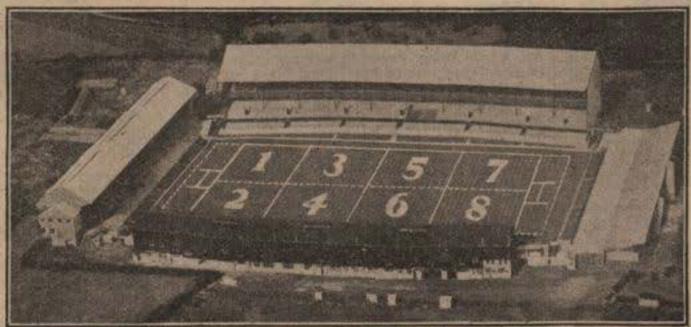
the Piano)

Mario de Pietro
(Mandoline Soloa)

Jack Payne and The
B.B.C. Dance Orchestra
A Variety Item

THE LONDON PALLADIUM

10.35-12.0 DANCE MUSIC: FRED ELIZALDE and his SAVOY HOTEL MUSIC, from the Savoy Hotel



TWICKENHAM-the scene of this afternoon's Rugby broadcast.

# SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 9

5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

622 kg.) (482.3 M.

8.30 St. Cecilia Choir f London

TRANSMISSIONS FROM THE LONDON STUDIO EXCEPT W	of London
230 A Children's Concert	Two Hungarian Dances Brahms
Relayed from the Town Hall, Birmingham	Elégie Elégie
THE CITY OF BIRMINGHAM OBCHESTRA	8.0 ORGAN RECITAL
Conducted by HERBERT WISEMAN	by Edward O'Henry
Overture, 'A Midsummer Night's Dream' Mendelssohn	From Madame Tussaud's Cinema
Second and Third Movements, Concerto for	Selection, 'Carmen' Bizet The Tiger's Tail and Water-Melon fête from
Bassoon and Orchestra Mozart Minuet Boecherini	Arnorican Suite
The Flight of the Bumble Bee Rimsky-Korsakov	My Old Kentucky Home Traditional
Dance of the Apprentices (Wagner)	Coon Town Cadets
Dance of the Apprentices (Wagner)	Intermeggo in C Coleradge-Taylor
3.45 A BAND PROGRAMME	Flash of Steel March
(From Birmingham)	Excerpts from 'Hiawatha' Coleridge Taylor
THE REVO ELECTRIC WORKS PRIZE BAND	8.30 St. Cecilia Choir of London
Conducted by W. TAYLOR	BIENNIAL FESTIVAL CONCERT
March BB. and C.F. Exhibition Ord Hume Overture, 'Lustspiel' Keler Bela	Relayed from The Queen's Hall (Sole Lessees, Messrs. Chappell and Co., Ltd.)
MURREL HERRERT (Soprano)	THE PURCELL OPERA ORCHESTRA
Don't come in, Sir, please,	Conducted by HARVEY GRACE
A Birthday Cowen	DALE SMITH (Baritone)
	GIRLS' CLUB MEMBERS (500 Voices)
Selection, 'The Maid of the Mountains'	Unison Choruses :
Fraser-Simson	Come, let us all this Day Back
JESSIE CORMACK (Pianoforte)	Let us now praise Famous Men Vaughan Williams Pioneers! O, Pioneers! Harvey Grace
Minuet	DALE SMITH
Toccata	Sea Songs and Folk Songs :
BAND	Shanty: 'Heave away, my Johnnie' Somerset
Selection, 'Mirella' Gounod	The Bay of Biscay Descant by Geoffrey Shaw Pretty Caroline Warwickshire
1.45 MURIEL HERBERT	Bingo Somerset
Fair House of Joy Quilter	Sybil Eaton
The Lake Isle of Innisfree Muriel Herbert Will you come ?	Violin Solo Part Songs:
Band	Music when soft voices die Charles Wood
Pot-Pourri, 'Musical Fragments' arr. Rimmer	If I had but two little wings Parry Armstrong Five Eyes Gibbs
JESSIE CORMACK	
Valse-Caprice	9.0 Symphony Concert
Nocturne Scherzo (' Petite Suite') Borodin	(From Birmingham)
12 BAND	THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO AUGMENTED
Selection, 'Chu Chin Ckow' Norton	ORCHESTRA Leader, Frank Cantell
Another Yam by Housemasten	Conducted by Joseph Lewis
Songs by PHYLLIS LONES (Mezzo-Soprano)	Carnival Overture Dvorak
JAMES DONOVAN (Saxophone)	John Armstrong (Tenor) and Orchestra
.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE-	Aria from 'Romeo and Juliet' Robert Chignell
CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN; Announcements and Sports Bulletin	9.20 EDA KERSEY (Violin) and Orchestra
A SECOND CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	Cencerto, Op. 17 D'Erlanger Allegro moderato e maestoso; Andante;
40 Sports Bulletin (From Birmingham)	Allegro molto
.45 Light Music	9.52 ORCHESTRA
GARDA HALL (Soprano)	Valse, Variations Adam Carse
THE HENRY SENSICLE QUINTET	10.0 WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL News Bulletin
Miniature Suite Eric Coates Prize Song Wagner	
.5 GARDA HALL	10.15 Sports Bulletin (From Birmingham)
Voci di Primavera (Voice of the Spring)	10.20 Symphony Concert (continued)
The Little Island	ORCHESTRA
14 Opposition	Shepherd's Hey Percy Grainger John Armstrong
Selection, 'Rigoletto'	Diaphenia W. Denis Browns
Leave me in Sommede Drovak	In the Garden of the Seraglio
Songs my Mother taught me)	
34 GARDA HALL The Bird and the Babe	10.35-11.15 ORCHESTRA
Someone Besly	An Irish Symphony
The Pipes of Pan ('The Areadians') Monckton	Vivace ma non troppo presto (The Fair Day);
42 QUINTET	Lento (In the Antrim Hills); Con molto brio (The 12th of July)
Valse, 'Der Rosenkavalier' (The Rose Cavalier)	(Saturday's Programmes continued on page 296.)

