## THE JOURNAL OF THE BRITSSH-BROADEASTING CORPORATION




## CONTRIBUTORS

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## AMONG THE PROGRAMMES February $3 \rightarrow 9$

Sunday:
AN ELISABETH SCHUMANN RECITAL

Monday:
gessie matthews and sonnie hale

Tuesday : ISOLDE MENGES AND DALE SMITH

Wednesday t HENSCHEL'S OPERA 'A SEA CHANGE'

Thursday:
THE DANCING CHAMPIONSHIP

Friday:
SIR THOMAS BEECHAM AND DELIUS

Saturday :
ENGLAND ข. IRELAND AT RUGGER



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## THE NEW NATIONAL LECTURE SCHEME.

By the Earl of Crawford and Balcarres, K.T., F.R.S.

In this introductory article Lord Crawford introduces the National Lecture Scheme, details of which will be found in the centre of the page below.

SOME years ago I had occasion to inquire into the system and organization of our broadcasting enterprise, and at the outset my attention was naturally directed to the programmes. I tried to compare ours with those available from foreign stations, and found the pursuit interesting: intriguing, and at times full of adventure, for attainment was not always easy. I very soon realized that all transmission stations are faced by the same problem-the same insuperable problemnamely, how in a given number of hours to give satisfaction to a given number of listeners. In Britain the average number of hours of transmission is ten to twelve daily, the presumed number of listeners anything up to ten millions, and yet there are critics who complain if the programme is not always to their taste. The individual can scarcely expect satisfaction all day long, so infinite is the variety of taste and expectation. Fancy if two and a half million people always had to see the same play, to read the same newspaper, to hear the same sermon, or to dance to the same jazz-band.

So it comes about that the B.B.C. has to meet widely differing demands, catering for those who want what is most paradoxical and surprising in modern entertainment, and at the same time giving pleasure to the staid, or instruction to the inquiring mind. In existing circumstances the B.B.C. must present one thing at a time. No alternative is universally available, as in the case of newspapers, which offer a large variety and do so simultaneously, while thieir convenient headlines both enable one to make a choice and show us what to avoid. They encourage the great luxury of skimming.

The strain of composing broadcast pro-

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## THE NATIONAL LECTURES.

 HE B.B.C. has pleasure in annoulicing that a scheme of National Lectures will shortly be instituted under which, three times a year, a formal lecture of nearly an hour's duration will be delivered by an eminent authority on Physical or Natural Science, Philosophy, Literature, Exploration, Music, Art, or Medicine.Lectures equal in importance to the Romanes Lectures at Oxford or the Rede Lectures at Cambridge are in mind. The scheme has received the cordial approval of the following eminent authoritics, who have also agreed to give the Corporation the benefit of their advice on the choice of subjects and lecturers:-

## LORD BALFOUR

LORD CRAWFORD
MR. H. A. L. FISHER. SIR WILLIAM HARDY. SIR FREDERICK KENYON. SIR DONALD MACALISTER. LORD RONALDSHAY. SIR J. J. THOMSON.

SIR WILLIAM BRAGG.
LORD CREWE.
SIR ISRAEL GOLLANCZ.
SIR JAMES JEANS.
SIR OLIVER LODGE.
SIR HENRY NEWBOLT.
SIR ERNEST RUTHERFORD.
DR. T. F. TOUT.
Following upon the recommendation of the above advisory panel, the first of the National Lectures will be delivered on Thursday, February 28, by

## MR. ROBERT BRIDGES <br> The Poet Laureate .

whose subject will be 'Poetry', The second lecture is to be delivered on April I5 by Dr. A. S. Eddington, the noted Carabridge astronomer.
emphasis and without any attempts to compromise the issues for the purpose of simplification. The scheme will receive a very cordial welcome. The lectures will not be part or parcel of any course, nor will they be directly related to any of the educational work carried on by the Corporation; but in themselves we may be quite sure that they will be really noteworthy contributions to subjects of world-wide importance.

The earliest of these National Lectures will be delivered by Mr. Robert Bridges, the Poet Laureate, and by Dr. Arthur Eddington, the astronomer. The former is perhaps the leading authority on the English language, that wonderful fusion of Southern and Northern tongues welded into a harmonious speech, which has endowed us with the richest language in the world; and Mr. Bridges has a profound knowledge of the subject and its manifestations in the art of poetry. On the other hand, Dr, Edding. ton lives in the world of science. Astronomy is more abstruse than ever, yet in the sympathetic
effort at compromise, the results will prove more and more acceptable to the general public.

A new development is the National Lecture scheme, which will occupy a small but none the less significant fraction of the broadcasting programme, a feature which is likely to prove of growing importance. Briefly stated, the idea is that from time to time men of exceptional eminence in their respective spheres should deliver 'National Lectures " on some broad aspect of the subject with which they are specially qualified to deal-not 'popular' lectures, though the exposition of a great theme by a famous scholar should always be popular in the true sense of the term-but rather lectures in which the subject is treated with its own
hands of its leading exponents has become one of the most fascinating, indeed one of the most romantic, subjects in the world. So great has been the progress of recent years, not merely in study of the heavens, but in analyzing the illustrative elements of our own workaday world around us, that we are on the verge of discoveries more profound and more moving than the world has yet encountered. It will be seen therefore that the new scheme of National Lectures starts under the happiest auspices, and I hope that before long the National Lectures organized by the B.B.C. will not only be addressed to the biggest atudience in the world, but, from their high quality, will rank with the historic lectures associated with the names of Gifford, Hunter, and Romanes,


## Talking of Breakfast.

THE Daventry morning talk on Fehruary 19 is to consist of 'Recipes for Breakfast.' We Enclish are very conservative in the matter of breakfast. There may be a revolution

'Bread, wine, and garlic sausage.'
when the talker on the 12 th dares to saggest alternatives to bacon and egge and the kipper. I have caten some weird breakfasts in my time. The Iargest breakfast I ever faced was in Holland, where they give yon cheese, gingerliread and meat, and apologize for the modesty of the repast; the smallest in Viennis, where a thimbleful of black coffee seems to suffice for the strongest men. In France, where rolls and coffee are a general rule, I have seen workmen making a hearty meal of bread, wine, and garlic sausage at 7 a.m., and in BudaPesth I once watched three cavalry offieers polish off a silver dish of pelit fours, washed down with chocolate thick as glue, as a prelude to the morning's activities. On a cold morning in Prague a poprular breakfast consists of hot sansages and salted rolls bought from vendars at the street corners. Undergraduates of my time favoured eteak and beer when in training, while a young aequaintance of mine some years ago entertained the Australian Test Team to breakfast in a Cambridge College, gave them lobster, mushrooms, ieed usparagus and hook, and bet them that they wouldn't seore more thin twenty runs apiece when they went in to bat an hour later.

## Albert Coates.

THE next B.B.C. Symphony Concert at the Qucen's Hall will be conducted by Albert Coates. This will be relayed from London and other stations at 8 p.m. on Friday, February 15. Albert Coates is one of the most distingutshed of Finglish conductors-thangh his quality has, alus, found more solid recognition abroad than at home. He was born in St. Petersburg in 1882 and, after, coming to Liverpool for his education, returned to Russin to work in bis father's woollen mill. Later, he studied conducting with Nikisch and eventually became second-in-command to his master at the Leipaig Opera. In 1909 he was appointed director of the Imperial Opera in St. Petersborg, His first appearance in England was during the Wagner season at Covent Garden in 1914. During the War he remained in Petrograd and, following the 1917 revolation, was put in entive chargo of the Opers, an appointment confirmed by the Bolsheviks when they seized power. His work in these perilous surroundings was cut short by illness-and he whs forced to returir to England via Finland and Sweden. Since 1919 he has condueted opera and symphony orchestras throughout Earope and Ameries. His recent tour of the States created a furore.

## The Announcer's' Notes on Coming Events:

 BOTH SIDES OFTHE MICROPHONE

A Harpsichord Concerto.

THE programme of the Contes Concert on the I5th will include the Leonora Overture No. 3 , Scriabin's Le Poème d'Extase (Poem of Eestasy) and Variations from Tchailonsky's Suile No. 3, in G, and Conceito for Harpsichord by Handel. The solo part of the latter will be played by Wanda Landowska, the Polish pianist who has specialized in the performance of ancient keyboard works upon the ariginal instruments, The harpsichord was the most important of the forerunners of the piano; it was withdrawn from use only at the end of the eighteenth century. It differs from the piano in the manner in which the notes are sonnded. Instead of being struck by hammers, they are plucked by quills.

## Schoo!'s Prisegiving.

IN connection with the Broadeasts to Schools, the eleventh prizegiving will be held on Saturday, February 10, in one of the large studios at Savoy Hill, when the Countess of Clarendon, wife of the Chairman of the B.B.C. Governors, will present the prizes. The proceedings will be broadcast from London and Daventry at 12 noon. Thers are twenty-four pifze-winners in the seven different sarbjects. These boys and girls, scoompanied by parents or headmastérs, will come from all parts of the country. One of the children even hails from Belgium, though if is doubtfal whether he will be able to attend. Several of the schools lecturers will be present in the studio.

## A Sveel Usc of Advertisement.

TQHERE are 'many things in this world to laugh over. I see that an American publisher has followed the example set by manufacturers of cigarettes, face creams, etc., who persuade people of fame of notoriety to testify to the excellence of their produets. This publisher's latest advertisement shows is titled Russian lady, Princess Maryanna Mayovakaya, clutching a book, while underneath is the following glorious statement printed above the Princess's signature :-
'Mindful of the inherent responsibility of royalty in shaping the ideals of the bourgeoisie, I am carcful never to be seen without abook.'
Could advertisement or naivetd go farther than that ?

## The Dancers' Championship.

ON Thursday next, February 7, our dance musie is to come from the Royal Albert Hall, where Jack Payne and the B.B.C. Dunce Orchestra, Debroy Somers' Band, the Piceadilly Players, and the Ambassador Club Band, all of which are familiar to listeners, will be playing for the 'finaly.' of the Amateur Ballroom Dancing Championship. This championship, inaugurated in 1828 by Santos Casani and the Columbila Graphophone Company, has grown this year to amazing proportions. For weeks past the initial rounds have been fought at the dance-palaces all over the country. Ten thousand couples have competed, and those who have qualified to dance in the finals have lad a tough battle to reach the Albert Hall. Behind all this enthusiasm is detectable the energy of Sintos Casani, who, after being a rancher, an inventor, and an air-pilot, has put lis energy into the encouragement of ballroom dancing as an art and an exercise. For the benefit of those listeners Twho are specinlly interested in the championship, the results of the varisus heats will be broadcast in the intervals of dance music.

Cinemas and Spiders.

II is probable that the fourth talk in the scries 'The Future of the Cinema,' will be given on Wednesday, February 20, by thie Hon. Iver Montague. Mr. Montague, who is the second son of Lond Swaythling, is partner in a firm of filmdistributors. His interest in the cinema is, however, far from exclusively cormmercial. His work as chief founder of the Film Society contributed largely to the present flourishing state of that body. The Film Socicty has, by showing fine films (most of which were not considered by 'the trade' as 'commercial propositions'), placed the art of the screen upon a firm and recognazed footing in this country. Some of the more exotio films shown at the Sunday gatherings have been disappointing - but to have rescued from ohscurity such pictures as The Hands of Orlak, The Fild Duck, Mother, Prince Achmed, Berlin, Waxworks, and Cinderella is to have done much-especially as the three last-named, at least, were 'generally released' as the result of their showing. Mr. Montague hes done mare for the cinema than the cinema yet realizes; not every art is fortanate enough to find a young man of energy and unbineed enthnsiasm to rescue it from the hands of the Philistines. Mr, Montague has travelled much, studying film production and film andiences in many countries. He knows, therefore, what he is talking about. Incidentally, in addition to being an authority on 'the mories,' he is also a noted entomologist ; the combination of talents is curiouss His strong line in entomology is spiders.

## Next Week's Good Cause.

THE London Good Cause Appeal on Sunday, February 10 , will be on behalf of the London Fever Hospital, which stands in Liverpool Road, Islington, near the Agriculturat Hall. The prenent hospital building is eighty years old and in great need of repair. 250,000 is the sum required for this work.

## Homes of Broadcasting.

B1931 the B.B.C. will be installed in its vast new headquarters in Pertland Place-none too vast, though, for the munifold aotivities of British broadcasting. Late in 1922 the British Broadeasting Company started work in one room and an ante-room in a Kingsway building, while sumptuous premises at 2, Savoy Hill, consisting

of part of two whale flocrs, were in course of preparation. Those mast have been weird and wonderful days, when the whole country was awakening to tha possibilities of 'the wircless' and every crank who had a wild idea harried round to Kingsway to explain it. Palmists, prophets, and inventors, ofd gentlemen who wished to send messages to. Mars, and ladies whoso parrots had gone astray-all besieged the barrier in that one small room, passionately pleading their right to use the ether:

# With Illustrations by Arthur Watts BOTH SIDES OF THE MICROPHONE 



Clap Hands !

ALISTENER writes : 'Here is a suggestion for the B.B.C. Ask every listener who is 'on the air' at a certain time, say 8 p.m., to shout when the announcer tells him to; I believe the noise would be colossal.' I have a very strange and delightful postbag-though no stranger than 'Beacheomber,' the Daily Express humorist who

'He left it leaning against St. Paul's.'
has many good stories to tell of the letters and parecls which reach him. Once an anonymous ndmirer in the shirea sent him a slab of salt-cake. Not keeping cattle in the office, 'Beachcomber' did not know what to do with it, 80 he left it standing in a corner until the works-manager complained that it was attracting the rats. Having to dispose of the thing, 'Beachcomber' took it out one evening and left it leaning up agninst St. Paul's Cathedral.

## Not Chaliapin, but Petroff.

IHAVE to thank a St. John's Wood listener for putting me right over the first Drury Lane production of $\mathrm{Cog} \mathrm{d}^{\prime} \mathrm{Or}$. This opera was given on June 15, 1914, not in 1913, as I had supposed ; and the part of King Dodon was sung, not by Chaliapin, but by Petroff, while the mime was performed by Adolph Bolm, the Russian danoer. My correspondent was more fortunate than I in that he was present not only at the first eceasion, but at almost every other performance of the opera during the season.

## Talker Teaches Italians English.

0Tuesday evening last, Janiuary 29, E. le Breton Martin, well known as 'Bret' of the London and Daventry Children's Hour, began a beries of English Talks from the Turin Station in North Italy: Mr. le Breton Martin is working for a time in that part of the world.

## B.B.C. Plays as 'Talkies.'

ISHALL not be surprised if the producers of talking films come to the B.B.C. for their 'stories.' The appeal of a 'talkie' must depend largely on its 'audible drama,' its appeal to the ear as well as the cye. Broadcasting has been working for five years towards the perfection of drama whieh appeals to the ear, and there are a number of radio plays whioh, while possessing this quality, contain also sufficient phyzical action to make ideal scenarios for sound pictures. A small beginning in this direction has been made atready: At the time of writing Sinclair Hill, of the Stoll Company, is busy at Wembley on a 'talkie' version of Vivian Tidmarsh's broadeast play Mr. Smith Fakee ${ }^{\circ} p$.

Sculptor and 'Radio Times' Artist.

READERS who have seen Sava's drawings in The Radio Times may not have reoognized that Sava Botzaris, the Serbian sculptor whose show at the French Gallery is the most amusing in London, is the same person. Sava has done caricatures and druwings that have found a place in the albums with Beerbohm and Low, but sculpture is his real medium, and he uses bronze with extraordinary versatility, both in colour and in form. The works in this show vary from the classical beauty of the portraits of - Viscountess Curzon and the Hon. Mrs. Inigo Freeman-Thomas to the extreme (and effective) modernity of The Ssint ('a praying figure conceived in the simplest of rhythmic surfnces ') and Adolescent. There is a marvellonaly massive, arohitectural head of a Negro, with a grim, lowering profile and a smiling foll face; a fantastio travesty of Bernard Shaw as a totem-pole; a tremendous wreatler, two vast and simple peasant girls, an impudent caricature of Mr. Ernest Thesiger-and a bust of Miss Jean Forbes-Robertson that shows how a vivid likeness in the modern manner can yet rake an exquisitely beautiful bronze.

## Nature Note.

FOR some days past a fine cock pheasant has made its home in the garden of the Savoy Chapel, not a stone's throw from the windows of Savoy Hill. No explanation has yet been given as to how this elegant fowl arrived there. The verger at the Chapel, when we inquired, seemed weary of answering questions on the subject. Bless yout, phessant, for bringing a glimpse of the country into the city-bound existence of a simple broadeaster! By the way, don't all hurry down from Pitlochry to have a look at the poor bird, because he will probably have ranished before you read this.

## The Liverpool 'Phil' from 5 GB

THE main SGB programme on Tuesday, February 12, will consist of a Concert of the Liverpool Philharmonie Society. M. Pierre Monteux is to conduct the Society's orcheatra in a programme which includes Chabrier's Overture Gwendoline, Mozart's ENhe Kleine Nachlmusik, Schumann's Symphony No. 4, Dances from Borodin's Prince Igor, and the Prelude from The Redemption by César Franck.

New. Records.

AONG the new gramophone records hroadcast by Mr. Christopher Stone on Thursday, January 24, from 1 to 2 p.m., were the following: Zampa Overture (Hérold), Bournemouth Municipal Orchestra, Columbia 9582, 12in., 4s. 6d. ; Funeral March of a Marionette (Gounod), San Francisco Symphiny Orchestra, H.M.V. D.1286, 12 in ., Cs. 6d. ; Toccata and Fugue in $D$ Minor (Bach), Alfrod Sittard (organ), Brunswick $80039,12 \mathrm{in}$., 68. 6d. ; Lord God of Abraham (Mendelssohn's Elijah), Rex Palmer, Col. 9588, 12inn, 4s. Ad:; Cargoes (Martin Shaw), Peter Dawson, H.M.V. B.2884, 10 in . 3s.; Tango (Albéniz); Samuel Dushkin (violin), H.M.V. E.523, 10in., 4s. Ed.; Botero (Chopin), Edward Isanes (pjano), Regal G9228, 10in., 2s, 6d.; The Last Chord (Sullivan), Paul Manis (organ) and Trumpet Chorus Parlophone El0786, 12in., 4s, 6d. ; Oh/ Arthur ! (Randolph Sutton, Edison Bell Radio 913, 8 in . 1s. 3d. $;$ Slown Musio (Fox-trot), The Rhythmic Eight, Zonophone 5933 , $10 \mathrm{in}_{\text {., }} 2 \mathrm{~s}$, 0d.

Delius for the Gramophone and Piano.

THOSE who intend to listen on Friday to Sir Thomas Beecham's concert of Delins's music may like to know of some printed and recorded examples of it. Of the gramophone records, not many are electrically made, and one or two may recently have been withdrawn, though copies may still be procurable. H.M.V. Records include Brigg Fair, On Hearing the First Cuckoo, Sonata for pianoforte and 'cello, Incidental Music to Hassan, two songs-Twilight Fancies and Sirect Venevil (on one record). Columbia reoords-On Hearing the First Cuckoo, First Dance Rhapsody, Sccond Violin Sonata, The Walk to the Paradise Garden from A Fillage Roweo and Juliet, Song, To Duffertits. National Gramophonic Society - Sumimer Night on the River. Vocation (old issue)-A Song before Sumise. Piano Music, originally for pianoThree Preludes (Anglo-French Co.), Dance (written for harpsichord) (Universal Elition), Arrangements for Piano Solo-In a Summer Garden (Universal), Summer Night on the River, On Hearing the First Cuckoo (both Tischer and Jagenberg), 'Cello Concerto (Universal), Concerto for violin and cello, and Concerto for Violin (both Augener). Arrangements for Piano Duet-Brigg Fair, Dance Rhapsodies 1 and 11 (all Universal), North Country Eketches, Eoentyr (both Augener). Arrangements for Two-Piano Duet-Piano Concerto (Universal), A Song before Sunrise (Augener).