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#### Programmes continued (February 9) Saturday's

CARDIFF. 5WA

323.2 M. 928 kC.

12.0-12.45 A Popular Concert Relayed from the National Museum of Wales NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES

(Cerddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru) Selection, 'Merrie England' ............German Suite, 'Sylvan Scenes' ..... Fletcher Capriccio Espagnole ..... Rimsky-Korsakov

IKE more than one of his gifted compatriots, Li Rimsky-Korsakov began his career as a musician from the amateur's point of view. Born in that class of Russian society whose sons have a choice of only two careers, he was a sailor until his thirtieth year. Even after his fine musicianship had earned him the appointment of Prefessor of Composition in the Petrograd Conservatoire, he carried on its duties for some time without relinquishing his rank on the active list of the Navy. That there was nothing amateurish in his musical equipment is by now very clearly recognized. He is known as one of the most brilliant members of the modern Russian school, whose work combines something of Eastern gorgeousness with the sombre traits of the Slav character.

In this piece he has given us a sparkling study in the vivacious Spanish manner. Most of the movements are in Spanish dance rhythms, with characteristic names. The first is an Alborada, with a boisterous theme which the violins begin in unison. It is followed by a theme, announced by the horns, on which a short series of variations is built, and thereafter the first Alborada reappears in an altered guise, with different orchestration, but with all the same strenuous energy which characterized its first

appearance.

The fourth movement is called 'Sceno e canto gitano.' It begins with a series of elaborate play Cadenzas. Horns and trumpets together play the first one, to be followed in turn by solo violin, flute, clarinet and harp, after which the movement pursues its somewhat wayward and capricious course, the themes being mainly those of which we have heard hints in the Cadenzas.

The fifth and last movement is a Fandango asturiano, of which the sturdily rhythmic tune is first presented by woodwinds and violins in unison; a short Coda, working up to a boisterous, hurrying close, is founded on the tune which we heard first in the opening Alborada.