## A Wily Plan.

$A^{1}$LISTENER who is devoted to Talks tells me that in order not to miss them when about her domestio duties she sete an alarum clock to ring at 'zero hour.' 'The ringing of the bell,' she says, 'is not only a signal to me that I must listen, but a signal to the rest of the family that they had better go.' I have another iden. If you are too busy to wait about until von Krank's Concerto for Niwe Musical Saws begins, leave your set running and Unele Oswald, who docs not care

'Leave Uncle ©swald.
for musical sawe, sitting in the armchair. Fasten a string to his chin with gum (glue may also be used), and the other end to a pair of dumb-bells poised on a revolving bookease immediately above a brass gong. The talk is announced, Uncle Oswald will yawn, the string will fighten, the dumb-bella will drop upon the gong-and, it the noise hasn't given you palpitations you'll be in time to hear the Concerto. N.B.- In the above recipe Auut Agatha may be substituted for Unicle Oswald.
"The Announce."

## The Midlands Calling!

## Some Future 5 GB Events from Birmingham.

## Walsall General Hospital.

TIs hospital, opened fifty years ago, supplies the medical and surgical needs of nearly 150,000 prople, and like noost other hos. pitals, suffers from lack of funds. The bad trade prevalent in the Midlands has affected Walsall very serionsly. Those who raise funds for charity are acenstomed to say that a population should be good for five shillings per head per year. Walsall is able to supply only half this amount. The most pressing need now is a sabstantial increase in ordinary income. The people of Walsall are very proud of their Hospital, and it is fairly certain that when trade improves the income will increase. To supply adequately the needs of such a population a hospital of at least 150 beds has to be provided, and the baily needed extension will be undertaken as soon as funds are forthcoming. Mr. F. 1. Slater, the Chairman of the Hospital, is making an appeal from 5GB on Sunday, February 10.

## An Orchestral Concert.

THE most intereating feature of the Orehentral Concert on Suturday, February 16, is Sir Edward Elgar's Sea Pichires, in which the singer will be Bergitte Blakstad (contralto). By the way, an error has crept into these notes on two oecasions in connection with this singor. Miss Blakstad is English of Norwegian extruction, and not Swedish as mentioned previously. The two orchestral items in the programme are Tchaikovsky's Ocetture Solonelle, 1812, and Gounod's Suite of Ballet Music to Polyeucte. Incidentally, each of these three featires was inclnded, in the numerous 'requests' recently received at Birmingham, so that the listeners concerned should be pleased at their appearance.
City of Birmingham Police Band.

TBirmingham City Police Band holds a place unique amongst munioipal organizations of its kind. The recret of ite success is in Birmingham's Chief Constable, C. H. Rafter, C.B.E., who, besides being an acoomplished flautist, is an authority on wind instruments generally, and a musician of wide sympathies. The performances of this Band are always looked forward to by listeners, and on Sunday, February 10, under their able conductor, Mr. Richard Wassell, they are giving a two-hour programme with Alice Couchman (pianoforte), an old student at the Midland Institute, Geoffrey Dams (tenor), and James Howell (base), whoin addition to giving solos, will combine in duets.

## A Choral Concert.

AN interesting choral programme is to be broadeast on Sunday, February 10. Four works have been chosen which should show to advantage the superlative quality of the Birmingham Studio Chorus, the singing of whose members has been responsiblo for many enlogistic letters to the Broad Street Studios. The first work, Etgar's The Music Makers, probably the most intimate of this composer's works, in which he quotes from his own composifions, was written for a Birmingham Testival. Then come A Song of Deating and Alro Rhapsody by Prahms-two works which miarb the culmination of the great German master as a choral writer. The programme finiahes with Sir Hubert Pary's Blest Pair of Sireme, first performed by the Bach Choir in 1887. Astra Desmond (contralto) is the singer at this concert.


THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO CHORUS,
responsible for making radio community singing so popular with ${ }_{5}$ GB listeners, will give another 'Old Folks' programme on February 13.

## Vaudeville, Part 1-

TO Vandeville programmes are to be broadcast from 5 GB during the week beginning February 11. The first is on Wednesday, February 13, when the bill is headed by Dorothy Monkman, now equally as well known as her sister Phyllis, Stainless Stephen, who requires no introduction, and Grace Ivell and Vivian Worth. These ducttiste, who are as accomplished in oratorio as in the latest syncopated numbers, originally studied under the best singing masters in this country, and are distinctive by reason of the uncommon musical tikeness in timbre and tone-colour of their voices, and the finished strictness of their vocalization, so necessary for successful broadcasting. Also in the programme is Victor Sheath (bavjo), and Albert and Richmond (The Whistler and his Eriend).

## -And Part II.

TE second programme is on Saturday, February 16, when we shall hear Iran Firth and Phyllis Scott in 'Memories' of the old minstrel troupes, such as the Moore and Burgess, Mohawk, and other well-known parties. Mischa Motte will give examples of the astonishing range of his vocal chords in his imitations of all kinds of singers, and also in the programme is Nan Ellis (syncopated pianisms), Brian Victor (entertainer) and Kitty Woodford (comerdienne), who has toured many of the principal halls in the country. In both programmes the right atmosphere will be created by Paul Raffrman and his Band, who were responaible for the little danee feature from 5 GB on Christmas night, which from listeners' reports seems to have beed just what was required.

## A Military Band Concert.

M MLITARY Band which finds great favour with listeners is the Birming-

The City of Birmingham Orchestra.

ADRIAN BOULT conducts the concert which will be relayed from the Town Hall, Birmingham, on Thursday, February 14. Egon Petri will play Prokotieff's Pianoforle Concerto No. 3 in O Major and Cesar Franek's Symphonic Variations for Pianoforte and Orchestra. During the interval Doris Russell Richards will give, from the studio readings, from The Colscolds in Poetry.

## Midland Talent.

ONE frequently reads panegyrics upon the natural musical accomplishments of, say, Wales and the Northern Counties, but little is done to blow the trampet of the Midlends, although it must be remembered that many of this country's greatest musicians have come from an ares which may be described sa Western Midlands -the Valley of the Severn. In the Light Musio programme on Friday, February 15, appear two rising young artists from the Midlands-Mabel Cliffe (soprano), who was discovered at the age of twelve in a little mining village on Cannock Chase and has scored many successes in and around Birmingham, particularly in Pagltacci when receatly produced by the Birmingham Grand Opera Society; and Dorothy Wilson, who won the Branze Medal at the Tobias Matthay Pinnoforte School in 1922. She is inclading in her programme Caprice (Variations) in A Minor, written by Paganini for the violin, and adapted for the pincforte by Lisat,
ham Military Band, which, under Mr. W. A. Clarke, broadeasts weekly concerts from 5 GB , Containing some of the finest wind-players in the Midlands, its programmes lave always a freehness which adds to the popularity of such features, The band will be heard again on Wednesday, February 13, when the programme will also include Morava (violin) and T. C. Sterndale Bennett, the entertainer with his own compositions, who needs no introduction to wireless audiences.

## High-Power Short Waves.

—ANON S. BLOFEID, of St. Bartholomew's Chureh, Edgbaston, conducts the stadio service on Sanday, Febraary 10.
Oswald Rogers (baritone) and Samnel Saul (baritone) sing in the relays from Lozells Picture House on Monday and Thursday, February 11 and 14, respectively.

Herbert Simmonds (baritone) appears with the Midland Pianoforte Sextet (Leader, Frank Canteil) on Friday. February 15.

Vivien Lambelet (soprano), a danghter of Napoleon Lambelet, the composer, appears with Chalfont Whitmore (pianoforte) in the Orohestral programme on Tuesday, Febraary 12.

Elsie Cooke (contralto) and Tom Freoman (violoncello) are the artists in the Light Musie programme on Wednesday, Fehruary 13.
'MERCIAN.'

# COMPTON MACKENZIE <br> discusses in this character－ istic article the humour and realism of CHARLES DICKENS 

Compton Mackenzie may fairly be said to be a successor of Charles Dickens as a writer who has chosen a wide canvas and crowded it with hundreds of figures of humour and humanity．Mrs．Gainsborough and＇the Major＇in＇Sylvia Scarlett，＇Charlie Raeburn and Mrs．Dale in＇Carnival，＇Mrs．Pettage in＇Rogues and Vagabonds＇．Mrs．Haden and Michacl＇s various landladies in＇Sinister Street＇－these are creations of a latter－day Charles Dickens．

＇I$S$ there anything new to say about Charlés Dickens？＇I ask myself，and ＇not much，＇I reply，unless I am prepared to follow the prevailing fashion of this jealous time of ours and try to discover reasons for deciding that the great－men our fathers thought so great were not really great at all．It is strange（and a little pitiable） this contemporary zest of ours in the follies， failures，and fraities of the mighty dead． The fewer great figures that we produce ourselves the more anxious we are to prove that the great figures of the past have been mere Aunt Sallies that any young bumpkin of a critic can knock over．Still，in spite of recent post－mortems held upon Charles Dickens，that glowing life which was in him endures，and not even by Mr．Arnold Bennett＇s inability to read＇A Tale of Two Cities＇is that reputation seriously endangered．

## A Crumbling Fresco？

But the admirers and lovers of Dickens have to face the possibility of his fame＇s declining，as the conditions of life which made the countless portraits in his great galleries recognizable as human beings become more and more remote．Even in his own time people accused his comic creations as being caricatures，and with every receding year they will seem less and less even like caricatures of humanity and more and more like entirely mythical beings． I think it was André Gide who likened Balzac＇s＇Human Comedy＇to a mighty fresco crumbling slowly to pieces every year．Is the human comedy of Dickens such another fresco？

## Our Lack of Humour．

I observe with dismay the increasing lack of humour among young people and the almost complete absence of humour among the younger literary critics，and knowing＇ as I do that this lack of humour is evidence of the spreading mildew of devitalization which modern conditions encourage，I ask myself what chance even Pickwick will have with the next film－fed generation？ Dickens did a great deal to kill the tyranny of lawyers，but he never envisaged the tyranny of doctors which now threatens us．It is all very well to be reminded by doctors of what they have done for the physical side of humanity，but the complete destruction of human personality is a heavy price to pay for living a few more years in a period that at the present rate of mechanical progress will not be worth living in．

The glory of Dickens is the great throng of his outstanding personalities；he was almost as prodigal with them as a herring with eggs．

I have often wondered why a man with such dramatic genius never wrote plays，and I fancy the explanation may be that he was too dramatic to write good plays，just as Beethoven was too dramatic to write good operas．This looks like a paradox at first，


A delightful Victorian drawing，Charles Dickens as －joung man，with his wife and her sister．
The birthday of Charles Dickens is to be celebrated on Thursday evening next by the relaying of a speech by the Lord Chief Justice，LORD HEWART， from the Dickens Commemoration Dinner at the Picendilly Hotel．
For the withowatter above，by the late Sir Frank Carruitier－Gould，woe are tedelvad to the Editor－of ＇The Diekentian．＇
but if you will examine the best parts that dramatists have written you will find that they have always allowed for variety among their interpreters．Hamlet，for instance， is such a good part that it is almost im－ possible for an actor not to play it fairly well．It is when you get a part like Raffles that you must have Sir Gerald du Maurier． Now Dickens had such a clear notion of how he meant his characters to speak and look， and had so much drama in himself，that
he never failed to present any character in a book so completely and vividly that people possessed with less dramatic sense than his own could，as it were，act that part for themselves．But unless he had written every part in every play for some particular actor or actress he could never have hoped to get them represented adequately，and even if he had done this the actors and actresses would have died in due course and his play would have died with them．

## Don＇t Stage Dickens ！

I am told that Henry Irving＇s＇Jingle＇ was a masterpiece，but I am glad I never saw it，for I have such a clear idea in my own mind what Jingle looked like and how he talked that even Henry Irving would have spoilt my own conception．I have only once seen a dramatic version of a Dickens novel，and a lamentable affair it was．I would never dream of spoiling my notion of Sam Weller by seeing him on the stage， because I know exactly how Sam Weller spoke，having，as a boy，heard my father read him，and knowing that my father， who was a very good mimic，was reading it as nearly as possible like Charles Dickens himself as any man could．
It must be remembered that those portraits which lots of dull people have called carica－ tures were not caricatures at all，but as realistic as a portrait of the Dutch genre school．Dickens knew perfectly well when he was caricaturing，and such a feeble affair as Sir Mulberry Hawke was the kind of thing he produced．

## The Dickensian Nurse．

I am old enough to remember the time when London was full of people out of Dickens．I had a Dickensian nurse of my own，an eccentric old woman who，for some reason，probably connected with gin，used to send me out to take long walks by myself in Kensington when I was six years old， At the same time I was reading＇Dombey and Son，＇and thinking to myself how very like Paul Dombey＇s nurse my own nurse was．My knowledge of queer characters has been gained by experiences so like those which happened to young Paul Dombey and young David Copperfield，and many others of Dickens＇young people．At that date， when I was wandering about the streets of Kensington by myself in this odd way，I was reading＇Smollet and Fielding，particalarly Smollet，who was Dickens＇own favourite author．

Compton Mackenzie，


By cowtiry of \#ra Day.
AN EARLY PROJECTOR.
Lumière's 'cinematographe'-1 camena, developer, and projector all in one.

WHILE Edison had been advancing towards the embryonic moving picture, the idea of the photographic play had been brought up by a certain Alexander Black. At the time when Edison was completing his peep-show machine Black was taking snapshots and lecturing upon the slides of his photographs. He projected these snapshots of action upon a screen and gradually, perhaps almost unconsciously, found himself grouping his slides to follow each other so as to form some rudimentary plot. This development was carried out by Black to a point at which he planned the telling of a story by a combination of slides projected by a 'stereopticon' and words simultaneously spoken from the stage. Here, again, it is interesting to notice how early the fundamental idea of the talking picture makes its appearance in film history. Black achieved a rate of four slides a minute, thereby succeeding in the presentation of something like a continuous story. Obviously, the action was not continuous at such a rate: and the gaps were supposed to be filled by the spoken word.

## The First 'Talkie.'

On the night of October $9, \mathbf{1 8 9 4}$, a fuillength play called Miss Jorry was presented by Black at the Carbon Studio. It ran for two hours but was cut to an hour and a half, and was known as the first 'pictureplay.' It is, perhaps, interesting to note that a film drama of today presents four times as many pictures a second as Black gave in a minute, so that 960 film images can be seen today during the period which it took Black to do four on the screen. Black went no further, but he had demonstrated the material which the new art could use, just as Eastman had demonstrated the necessary medium, and Edison had produced the inventive genius. It was for the brothers Gray and Otway Latham to realize the full commercial possibilities of the new invention.

In August, 1894, they saw a kinetoscope

An A B C of the Cinema-III.

## THE AGE OF THE EXHIBITOR.

This week our Cinema Historian takes us a step beyond the experiments of the ' 80 's, to the Age of the Exhibitor, when the Lathams were showing their boxing film on Brondway, and Robert Paul exhibited the first British 'movies' at the Earls' Court Extibition.
in New York, and are said to have exclaimed that it was only necessary to get Edison to photograph a prize fight on the new machine for them to take it out and make a fortune in the country. This project they achieved, and made a stupendous success as they had anticipated. They proved to themselves, however, that the kinetoscope, with its hopelessly limited accommodation for wouldbe patrons, was inadequate, and established screen projection in their minds as the one desirable end. They therefore concentrated amidst tremendous public encouragement and excitement on the task of persuading Edison to make a projector. The resulting situation is remarkable, for Edison had lost interest in the whole matter and would not consider it; whereas a gentleman called Armat, who hit on a solution of the projection problem, found himself unable to sell his invention because the public were expecting another invention of genius from Edison. The result was that Armat's projector was finally shown on Broadway under the name of 'Edison's Vitascope.'

## A Four-Minute 'saper.'

It was on May 20, 1985, that the Lathams projected a film of a fight between ' Young Griffo' and 'Battling Barnett'-which had been fought on the roof of Madison Square Gardens-in a store-room at 153. Broadway. This first of all moving-picture runs took four minutes.
It must not be forgotten that the development of screen history in America was being paralleled almost simultaneously by workers both in England and on the Continent. Robert Paul, in England, made the discovery that Edison had not patented the English rights of his invention, and accordingly duplicated the kinetoscope, originally for two Greek customers of his, and later on his own account to be placed in the exhibition at Earl's Court. Edison's general manager made an attempt to recover the foreign market by cutting off the supply of films for the pirated kinetoscopes, but the foreign demand had become too great to be stopped by an obstacle of this kind, and Paul proceeded to experiment with a camera to record intermittent motion so that he might be able to make his own films. This he established in 1805, and a little later his experiences at Earl's Court with the kinetoscope convinced him, as the Lathams had been convinced, that screen projection was essential for the success of moving pictures.

## H. G. Wells nearly a Film Pioncer.

It is believed that Paul was directly influenced towards anticipation of the photoplay proper by the publication, in 1894, of Mr. H. G. Wells's famous story, 'The Time Machine.' It would be difficult to imagine a more suitable story for modern film production than this thirty years old story,
and it is possible that Mr. Wells may have been subconsciously influenced when he wrote it by the technique of this new art form. Perhaps the most typical factors in the modern film, as to some extent also in the modern radio play, are the cut-backs and flash-backs and even visions, which destroy limitations of space and time, not to mention fading in and out, and the dissolving of scenes into each other, and so forth. The Time Machine's' inventor succeeded in passing the bounds believed to be imposed inexorably by the Present. The film was to do the same thing for art. Paul and Wells came together in an attempt to link up the one's invention with the other's imagination, but an undertaking to apply for a patent to cover the activities of this conjunction came to grief owing to lack of necessary money. That such a combination should have been visualized marks a step forward in screen history which, in a way, has never been paralleled since.

## Aushor v. Pradweer.

At present it is only too true that the author has been made the servant of the film rather than one of the active partners in its creation. The earlier, and, indeed, many of the later years of film history show a dismal record of ideas, eithet strangled or mutilated beyond recognition by the demons of big business, box-office necessities, and lack of education. One has only to remember such cases as
(Continued on pags 271, column 1.)

Di) carrien of Will Dap.

OUTSIDE LONDON'S FIRST CINBMA.
A bill advertising the Lumizere 'dinematographe' with which Mr. Trewey gave a programme at the Polytechinic on February 20 , 1896 .

An Article by Edwin Evans which you should read.

# WHAT THE NEW COMPOSER IS DRIVING AT. 

It has been said by a Frenchman that' 'to understand is to forgive.' It may be that many listeners who have grown to look upon Modern Music as unpardonable will be persuaded to forgiveness by the accompanying article. With admirable simplicity Mr. Edwin Evans explains not only what the modern composer is driving at, but also the attitude which the liberal-minded listener should adopt towards the new style of composition.