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry

MAX CHAPPELL'S DANCE BAND 5.0 Relayed from Cox's Cafe, Cardiff

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR 5.15

Lendon Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

Sports Bulletin

6.45 S.B. from London

7.0 S.B. from Swansea

7.15 Mr. L. E. WILLIAMS: 'Topical Sport'

7.30 JESSIE MATTHEWS and SONNIE HALE (By kind permission of C. B. Cochran, for whom they will be appearing in his 1929 Pavilion Revue, to be produced in March)

#### 7.45 A Popular Concert

Relayed from the Assembly Room, City Hall NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES (Cerddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru) Leader, Albert Voorsanger Conducted by WARWICK BRAITHWAITE

Overture, 'William Tell' ..... Rossini MARY MADDOCK (Soprano) and Orchestra Valse Airette ('Romeo and Juliot') . . . . Gounod

Liebesträume (Love's Dreams)..... Liszt Two Hungarian Dances ..... Brahms

CEDRIC SHARPE (Violoncello) and Orchestra Variations Symphoniques, Op. 23 . . Boellmann

THE German suffix 'mann' is often found in the family names of French Alsace, a part of the world where national sentiment and patriotism are very sturdy growths. Leon Boëllmann, born in Alsace in 1862, was a real Frenchman, and none of his music could be mistaken for anything but genuine French. In one respect, however, his career as a composer was not the one most usually followed by his countrymen-he wrote no music for the stage, the traditional path to success and popularity in the French world of music. It may be that that accounts, in part at least, for his failure to win a place in the front rank among the men of his day; his music has many of the qualities which entitle him to it, Natural, fresh, graceful and poetic, with harmonies which are often bold, but always clear, it has, too, a purity of style and something of dignity in design, which betray his close study of the classical masters.



FOUR-IN-HAND.

'Coaching Days and Coaching Ways,' is the subject of Mr. W. H. Jones's talk from Swansea this evening at 7.0.

Coming to Paris at an early age to enter the Ecole de Musique Religieuse, he won many honours there; when only nineteen, he became sub-organist, and soon afterwards organist, of the church of St. Vincent de Paul. He achieved a great reputation as a master of his instrument, composing a considerable volume of music for it and for the church, as well as orchestral and chamber music, pieces and songs.

He died in 1897, a fortnight after his thirty-

fifth birthday.

His Variations for Violoncello and Orchestra have always been popular, though they are hardly on the same level as much of his other work; the Sonata for Violoncello and Pianoforte, for instance, displaying, as it does, some affinity with César Franck, is more distinguished music.

At the outset of the 'Variations Symphoniques' the solo Violoncello begins at once with a bold and vigorous theme, displaying the fine qualities of both the upper and lower strings of his instrument and, with a robust accompaniment by the orchestra, dominates the Introduction in a Moderato maestoso movement. There is a change to Andantino and the solo instrument announces the theme of the variations. It is a simple flowing melody with something of folk song character in it, and the accompaniment is also of a simple order.

The Variations follow without a first one in a running triplet figure, the second with vivacious semi-quavers in the accompaniment as its feature, and the third with a still more elaborate variant in quicker time, for the soloist. The variations which succeed to it have more of strength and dignity, without losing any of the brightness which has gone before, and the work comes to an end with a very broad sweeping repetition of the theme.

ORCHESTRA Symphonic Poem, 'Le Rouet d'Omphale' (Omphale's Spinning Wheel) . . . . Saint-Sains

MARY MADDOCK and Orchestra Vissi d'arte (I have lived for Art) ('Tosca') Puccini

ORCHESTRA Theme and Variations \ (Symphony No. 6) Finale ......

9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements; Sports Bulletin)

SWANSEA. 5SX

294.1 M. 1,020 kC.

12.0-12.45 S.B. from Cardiff

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry

5.15 S.B. from Cardiff

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

6.40 S.B. from Cardiff

6.45 S.B. from London

7.0 Mr. W. H. JONES: 'Old-Time Travelling in South Wales-II, Coaching Days and Coaching

7.15 S.B. from Cardiff

7.30 S.B. from London

9.30 Sports Bulletin. S.B. from Cardiff

9.35-12.0 S.B. from London

#### 6BM BOURNEMOUTH.

Gramophone Recital 12.0-1.0

2.55. London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

6.40 Sports Bulletin

6.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements : Sports Bulletin)

#### 5PY PLYMOUTH.

12.0-1.0 A GRAMOPHONE RECITAL OF CHAMBER

Music

Muestoso and Allegro (Quartet in E Flat) Beethoven Third Movement, Sonata in B Minor for Piano-

Part I, Sonata in C Sharp Minor for Viola and ..... Dohnanyi

Tchaikovsky Two Elizabethan Love Songs ......arr. Keel What thing is love: Whither runneth my