TUHE ordinary listener is much perplexed over what he calls, or has been told to call, the modern idiom in music, that is to say, the methods of the new composers. There are three principal ways in which ordinary men react to anything that at first perplexes them. Let us imagine three fisteners whose ears have been baffled by one of the B.B.C.'s more advanced programmes. $A$ will complacently declare, and honestly believe, that what he cannot make head or tail of must, ipso facto, be 'all rot.' $B$ will be reudy to concede that since there are people who appear to like it, there may be 'something in it,' but he has no time to bother, and, anyway, life is not long enough to master everything. $\mathcal{C}$ is more intrigued. Suboonsciously he may even be annoyed to think that here is something others enjoy in which he cannot share. Whatever his motive, he would like to fathom the mystery, if only he knew how.
From the point of view of those who would like to help the ordinary listener, $A$ is hopeless, A man who has no doubts concerning the finality of his own likes and dislikes always is. If such a man does not like the best French cooking, for instance, he will continue to call it 'foreign messes' in the fave of all ovidence. B is best left to his own experience as a listener, on the off-chance that when he has heard enough he will begin to piek up the kind of insight he has neither time nor inclination to acquire by consoious effort. Solongas he does not give it up as a bad job, and switch off his set, there is always a fair prospect that he will enjoy presently some musio that baffled him the first time he heard it. This article is mainly addressed to $C$.
$C_{s}^{\circ}$ perplexity concerning the modern idiom is very natural, for in reality nio such thing exists. There is a multiplicity of ourrent idioms which differ from each other, in some instances as much as the musio of different centuries, but there is not one of them that can be called the modern idiom. Never in the history of musio has there been such diversity, such oomplete absence of a main stream of musical thonght. Today it is each man for himself and the devil take the hindmost.
The reason for this state of affairs has in reality nothing to do with music. It is in the main the result of social changes, which have affected painters as well as composers. Up to a century or so agotet us say until the French Revolution-they were either paid servants, like Haydo, or they were craftsmen to whom one gave casual employment, like mont of the great portrait painters. Their employers in either case were not experts in the arts. They were just people who know what they liked. They were a very small company compared with the vast public of today, but they had the last word. If Haydn had faited to please the Esterhazya he would have been dismissed. If a painter brought to his petron in picture that puzzled him he would lose a customer, and since there was no outside publie to which ho could appeal, the picture might as well never have been painted.

Democracy has changed all that, By breaking down the barriers between class and class it has emancipated the artist. Painters can-and do-
paint according to their unfettered fancy, They paint to please themselves, and hope for the best. If they reveal genius in doing so there is always, in that vast public, the chance-today practically the certainty-that somebody will discern it. Composers have not to please any individual or group of individuals. They make music as they wish, in obedience to that imnor impulse which urges them to seek expression in sound. They do not have to think constantly of their audience. They can be adventurous without fear of dismissal. Their peouniary reward may be modest if they fail to eatch the popular ear, but the effect will not be so disastrous as it would have been for their predecessors. A twentieth-oentury composer who makes no concessions to his public-like Webern, let us say-is likely to remain a poor man, but that
this new musio as no concern of his, It is a poorspirited individual who accepts as inevitable the suggestion that anything that others find worth having is ' not for the likes of him.' A stundy mind starts off with the belief that the best is none too good for it. This is not to say that the new is the best. Time alone decides that. The cloim of the new is that it bears a close relation to the age in which we live, and therefore to ourselves. No creation of a sane human mind can be ultimately incomprehensible to other minds. If it proves difficult to assimilate, the receptive faculties should rise to the oconsion, not evade it. What would be thought of a man who stuok to beer for no better reason than because it was too much trouble to aequire a taste for wine-assuming, of course, that wine were as cheap as musio ?

Only gradually did composers and painters avail themselves of the new liberty to embark upon adventure in their art. They were craftsmen as well as artists, and in craftsmanship there is always a vein of that healthy conservatism which we call tradition. A cabinet-maker will be more ready to turn out a new style in furniture than to try a new way of grooving and fitting. But in conuse of time painters began to experiment with the dissection of their chief material: light. Thus originated, fins, impressionism, and then postimpressionism, each of whioh encountered a cerlain degree of derision, as being the 'modern idiom' of its day in paint. Not long sfterwards the eomposers began experimenting in the same way, dissecting their material: sound. This consists, not of notes, as most people think, but of intervals. A note is nothing by itself. It exista by virtne of its relation to other notes. The traditional view of
is a prospect which never yet deterred a true artiat, But in the cighteenth century he would not have been merely poor. He might as well not exirt at all, for in default of pleasing a patron not a note of his musie would ever be heand, or published, and at his death his manuscripts would be sold as waste paper. Even that prospeet doea not neceasarily silence artists, but it blots them from our ken.
Now the effect of this great change in the position of the artist is rather paradoxical. Since the artist always is, and must be, ahead of the plain man (who otherwise would have no need of artists), it follows that the less control the plain man exercises over the artist the more the latter will pueh ahead, and the fewer people there will be to follow him. Thus in the aristocratie eighteenth century he wrote in such a way that the ordinary educated man could keep pace with him, but in the democratio twenticth the audience that can stay the courso has shrunk into a kind of aristocracy, not of birth or of rank, but of people prepared to make the necessary effort to understand a eomposer who is not' 'everybody's money.' Much the same can be observed with painters. There is a small public which makes the effort to see with the painter's eye, and there is a larger public which expeets the painter to hang back while it catohes up.
But that is no reason for the plain min to regard
these relations was challenged. Professors continued to say "This is how things are done", but a generation arose whioh persisted in retorting 'Why ?' Thus the established method underwent searching teaks, with the result that it was found to be, not wrong, but incomplete. And most of the experiment in musieal craftsmsnship has been in the direction, not of upsetting, but of completing it. All the factors have been dissected in tum: the scale, harmony, rhythm, timbre. Fis light hed been dissected by painters, sound was, and is still being, dissected, taken to pieces and put together again in hundreds of different ways,

Now the ear is more conservative than the oye. The reason is that the work of the eye is done in a flash. It sees a picture and takes in its message, because in picture is statio. It is all there at onces. Musie is in motion. It infolds itself. The ear has to take it in gradually and do a good deal of work before it can receive a message as complete as that of the eye. Any change of method increases this work. If the music is familiar, or composed on familiar lines, the ear can take it as read, like the minutes of the last meeting, merely nodding approval. If new methods of combining sound come into play the ear has more work to do, and thero

[^1]
## WHAT THE NEW COMPOSER IS DRIVING AT.

Mr. Edwin Evans' exposition of the aims of the modern musician-an article which should be read by every musical listener.
are many ears which do not like work. That, in the main, is the reason why the alleged 'modern idiom' has proved baffling. Among all these new idioms there is not one that eannot be justified on musieal grounds. A composer does not devote his time and his energy to produce such music out of sheer cussedness. It is too laborions an oceupation for that. He does it because the spirit of adventare impels him in that particular direction. Ho is too engroased in his own purposes to worry about other people. There is nothing in the world more selfeentred than an artist at work.

This freedom-in adventore has gradually led the compusers of the world to stampede in all directions, at the dictate of their own temperaments. One man-Delias-will be ensmoured of the rich murical lexture, and seek to mako it richer still. Such a composer will forego solid construction in favour of a luscions flow of sensuous harmonies. Another, of a younger gemeration, will have caught something of the mood of our 'bright young people.' Such are at great pains to avoid the sutpicion of being decmed ' highbrow,' and exercise their wit upon odds and cnds of lowbrow tune, bnt their sophistication ahows in their method. When Francis Pouleno sut to musio the nonsense veraes of 'Le Bestiaire,' a kind of Nosh's Ark, he ran true to form as ono of the bright young people. That, however, was ten years ago. Darius Mifhaud, caught up in the renction from sentiment, declares that all the romantic talk about music is slushthat musie is a craift like that of the goldsmith, and that is murician ought to be ready to turn anything into musio. So he makes songs from some of the deseriptive paragraphs in a hortienltural catalogue.
One comproser forms the conclusion that any note Which does not add to the meauing detracts from it, and should be climinated. In the end he arrives at a method whereby one suecession of notes, played this way and that, stupplies the entire eompnsition, no other notes being required. Anotior, finding that rhythm has been less analysed than any other element in music, sets out to disintegrate it and evolve non-symmetrical rhythms.

Yot another declares that muslo has been overdressed, that it should bo strippel of its colonred raiment and presented in a chaste simplicity.
One thing that the majority of them have in vommon is tho desire to make their ideas stand out. I once wrote, concerning a certain modern eompoeer, that his methods copplared with thage of his predevecors as it fruit salad compures with a pudding. It is a true comparison. Both may be rich and dislectable, but in is pudding you have a compound of many flavours, and in a fruit salad the flavours remain distinct. In this aspect also modern puinting preaents smatogies to modern musie, An old painting, or even a wall bung with old paintings, appears to harmonize in such a way that at a moderate distance it strikes a note of one colour. Go to a modern picture-gallery, and you will realize that the pointer intends yon to see all of his colours. He will make strong contrasts of primary colours to ensure that you shall do so.
In music, as in painting, this is a fertile source of dissonance, for it is notes which are in a harmonious relation to each other which tend
(Continued at foot of col. 3.)

## The Cistener THE B.B.C. NEW WEEKLY

If you listened to the recent broadcast production of Rimsky-Korsakov's fairy opera, you will be interested to read

## J. C. SQUIRE

' On hearing Coq d'Or broadcast.'
This article will be one of the many features in next Wednesday's issue of The Listener.
$2^{\circ}$
ON SALE EVERYWHERE FEBRUARY 6.
$2^{\circ}$

## A MILITARY BAND REFORMATION.

## Colonel J. C. Somerville, C.M.G, C.B.E., author of this article on "The Pitch Millennium," he Kneller Hall Military School of Music. He is a member of the B.B.C. Musical Advisory Committee.