Aria, 'Hear me, ye winds and waves' .. Handel Andante Moderato, Quartet in A Minor. . Brahms

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: 5.15 Dreams and Nightmarcs

Under the latter heading would come 'The Blotting Paper Dog (Evelyn Smith)

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

6.40 Sports Bulletin

6.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Items of Naval Information; Local Announcements; Sports Bulletin)

#### 378,3 M. 793 kg. MANCHESTER. 2ZY

12.0-1.0 The Northern Wireless Orchestra W. A. TAYLOR and TERESA RUSSELL (Soprano) Give me thy band, O Fairest ..... Mozart Trot here, trot there ...... Messager The Maiden in Grey ..... Varnicott Four Trifles ..... Hewitt

(Manchester Programme continued on page 298.)

# BRILLIANT DISCOVERY BANISHES

HAIR TROUBLES.

Baldness Definitely Conquered.

WONDERFUL TREATMENT BRINGS HAIR HEALTH AND HAPPINESS TO THOUSANDS.

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F you are interested in this unique announcement, you are a sufferer from one of the many forms of "hair sickness." It may be partial or (superficially) complete baldness, it may be the anxiety-breeding, worrisome preliminary of "Falling Hair," Premature Greyness, Dandruff, the Too Greasy or Too Dry condition of hair or scalp or some similar and allied condition.

The simple, natural and yet highly scientific method of treatment evolved by Mr. Frederick Godfrey, of Whatstandwell, will assuredly put an end to your trouble once and for all, and enable you to maintain a magnificent growth of strong, vital, and lustrous bair, which will be the justifiable envy of all your friends and a source of amazement to those who witness a veritable transformation.

## MARVELLOUS TREATMENT FOR ALL HAIR SUFFERERS.

Years of hard work, ceaseless experiment and inexhaustible patience have been the stepping stones which Mr. Godfrey has used in his ascent to unchallengeable pre-eminence as the most successful hair specialist in the United Eingdom. As such, he would have been justified in charging a very high fee for his remarkable treatment, and without a doubt his long list of successes would have enabled him to pursue this policy with ever increasing personal profit. But not Mr. Godfrey once having perfected his discovery, determined to bring his marvellous method within reach of the great majority. of the great majority.



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"I have obtained wonderful manils from your Renew Hale Trinization. There has been a really camarkable improvements, as will be seen from the photograph which I enclose. By hair is now 43 toches long and reaches done to me. My hair is now 43 mobes hime and reaches down to my kneer. It is in a splendid coodition, in absolutely healthy and quite free from dandraft and, seart. I have no bestation in saying that your breakenst is one that can safely be relied upon. Wherever I go my bair is greatly numered, not you may rest assured that I shall recommend your treatment to those who may remark upon tile increasing beauty of the horse tile increasing beauty of the horse and seho are anxious that they, too, may present to rely last."

Mrs. Y.

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- 10. Lank Lifeless Hair
- 6. Hair Losing Colour 12. Grey Hair

may receive full particulars of his discovery free of any charge, and readers will find that the cost of carrying out Mr. Godfrey's advice is very much less than is entailed by other far less successful methods.



Mr. Prederick Godfrey, whose inventive genius and careful research led him to discover a wonderful method of Rair Culture. He produced a magnificent growth of hair in his own case, and has repeated this success to the delight of over 100,000 users of his amazing treatment. Every reader should take advantage of his remarkable offer announced here to-day.

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covered with new hair which is quite long. The rest of my hair is in fine condition, as you will note on the photograph I am sending you, as I think you would like to see the results of your work." C.E.

#### IT HAS WORKED WONDERS.

"I am very highly saturded with your Bonew Hair; it has worked wenders, and my hair has grown wonderfully well. I have tried many different kinds of hair restorer and mone has taken any effect at all, but yours has worked well and my hair in growing wonderfully. I shall highly recommend it to all my friends who are suffering from acalp trouble, as I have never had anything to compare with it."—Mr. P. S.

## GROWS AT A TREMENDOUS RATE.

"My hair is in splendid condi-tion, much better in colour and new intr growing all ever the scalp, and groves at a tremendous rate. I am very pleased I wrote to you, as the improvement in so shors a fixee is wenderful."—M. S.