AFPER many yeard-thirty-two, to be strictly accurate- the beginning of the last stage in the uniffation of mosical pitch in England tras been reached, and the end is now certain. This is, perhaps, the mosh important event that has happened in British music, and fraught with the most benefficent consequences, since, in 1896, the Philhnrmonic Society adopted the Continental pitch. The Army ahould then, by rights, have followed this lead, the regulation being that the piteh of its bands should be that of the Philharmonic. Financial rensons alone prevented it from doing so, and they have proved to be most shortsighted ones. It should have been realized that, sooner or later, the change was inevitable, and that the longer it was postponed, the more money it would oost, as indeed las proved to be the case. There is, howtiver, no profit in uncovering the misdeeds of a past gencration of Army administrators. Let us rather consider the advantages that pitch standardization will bring within the not distant future.
First, foremost, and most important, it will bridge the great gulf of the semitone that now lies fixed between civil and military music, precluding all co-operation between the two. Important at home, this is even more so in India and the Crown Colonies, where local orchestras are largely dependent on military bandsmen for their wivd, and have hitherto been obliged to provide them with instraments of the lower pitch. In community singing, too, 80 frequently acoompaniod by a military band, this littlo semitone the less-' and how much it is !' -will greatly caso the strain upon untrained voices. One can dimly imagine the horror of Continental artists coming to sing at Covent Garden before 1896, and finding that the key in which they had been accustomed to sing their parts had been raised a semitone. The transpocition must have been as itttle tolerable to their ear as the extra semitone to their vocal chords.
The practical advantages of the change are, if possible, even more outstending than the artistic. Manufacturing firms are at present obliged to keep on stock instruments of two pitches, as well as the machines for making them. Standardization will thus considerably reduce their overhead expenses and enable them to bring down their prices, thas effecting an all-round economy, both to the maker who sells and to the bandmater who buys, In another way it will also belp the bandoman. It
will now be worth his while to buy his instrument whilst etill serving, by emall monthly deductions from his pay-a system which units will be only too glad to enconrage, as it will both help the band finances and ensure that care is taken of it. Whes he takes his discharge, he will do so with the propect of immediate employment in some hotel or cinetia crchestrd, provided, as he will be, with his instrument.
The pitoh reformation in Army bands is, however, only the first step, albeit a long one, on the road to ite universal acceptance thronghout the Eimpire. The Navy, the Territorial and Indian Armies, military bands in the Dominions, and all the brass bands, must sooner or later follow suit. It will be to their advantage to do so, because, as the number of bands still at the obsolete pitch decreases, it will become less and less remunerative to the makers to supply them with instrumente, and their price will probably be proportionately increased. This should aet as a strong ' disoourager of hesitancy 'to those reluctant to make the change.
Pitch reform was the first and, according to him, the most important of those suggested to me by the late Sir Charles Stanfond, when I consuited lim before taking up my duties as Commandant of the Royal Military Sebool of Musie in 1920. He assured me that the mupposed loss of brilliancy in tone advanced by the few opponents of the change whas the veriest moonshine-for all practical purposes non-existent, and in any caee, as dust in the scales when compared with the advantages. The first gun in the campaign was fred in 1920 at a conference on pitch of the British Musio Society, and they have continued to fight the good fight till their final broadside-an influentially signed petition to the Minister for War in July lastbrought victory. The B.B.C. also joined in the fray on the right side. They were amongst the signatories of the petition, and thomselves fired one piece of minor ordnance, to wit, myself, in a talk on pitch reform, broadcant two years ago. The thanks of ail musicians uro due to these two bodies for their action, as also to the Federation of British Music Industries, another protagonist in the cause of reform. I believe that it will not be many years before they all shall see and profit by the successful efforts they have made to bring about the pitoh millenium.
J. C. Someryune.
to merge into ono sound, whereas those forming a discord rofnse to blend and are thus heard distinctly. Naturally this is the feature that most often brings the modern eomposer into collision with the plain man. The latter does not want to hear two things at once. He wants the music to mergo into one line of sounds, as even Wagner's nusic merges for the ears of todiy. But this is an old story. It began when counterpoint was first invented. Always the composer went on ahead, determined to make the voiees sound as independent parts. But though the listener was baffled for a time, his ears became gradually accustomed to the new sounds and heard them as one, so that the composer had perforce to steal another march upon him. That is what has happened, is happening, and, so far as we ean sce, will continue to happen so long as there ia muaio. Edwin Evaris.

## By Vishnu R. Karandikar, Editor of The Indian.

## THE ROMANCE OF INDIAN DRAMA.

There is much that is romantic and colourful about the traditional rules and settings of Indian drams as described in this article. On Tuesday and Wednesday of next week, February 12 and 13, many listeners will hear for the first time an Indian play of great age and beauty, Kalidasa's Shakuntala, which forms the seventh of the present Great Plays Series.


THE ACTOR'S PATRON,
Nateshwa, the god of Natas, or actors-represented in Indian art as being half male and half female.

FAR away in the dim past, when the Aryan invaders of India were just feeling their way to the south of the Peninsula, and were carrying on endless wars with the powerful inhabitants of the land, two young boys, dressed in palm leaves and adorned with wild flowers, stirred the hearts of the assembled priests and warriors at the court of King Rama by reciting and singing the story of that king's conquest of the Golden Isle. Tradition has it that, when this first piece of drama was written, the author was inspired by seeing a hunter kill one out of a pair of cranes basking under the spring sun. 'No, no, oh Nishada, you will not get either name or fame by, killing one of a pair of amorous birds. Thus Sanskrit dramatic poetry was born and inspired by the lilt of the words that issued so spontaneously from his lips. Valmiki composed the Ramayana and taught the two boys Lava and Kusha, who were studying in his hermitage to sing his epic with adequate gesticulation and dancing.

## Rules and More Rules.

Later on, as the art of dramatization became popular, the old Indian scholars immediately set about completing the science of drama, and Bharata composed the rules that should apply to any dramatic work which might be attempted later on. If the Hindu scholars have any speciality, it is for making hard-and-fast rules for everything they come across in this world. They build up their science by means of short, pithy aphorisms, and drama was not an
exception. This ensured a certain amount of wholesome guidance to the later generations, bat the sanctity which was accorded to these ancient writers gave but little scope, outside the field they mapped out, to other dramatists of branching off into new lines. The Bolshevik menace was certainly not in existence then, but it is a tribute to the thoughtfulness of the original compilers of the science of Hindu drama that even in that dim past they set their face against showing scenes on the stage which would lead to a revolution. Among the subjects rigidly barred were scenes of revolt, revolution, abdication or dethronement of a king, murders, breaking of one's teeth or nails, wars, fights or other public calamities. Mrs. Grundy was very much alive even then. Even a chaste kiss by a father was not allowed, much less any display of love, like kisses between couples. Spectacular displays were allowed, terrifying spectacles of ghosts, demons were permitted, but the end must not be a tragedy. No author was allowed to kill off either his hero or heroine.

## The First Acroplane Drama.

Amongst these kinds of dramas, classified as 'dim', the most interesting was one called Tripura-daha, or burning of the three flying cities, A powerful demon had created three cities, one larger than the other, which could fly with wings attached, were armed with bows that shot myriads of arrows-veritable machine-guns of ancient days-and by the aid of which he harassed the gods and men alike. The fight of the gods, with their ingenious devices, against these perils from the air, afforded quite a thrilling opportunity of spectacular display.
were harmful were also held up to ridicule. There was a special class of drama, which is given a separate place, butwhich can easily come under this section, called the Rasaka, where the heroine is all that is good and virtuous and beautiful, but the hero is a fool, more of the Falstaff type. There are only five actors necessary for this kind of drama.

## The Dramatic Season.

The Indian drama was usually performed in the spring, and the season continued through summer, from March till middle June, when the monsoons made any public displays impossible. This may be, therefore, the main season for performing dramas. The dramatic troupes took advantage of the public fairs that took place throughout India in big religious centres, and some performances were even specially made to suit the class of people who attended these pilgrim centres. There are at least three dramas written in the post-Buddhistic period where definite mention is mate of the Yatra or fair dedicated to the God Kala-priya nath.

The end of the monsoon brought on the Saral season, when the moon is at its loveliest. The nights are clear and the skies are blue. Under the stars and in the light of the moon, the more romantic dramas were performed suitable to the special season.

## Dramas in Palaces.

Besides these professional dramatic troupes there were special dramatic performances in the palaces of the kings, when the queen and her attendants, as well as the king himself, took part. They were naturally on a more elaborate scale and the settings were more lavishly decorated. It was usual
(Continued overteaf.)

## One-Act Farces.

There was a disfinct class of drama allowed, short pieces which could be enacted in the intervals of scenes, mostly devoted to the depicting of the humorous and the weird in society. Even here, the king or his ministers were not to be caricatured or laughed at, as they were at hand with ready punishment, But the poor gods and goddesses, who were far away in the heavens, could easily be made to look ridiculous. So sometimes they were shown as quarrelling among themselves. Social customs which


THE 'MODERN TOUCH.'
A tense moment in an Indian drama. The scene is laid in a smithy, an up-to-date note being struck by the presence of mechanical properties in the shape of the machinery on the right of the stage and the camera in the background.

## (Oontinued from previous pago.)

to linve a music-hall attached to the palace, with a dressing-room or Chitra shala and a Prekshagrihas or the auditorium. The art of 'minking up' Was well known, anil in several dramas we find references to the artists' make-up. Many dramas have other dramatic representations dopicted in their performances, like a stage on a stage. There are references to the deepening of the egebrows, the reddening of the lips, the powdering of the face, the hands, ind the feet-which were bare. The dresses were shining, 'glittering like a cluster of stars smatched from the Alilky Way.' The scenes were set with all the luxury attending a prince's court, and magleal performanees were given in the beginning to keep the audience amused.

## The Auditorium.

The anditorium or Preksha-griha, tplace for the sightseers,' was quite an elaborate affair, with ceremonials resembling the Durbar; In front of the stage was the special scat for the king. To his left were seata for the queen and her companions and other distinguishod ladies. On his right were placed the ministers. Behind this row the real peats of honour were resorved for the learned pan-
dits, dramatic critics, authors, poets, and artists, Then came rows for captains in the ling's army, while the rest of the hall was open to the public.

## The Performance.

Five kinds of displays formed part of the drama : one was Natjga or dramatic representations, Nritya or dancing with proper gesticulation, but no vocal accormpaniment, Tandeva or dancing by men, and Lasya by men and women. A proper drama must have all these combined in order to supply the neceesary variety to make it interesting, It is interesting to note that most of the Hindu dramas have both dialogues in prose and music. Songs are inserted in between as part of the conversation, and these are sung to the accompaniment of musical instruments.