## WONDERFULLY IMPROVED -FULL OF LUSTRE.

"My hair has wonderfully imtreatment Falling out has ecased. It has more life in it, much softer and not as dry and brittle, and is getting full of lustre. Many of my friends have told me recently how well my hair is beginning to look."—
E. A. D.

#### YOUR TREATMENT IS A MIRACLE.

"I am much obliged to you for the treatment. It is really successful. I have grown hair on the hald parts. It is no use

making a long sulogy of your capa-Milities, but all I need say, in short, is your treatment is a miracle, and hope it will now come to the knowledge of humanity at large."-Mr. C. A. B.

#### BALD PLACES NOW COVERED ALL OVER WITH NEW HAIR.

" My hair is getting much stronger and the dandruff has completely gone. The hald places are now covered all over with new hair, which seems to strengthen every day, and I am very pleased with the results of the treatment,"-

## WONDERFULLY IMPROVED IN EVERY WAY.

"Am pleased to say my heir han wonderfully improved in every way. After trying many so-called remedies, yours is the only one that has brought any success. I only wish I had known of your treatment before,"—H. P.



FRIENDS TRINK IT A

"My hair has grown again after I gave up all hope of a ever growing again. I should like to say it may preseverance and your instructions bailt-fully carried out that enabled my hair to grow. I might say, Sir, that a few friends about me think it is a miracle," Mrs. F. R.

#### HAIR IS NOW GROWING NICELY WHERE IT WAS QUITE BALD.

" I am very pleased with the result of your treatment, as there is a great improvement in the condition of my hair, and the hair ig nicely where it was quite bald."-A. P. D.

#### ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE IMPROVEMENT.

"My hair is improving rapidly; in fact, it has altered in appearance and texture so much that I can hardly believe it."-

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201290 000	<ol> <li>Your hooklet upon Bair Growth, Hair Maintenance in Perfect Condi- tion—Hair Colour Haintenance all through life—Hair Colour Benewal,</li> </ol>
	5. A letter of special advice upon my rersonal half trackle, which is-
Here state nature of your hair ailment	

# Saturday's Programmes continued (February 9)

Applications should be sent to the B.B.C. Bookshop, Savoy Hill, London, W.C.2.

Additional names and addresses may be written on a separate sheet of paper, but payment for additional subscriptions must be sent with order. Librettos and Great Plays can be obtained from your usual Newsagent or Bookstall.

\* May be obtained at your usual Newsagent or Bookstall.

#### OTHER LISTENER THE



THIS STRAVINSKY - THE SINS OF THE SAXOPHONE -RUGBY FOOTBALL BROADCASTS - MUSIC FROM THE CINEMAS-AN AMAZING ALARUM CLOCK.

STRAVINSKY 1

Stravinsky!

Should I see Stravinsky or the B.B.C. for 'moral and intellectual damages'? A man who is fat and well-liking, the deputy-organist of our Cathedral Church of Goorney, and, incidentally, my husband, came home on Friday, Jamenty 18, apparently quite normal, and sat down to enjoy the wireless fare, as usual. Shortly after half-past aime o'clock came 'Le Sacrè du Printemps.' His hair bristled; I saw it. You see, his Bible is Bach! I and our child tried to calm him, but nothing would de. I cannot recall, nor would you desire to print, the descriptive and wholly imaginative synopsis he provided us in spasmodic commentary. The main features, we remember, were those of a locomotive struggling up a slithery incline with a 'bow or never' action; an occasional reference to the 'puffpuff' as being not an unworthy imitation of a postman's knock in tarantella tempo; a facetious cry of 'Come in.' when it was repeated; and some observations that seemed to have their origin in a knowledge of the more larid parts of verse by Dante. At the impressive close this man (who, incidentally, I repeat, is my husband) sat up, passed his hand through his hair, and said, weakly, 'Good Lord! . . . Something like the experience you go through when you joit back into "the world, the flesh and the devil" after a heavy dose of chloroform. We said nothing, I (his wife) and his child, but felt safer when he banged the door and went upstairs to discuss things on the pianoforte with dear, dead Beethoven. —Mary Agues Vandia. In all of which I absolutely agree. —William Pandia. (Incidentally, husband of the above). 'Rockmount,' Bridge Vale, Guernsey.