## Modern Dramas in India.

There were sevenal types of dramas performed up to the time the British came into India. The most popular was the Tamasha, performed by itinerant troupes, both men and women. But the first dramatio company of modern type was formed in 1842, and a few years later it gave a performance in one of the first theatrea built in India. Rs. 500,
about $£ 50$ then, was paid for rent for one night, and the Governor of Bombay was present. The Governor was pleased with the show, and urged upon the company to go to Fingland, promising to give introductions in Bagtand. But the company refused, as it was against the Hindu custom then to leave the shores of India. The educated people began to take greater interest in drumas, and the 'Kalidas Elphinstone Society,' formed in conneetion with the Elphinstone College in Bombay, gave a splendid performance of Shalunitala. Special palm-leaf dresses were brought ali the way from Madras, and two wagon-loads of flowers were imported from Poona. The Sangit, or musical drams, was introduced first by Mr. S. B. Trilokekar, a leading eitizen of Bombay, Now there are at least seventy-nine dramatie companien giving performances all over India. In Bombay Presidency alone there are thirty-four. During the last twenty-eight years, over 460 new dramas liave been performed, about 25 per cent, of which are translations or adaptations from English and French plays. For a long time the women's parts were taken by young boyd, but now educated girls are coming forward to enter this field.
V. Kabixdigir.

## WHAT YOU WILL BE DANCING IN 1929.

## By Santos Casani, the Famous Teacher of Dancing.

Mr. Casani, who has in the past broadcast dancing lessons from the London Studio, sounds a note of warning against the outré style of dancing. He is the moving spirit behind the Amsteur Ballroom Dancing Championship, music from which will be broadcast on Thursday evening next.

POPULARITY itself is so surely an mnfailing urge to advancement that the balloom dancing of today is necessarily progressive, By this I do not mean that there is any need for a never-ending stream of dance innovations. On the eontrary, the policy that aims to introduce one dance craze aiter another is doomed to failure from the start. This fact has been amply illustrated by theee innumerable ' peppy and original creations for the ballroom'-usually hniling from U.S.A.that have gained nothing but a fleeting notoriety from the Press and a stil more fleeting try-oat on the dance floors in this country.

## 'Flashy' Dancing Taboo.

This shunning of the eqcentrio and crude, in favour of more griceful and decorative steps, is in itself closely indicative of my mearing when I speak of progrestive dencing. At present, only dances of the very highest standard stand a chance of guining popularity in the British bellroom.

That ever juvenile and fisvoured monareh, the fox-trot, shows plentifal signs of cintinuing to hold first place in the heart of the dancing public. This if not surprising, for the spontaneous and simplo appeal of its stepa, rhythm, and masic needs a lot of beating.

Many dance innovations have been based upon the fox-trot, without improving upon it or ousting it from favour. Good use is being mado of these by incorporating catchy and original touches from them with the wetual fox-trot steps, climinating the risk of 'staleness' or monotony, In the slow fox-trot we can enjoy the allure of etiding motion that is happily contrusted by the brisker movements of the quick fox-trot or quickstep. This gives a glimpre of the Charieaton that is both refreshing and popular.

## A Smoother Waltz.

The new waltz is another tremendous favouriteSome seasons ago, elderly dancers complained that the wallz was completely spoiled by being ' jazzed.' There ore no grounds for such an accuration today. The new waltz is-based upent the old-with fm provements. Whereas, in the old style dauce, the steps were worked into a constant, fatiguing, pironetting on the tips of the toes; the new version Ahows the same steps used progreskively, with only occasional turns, being restfully danced on the hat


The author of the accompanying article, with his partner, Miss José Lennard.
of the foot. Charming vaciations, suitable to dancers of all ages, are provided by the hesitation and Boeton movements.

The Yale mide its appearance some two years ago, at a fime when it was felt that a new danee was needed. Its slow tempo is at once its greatest attraction and its only drawback; it calls for is eertain expertness and balance that attract the practised danecr and seare the amateur. Still, it is gradually yaining in prominence, and there is every reason to suppose that the Nev Fale Blues has come to stay.

## Bring Back the Tango!

The Tango is one of the most completely delightful dances that has over come to the hallroom. Its movements are finished, graceful, and casily executed, and its characteristic muvic is a sheer joy.

I attribute its comparative lack of popularity to thoee dance bands that will not take the trouble to play fango music.

It is easy to excnse thin selfishness on the gromis that the public is apt to hang back when any dance other than a universal favourite is played. But this only happens because the dance is played so seldom that people do not think it worth while to learn it 1 It is useless for the expert professionals and teachers to place their mark of approval upon a dance if the average dancer gets no chance to exploit it in the ballroom. Let our bands play tango music for its limited number of devotees, and it will not be long before every daneer wants to join in.
Good dances and good dancing must be encouraged at all costs.

Apart from the obviouly necossary coroperation between teachers and bands, the greateat aid to this worthy end is the Dance Competition.

## Setting a Standard.

It has long been recognized that any old type of dancing is allowed on the dance floor, providing that it is not actually objectiomable. Thie clumsily comfortable state of affairs lias bcen going on far too long, broken only by certain condemnatory outbursts from time to time, on our disgracuful modern dancing.

But, fortunately, thero is a new spirit prevalent today that realizes that the dancing public needs persuasion and encouragement alone to bring its execution to a higher staudard of perfection. The most outstanding example of this spirit is shown by the Columbia Ciraphophone Company's extensively organized Competition for the Ametour Ballnoom Dancing Championship of Great Britain.

Lavt year a similar competition-catering solely to the amateur fection of the dancing public--was organized on a smaller scale. The Coliunbia Company, wishing to promote better thancing tlroughont the country in a stimulating way, and pot into closer touch with those for whom they provide an extensive range of dance records, inangurated the Amateur Ballroom Daneing Championship, presenting prizes to a total value of £3,000.
The response from the public was instantancous, 7,000 dancers entered for the conteste, wbile over 100,000 people were attrected as soectators.

## A Modern Composer who does not belong to 'the wrong-note school.' THE YORKSHIRE GENIUS OF FRIDAY'S CONCERT:

This article on Frederick Delius, a concert of whose works Sir Thomas Beecham is to conduct on Friday evening next, is by ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Peter Warlock, one of our younger musicians, and author, under his real name of Philip Heseltine, of a standard book on the composer.

ALTHOUGH much of his output is still unfamiliar to the musical world, Delius must not be regarded as a modern' composer within the generally accepted meaning of that often ill-used word. Not only does he belong to an earlier generation than the 'modern' composers whose work has figured so largely in the B.B.C.'s recent programmes of contemporary, music-Schönberg, Stravinsky, Bartok, and the rest-but his whole outlook on music is radically different from theirs; indeed, one might with justice cite Delius as the very antithesis of the contemporary spirit in music. The sharp angular lines of melody logically interwoven one with another, the harsh dissonances that are the frequent result of this procedure, the absence of key feeling (which gives the listener an impression that the music is in no key, or else in two or three keys at once), the nervous intensity of rhythmic schemes, and the preoccupation with clearly-defined forms, which are such salient characteristics of contemporary music-these have no part in the music of Delius. He has never had any liking for so-called 'atonal' music, and for years he has referred, in conversation, to its composers as 'the wrong-note school.' Their music, he contends, is lacking in feeling and emotion. These terms-impossible to define adequately in their application to music-will bear several diverse interpretations, for there are many widelydifferent kinds of musical emotion; and if we accept the Oxford Dictionary's definition of emotion as 'any vehement or excited mental state,' it is impossible to deny its presence in much contemporary music. But every sympathetic listener will be able to hear what Delius means by the words. Accustomed from childhood to improvise on the piano, even before he learned to read music, he has developed a rhapsodical and rather improvisatory style in which harmony -i.e., successions of chords-is of greater importance than melodic outline and rhythmic vigour, and form is dictated rather by the wayward flow of the music than by any preconceived ideas of structure. His harmony is melting and mellifluous, always within the bounds of tonality. So far, indeed, is it from being dissonant in the modern sense of the word that some by no means revolutionary critics have found it to be of too consistent a sweetness. (This, however, is a point upon which opinions differ considerably.) For the most part, his music is dreamy and contemplative, full of wistful retrospection, even in its gayer moments: the true musical embodiment of what Wordsworth called 'emotion recollected in tranquillity.'


Frederick. Delius in his country garden at Grez-sur-Loing, near Patis.

Born in England in 1863. Delius is younger than Sir Edward Elgar by five years, than Hugo Wolf by three, than Debussy by one, and one year older than Richard Strauss. His musical development, however, like that of Elgar, was slow, for whereas by 1898 Wolf had completed his whole life's work, Strauss had composed all his well-known symphonic poems except Heldenleben, Debussy his string quartet Lapres-midi d'un faune and the Nocturnes, Delius had not yet written any of the works by which he is known today. Intensely fastidious and self-critical, he has never-save for a few months in early youth-been compelled to use music as a means of livelihood, so he has been spared the painful necessity of
writing 'pot-boilers.' He has withheld from performance every work that seemed to him unworthy of the best that was in him, and many compositions have been withdrawn for drastic revision after one performance, or laid aside altogether. For many Jears after he had achieved fame at the great musical festivals of Germany, it was his-practice, on finishing a new work; to put it away for two years, after which it was taken out and critically inspected before the final decision was made whether or not it should be given to the world. How many a young and totally unknown composer, having had an opera accepted for performance at an important German musical centre, would withdraw his work on the eve of rehearsal, because of conscientious scruples about its defects? Yet this is what Delius did when his Magic Formtain was to be played at Weimar in 1894; and the opera has never been heard to this day, though some of the music was used in certain later works.

The earliest of his large-scale compositions to become well known was the nocturae, Paris: the song of a great city, which dates from 1899. This extremely clever and effective 'night-piece'-a musical evocation of the spirit of Paris from dusk to dawn -has yet some affinity with the Straussian tone poem; not that the music is in any way derived from the Straussian idiom, but the technique and construction reveal German influence. Between Paris and the opera A Village Romeo and Juliet, which was completed two years later, there is a wide gulf. In the opera Delius completely found himself, and every page reveals a wholly individual style to which he has consistently adhered in all his later compositions. The years 1902-14 not only saw the creation of most of Delius's best work, but also brought him recognition in Germany as one of the major composers of Europe. But after giving an apparently successful concert of his own works in London in 1899 , he had to wait many years before any further notice was taken of him in England, and it is not going too far to say that we have chiefly Sir Thomas Beecham to thank for the introduction of Delius's music to British audiences.
Among the works of Delins that are still practically unknown are there large orchestral compositions: North Country sketches -delicate Nature studies akin in feeling to the exquisite pieces for small orchestra; On hearing the first cuckoo in Spring; and Summer night on the river; the second Dance Rhapsody, which is a brilliant elaboration of the Mazurka form; and Evyntyr, (Continued on page 273.)