MR. EDWIS EVANS says: 'Only dichards remain to contest the worth of "The Consectation of Spring" (Igor Stravinsky).' Well, I, as a restless revolutionary, would like to tell Mr. Evans that I have heard a band of children make a better noise with tin whistiles and saucepan lida.—J. G. Webber, School House, Calcius Rath Coleford, Bath.

Ox referring to the dictionary definition of 'Music,' I find it is described as 'a succession of sounds so modulated as to please the ear.' I submit to you that the recent broadcast of Stravinsky's 'The Consecration of Spring' was a complete negation of this definition and a perfect outrage of all proper conceptions of music. A composition with such an attractive title might, at least, have been expected to afferd some pleasing passages, but although I listened in the tops of discovering some redeeming feature, I falled to find anything which would justify its inclusion in any programme.—H. W. Clearnock, 18, Camber Road, Barnaley, Yorks.

#### TEN SHILLINGSWORTH.

In view of the fact that I have recently been living in Buenos Afres, where the majority of the Radio Company's time is sold, you will imagine how glad I was to read your splendid article in a recent Radio Times. There seems to be a great deal of grumbling just at present, about the programmes, but I think you cater for your listeners very well indeed,—K. C. B., Tooling Bec., S.W.17. 100

If we have the patience to read the slip of paper which is banded to as across the Post Office counter, we find that we are locommon 'listener,' but that we are legally authorized to establish a wireless receiving author, fully licensed under 'Wireless Telegraphy Acts, 1904-1926.' Surely such a privilege is worth 10s, alone even if there were no B.B.C. I—J. R. Procter, 67, Strenthbourne Road, S.W.17.

ONE cannot fall to be touched by the piteness complaint of "LISTENEE, West Country," who seems to find Daventry, Cardiff and 5GB about as useful to him as Schenectady or Toklo. Here is an idea I would recommend for his consideration. Why not spend a few minutes overhauling his set? A new crystal might work worders !—A. S. J., Lancs.

I also wonder, tike 'A. J. W. S.' (Warwick,) whether the spirit of chivalry is dead, when I read the letters some listeners send to the B.B.C. They would do well to remember the multitude of people the B.B.C. does its very best to please, and show more appreciation for the grand programmes we get for a whole year for ten shillings. When else or for what else would we get such value for money? Those that think the studio an unustable place for religious worship should read Matthew aviil, verse 20.—

66. S. Grisse (Mrs.), 'Ouda Kesal', Landout Manaladres, Esset. G. S. Oriop (Mrs.), 'Ouda Kenal,' Lawford, Manningtree, Essex.

#### RUGBY FOOTBALL BROADCASTS.

Last Saturday (January 19) we had a treat that thousands of Rugby football cutbustasts through the country looked forward to for weeks and weeks—the 'Rugger' International, England review Wales. I wonder it the average listener, who is, perhaps, not a keen stugby enthusinst, can understand what such an event as this bondeast meant to we old 'Rugby 'men-skine crocked through the war and unable to participate in our beloved game again, and unable to get about to see a local match eyen. It means we live the games again, in which we cannot now take part. Just one 'Thank you,' and may those Rugby broadcasts continue to be a feature in the programmes whenever presible.—Disabled 'Ruggerite,' Liverpool.

#### SOMETHING OF EVERYTHING.

Trume is a tendency of late to have less and less vandeville and other such attractive items. Will it soon be all symphony and light orchestral music? Enough is as good as a feast. N. M. T.' neight say jazz again, but some like equal share of both.—R. Jones, 21, Louer Queen's Road, Buckborn Hill, Essex.

#### THE SINS OF THE SAXOPHONE.

I was very surprised to read that anyone abouid describe the tone of the saxophone as 'glorious, mellow and golden' (see 'F. W. B.'). I do not entirely agree with 'E. N. J.', who says that the saxophone is incapable of expression—it is capable of a certain kind of expression, usually that of the 'bleating and whining 'variety. I am listening to one broadcast at the present moment—and really, anything less a 'thing of beauty and a joy for ever 'I cannot imagine—it reminds use of a moonlight night and cats on the roof!—'Dragonfy,' Matlock.

I EXPONSE 'F. W. B.'s' praise of the saxophone. Listening the other night to a dance band I heard what I thought was a vocal chorus and vninty endeavoured to catch the words. Then I realized it was a saxophone. I only wish I could hear a singer with a voice like it.—J. H. Meredew, 54, Oswald Street, Accorngion, Lance.

The saxophone has most certainly got tones—too many of them—but what it does lack is good and distinctive fambre which will give it a definite position in a first class orchestra, such as is the case with all present-day instruments, save perhaps the so-called Bass or G flute. The raxophone can imitate various instruments just as many singers and the gramophone can imitate Sir Harry Lauder, but such imitations can never be the rea! thing. If auxophone fans would digest the fact that versatile imitation can never, in orchestral circles, be considered as music, and if they were to concentrate on determinating the saxophone's distinctive position in an orchestra, it would then grow into far greater tayour with educated musical tastes, but so long as they insist on using saxophones for every possible representation of 'music's so long will men with musical tastes 'see red' when the words jazz and saxophones are mentioned.—

J. H. B. M., Gt. Shelford, Cambs.

#### LISTENERS' LETTERS.

The Editor of The Radio Times is pleased to receive letters from his readers on current broadcasting topics.

But would correspondents please note

- 1. The Editorial Address of The Radio Times is Savoy Hill, London, W.C.2.
- 2. Communications should be as brief as
- 3. The name and address of the sender should be included in all letters, although not necessarily intended for publication.
- Letters on Programme matters requiring a reply should be addressed to the Programme Department.
- 5. Letters on technical matters should be addressed to the Chief Engineer of the B.B.C. and not to The Radio Times.

#### A ZOOLOGICAL ANALOGY.

'F. W. B. '(Matlock Bath) must be a player of the saxophone. He charges us who dislike it with snobblshuess, obstinate ignorance, and prejudice. It is not so. It is simply an instrument of forture to thousands of people. Its apper range represents the squeaks of the plg. Its lower one is worse than the bray of a donkey, and is a good imitator of the elephant's trumpeting. A rats' concert on a backyard wall is untaic to it. As a solo instrument, it stands alone, and long may it do so (at the bottom of the sea).—C. A., Sulford:

#### THE MORNING SERVICE.

I CANNOT help but notice the number of people who grumble money's worth. I am only a working man's wife and with the hundred and one things I find to do even in a small home I usually find time to listen to the Dally Service at 10.15 a.m., and I feel I should like to thank whose who so regularly take part in it. This alone, in my opinion, is well worth the ten shillings paid only once a year for a licence, apart from the other varied items we get during the whole day—A Very Satisfied Listener from the

#### HELPING THE HOUSEWIFE.

I WISH to express a word of thanks to Mrs. Offver Strachey for her recent morning talk. Such talks come as a god-send to women bursting with mental energy, yet who must stay close to work a day household duties. To one, at least, the task of cleaning a kitchen went down a little better whilst listening to the inteligent observations of an intelligent woman .- A. B., Manchester. -

#### A SUPER-ALARM CLOCK.

HERE is an idea which would be a success if one of our clock manufacturers were to invent such a thing. My idea is to have an eight-day clock which I can wind up on Saturday pight and act it to ring for five seconds, every time I want it to, during the following week. I would then refer to The Radio Times and set the clock to ring for every item which interests me. I think that if such a clock was on the market it would sell by the thousand.—BMfOVTC.

JAZZ JUST ONCE MORE.

I VERY rare'y hear the dance music at night from the hotels and clubs, as I am a tram conductor, and one week reach home just as it is midnight and the next week I am on early so extend very well wait up to hear them then. Is it not possible to let us have another hour or so of dance music after twelve? The announcer wishes us 'Good night' at 10.30 or 11.0 p.m., so I don't think it would be keeping him up.—R. G. Newman, Marcovil, Somerton Roof, Newport.

Two things strike me rather forcibly in the oternal confilet, Dance music and classical music. (1) The bigotry and selfs-lines of the supporters of the latter. (2) Their insistence in calling dance music 'jazz.' Concerning the first. Dance music apparently should be eradicated entirely from the programmes. Secondly, the dance music of today bears no resemblance to the 'jazz' of the immediate post-war period. Sunday is everyone's free day, Why not give those who appreciate dance music their due? Why cater solely to the likes of a section of your audience?—C. L. Sparke, 3, Clarence House, Marina, Bezhill.

#### IN PRAISE OF TALKS.

I would give my thanks and warm appreciation of the many very interesting little talks and lecturettes and courses of talks on all kinds of interesting subjects of world-wide interest. It would be difficult to pick out the most interesting. And I would also like to add that the hours 7.25 and 0.15 are very convenient and pleasant times. I am hoping to see gradually the craze for that unrestful noise called 'jazz' die away into oblivion,—G. B. Pearsall, 'Rianfa,' 19, Soliershotte, Letchworth.

#### CINEMA ORGAN MUSIC.

I be not agree that the chema organ is worthy of a regular place in the broadcast programmes. As an alternative to an orchestra (of which it is but a poor imitation) it serves a useful purpose in its proper sphere. There is scarcely any comparison between the chema and the church organ texcept in mechanism), and to lovers of organ maste I feel sure the encoulous of sound produced by the cinema organ must prove distressing.

—C. Drinkenter, 119, Isledon Road, Holloway, N.7.

Wirst regard to the cry for more jazz and for heavy doses of the 'cinema organ,' we should remember how Thackeray describes those who are 'Meanly content to admire mean things.' Of my personal knowledge many persons have learnt to know and love the best in music simply through hearing it on the wireless.—A. M. Potter, Birmingham.

I AM surprised at the listener who signs himself as 'A. W. S.' (Leeds), and who writes in dis-praise of cinema organs. He says that they are a means of imitating or bestral music but giving nothing like the real organ tope. Though these organs have got orchestral stops, they also have the grand organ stops as well, in my opinion, I think cinema organs are far superior to grand organs. Some of the 'extra 'stops they have (e.g., the Tibia) give a very pleasing sound.—O. H. Hayes, 61, Sanoy Lass South, Wallington, Surrey.

Among a number of letters in favour of more Cinema Organ Music we would draw special attention to those of A. Hamilton, 'The Bungalow,' Dracacaa Avenue, Falmouth; and H. Knowles, S. Palmeira Road, Bexley Heath.

#### NOT FORGOTTEN.

It is a great surprise to me to read the letters criticizing the New Year's greetings, and that the Firemen had been left out. Still, 'F. G. C.' (London) would have been recompensed if he heard the beautiful prayer offered on behalf of the Firemen and Policemen in the morning service a week ago. - W. J. Hartwell, Ash Road, Saltby, Birmingham.

#### BROADCAST POETRY.

As an interested 'listener' I am of the humble opinion that an occasional well-known' poem' included in your programmes would be acceptable to many others as well as myself. By poetry, I do not mean the average sentimental twaddle, but the inspiring and not easily forgotten kind that helps one to realize there's a "Sun still shaing in the sky."—Paul H. Hendergow, Cedar Cottage, Weybridge, Surrey.

#### IN PRAISE OF 'CLOTHES PROPS.'

Although I have been a listener for some years I have never before written to you. If last night's effort was a 'Preposterous Programme' ('Clothes Props' broadcast from London on Jan. 17), then go on being 'Preposterous,' and more power to your elbow. We theroughly enjoyed every moment of it. It was a real tonic to a tired business man.—A. E. Elackman, 80, Rothes Road, Darking, Sucrey.

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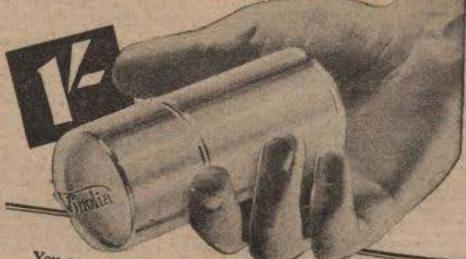
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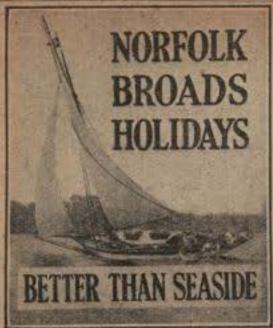
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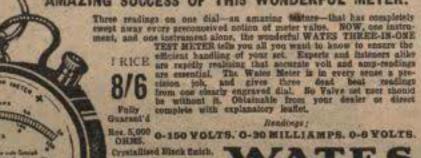
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