Some Unusual Scones and Tea Cakes.

## Wholemeal Scones.

## Mix into a basin :-

1 breakfasteupful of white flour
1 teacupiul of wholemeal flour.
1 teacupful of modium oatmesl.
1 teaspoonful of salt.
1 teaspoonful of cream of tartar.
1 teaspoonful of bicarbonate of soda.
Rub into this,
1 tablespoonful of butter or margarine and add-

1 tablespoonful of golden syrup.
Mix in enough milk to make a fairly soft paste Turn on to a floured board, roll out to about $\$$ in. thick, cut into rotmds, and bake in a moderate oven till nicely browned top and bottom-about twonty minutes. When cold, split open and buttor. Theso scones will keep freeh for over a week.Miss May Pearman, 5, Crantoek Rd., Gufford, S.E.K

## Cheese Scones.

$\frac{1}{1} \mathrm{lb}$. Belf-raising flour.
1b. grated cheose.
loz. fat (any kind)
I teasproonfal salt.
Slight dust of pepper.
Rub fat into the flour and mix all dry ingredients together. Mix to a firm dough with milk or wator Roll out to half an inch in tlickness, and out into rounds. Bake ia a hot ovan ten to fifteen minuters This is an excellent way of using up stale checse.Alrs. D. Durrant, 91, Addiscombe Cours IPl., Eas Croydon.

## 'Brioches?

Delicious for tea, cut open and apread with butter or jam.

1tb. self-raiving flour
Pinch of anlt.
2 tableepooniuls sugar.
2 ozs. margarine or butter,
Rub all together and mix with onough milk to make stiff dough. Roll ont on floured board to $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$, in thickness, out in strips 11 ins, wide and 3 ins. long, and roll up, place on flat tin, and bake quickly in hot oven.
An egg or egg powder is a great improvement.Ars. T. Walher, Breach Avenwe, Sowihbourne Hands.

Boston Tea Cake.
2 breakfastoupfule of flour.
1 brealfastetuful of milk.
2 tablespoonfuls augar.
2 teaspoonfuls cream of tartar.
1 tcaspoonful bicarbonate of sodis.
1 egg.
Mix flour and cream of tartar, mille, and sodis. egg and sugnir.

Add tho milk and noda to the ngg and angar, and then stir in the flour. Bake in a gandwich tin ten to twonty minutes in a moderato ovor.

When cold out in sliens and buttor.- Wise E. A. At. Davie, Sheldon, Cinderfors, Olos.

## Gingerbread.

Soza. flour.
30ze. margarino.
2 ozz. syrup.
21 ozar. treaclo.
30zs. sultanas.
2028, preserved ginger.
$\frac{1}{}$ toucup milk.
Itozs, sograr.
1 teaspoonful ground ginger
teasproonfal siearborarte of mode.
1 egis.

Sieve the flour, bicarbonate of soda, ground gingor and salt into a basin. Add the sultanas and ground ginger. Dissolvo tho margarino, treacle, syrup, and sugar in a suucepan, but do not allow them to got hot. Make a hole in the centro of the dry ingredients and add the melted syrup, also the egg and milk; beat very well.

The mixture should be of a liquid consistency. Pour into a prepared tin and bake in a cool oven for two bours. Split almonds may be put on top of the cake before baking.

## Madeira Cake.

Sozs, butter or margarine.
5023. white sugar.
soze, flour.
2 eggs.
1 teaspoonful baking powder.
$t$ teaspoonful salt,
Beat the fat and sugar until a ereamy eonsistency, add is littlo of tho sieved flour, one egg and a little more flour, beat woll, contime adding flour and egg altermately, and a littlo milk if neced sary until the mixturo is the consistency of clotted cream; ndd tho baking powiler. Turn into the tin and bake in a moderate oven 1-12 hours. A thin slico of eitron peel should be laid carofally on top of the cake 15 minutes aftor it has boen in the oven.

Should soveral calkes be needed-or baking bo done only once a week-make the above mixture in larger quantities, using butter; when mised divido into different basins, add eurrante, cherries, sultanas, almonds, chopped peel, or dissolve two sticks of chocolate in the milk; in this way a variety of cakes can be mado at ono time.-Erom a talk by Miss Randall.

## The Ex-Baby.

ALTHOUGH the first year has been got ovor safely, it does not mean that your baby requires less care and attention than he did before, but even more. There is quite a distinet tendency on the part of many mothers to be less carcful with the feeding of the ex-baby. Nogreater mistake can be made.

Food should bo given quite regularly and, although the most important item will still be milk, there are quite a number of additions possible.

Meal times should be so arranged that no change is again necessary when sohool life is begun-it is important that time be given for morning duties, and breakfast at $7.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. allows time for all that is necessary. The actual food will vary according to the home, but milk, some cereal, erisp toast, and butter, followed by a piece of raw hard apple will eatisfy most children.
For dimner, give simple soups, fish, tripe, tabbit, small quantities of not over-cooked meat, a green vegetable suitably cooked, and a small quantity of potato, followed by a sweet suitable for the age of the child and the weather. Milk puddings dhould be given not oftener than two to three times weekly. Junket, jellies, flavoured with fresh fruit, fresh egg, milk, or fruit itsolf, are very useful in hot weather; for colder weather, light steamed suet puddings fruit, and custard are usually enjoyed hy ehildren. : A hard apple peelod whole, and given to a young infant after a menl, provides not only an excellent chewing lesson but also the necessary fresh fruit for the day. Oranges are a valuablo fruit for children.
Three meals per day are usually sufficient, but if recessary, a glass of milk may be given half an hour before going to bed. Do not shararage the noit of giving food in bed.

Be very careful not to give too much starehy and soft food-children require a mixed diet, and must exercise their teeth. As soon as they appear, the teeth must be cared for-cleaned regularly after meals with the right kind of toothbrush, and given the necessary chewing exercise.

The great achievement of being able to walk is so much enjoyed by the little one that, unless timea of his exereise and reat are carefully graded there is danger of his becoming easily over-tired. At least fourteen hours' sleep is necessary during the second and third year. While over-nursing is bad, too little nursing and attention is equally so.
The fact that they have to sleep in the daylight does not disturb children who have been trained to do this from the beginning.

In order to avoid infections and other contaminations, many mothers prefer to allow their children to play alone, and many children suffer intense loneliness as a result. Not only that, they lose weight, have a poor appetite, bocome quiet and even sullen if they are demicd companionship. The ternors of infectious disease are gradually being banished. If you can keep your child free from rickets, make sure that he has a healthy nose and throat, are carcful that his digentive syatem is in good working order, that his diet is well-halanced and that he is having his necessary amount of fresh air, you will find he will be fit enough to fight infections disease. Repeated colds tend to produce chronic catarrhs, mouth breathing, rdenoids growth and the enlargement of the tonsils, They can be prevented by avoiding infection, by isolating cases when they occur, and by keoping your child's health up to standard.
It is important that the oyes be examined to find out whether the sight of both is good, and no tendency to squint should ever be left untreated. After the age of five it is more difficuit to put such things right.
The eara should be tested as far as is practicable to see that the hearing is normal. If there has been any sign of discharge in your child's ear, see a doctor at once.
Every mother should make a point of sending her child to school as phyaically perfect as possible and she will have less to fear when it has to change its days of freedom to those of oonfinement.
It is, however, the mind of the ohild which requires the most careful guidance in those early days. It is waking up, so to sperk, the will is developing anil requires to be directed along the right lines, otherwiac 'kinks' of all sorts may develop.

Children are naturally brave and inquistive; anxious to explore and imitate, and ought to be encouraged to develop self-confidence. It is unwise to develop the emotions of fear, anger, and hate at an early age. The emotions of love and sympathy mast not be over-developed, otherwise the child tends to become umbalaveed in later life.-From a talk by Dr. Mabel Brodie.

## This Week in the Garden.

Tpresence of stagnant water in the soil is detrimental to most plants, for it exuludes aic, and air is more important than many heem to think. All parts of planta breathe and must have fresh air, and good drainage helps to ensure it for roots. Whrre the drainage of seil is bed. therofore, attention should be paid to this mont important purt of soil treatment.
(Continued on page 204.)



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# SUNDAY, FEBRUARY <br> 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY <br> 6358 M <br> ( $1,562.5 \mathrm{M} . \quad 192 \mathrm{kc}$. ) 

## 9.5 <br> Tom Jones,

## from

Eastbourne


ELISABETH SCHUMANN
will give a recital from London and Daventry this afternoon at 4.45 .
$10.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Daventry only) Tiare Sigasay, Green wich: Weather Fobrcast

### 3.30 AN ORCHESTRAL CONCERT <br> Frank Pmilup (Baritone) <br> The Wireless Ohchestra <br> Conducted by Johs ANsekic

Mareh, 'Heroique"
Saint-Saēna
Overture. 'Academic Festival
....... Drahm GAINT SAENS composed this Maret in honout of his friend the painter, Hemri Reguante, who was killed during tho Siego of Paria in 1871. It is not, however, a Funeral Mareh; its name indicates quite clearly the composcr's intention, und it does indeed emboly something of triumph and exultation. Scholarly composer though he was, Saint-Saèns could write thoroughly popular tances when he chose, end this March is rich in good-going molodies,

There is a very short introduction and then woodwinds play the first main tune in which the whole orchestra soon joins. A slower section follows with a new tune: the tenor trombone plays it firut, There is a return of the opening missio and then a quicker section brings the Mareh to an end.
THE German Univensities have a way of 1 conferring honorary degrees which have often no very obvious connoction with the achievements thoy seek to honour. Tho degree Doctor of Philosoply,' in partioular, covers a multitude of seiences as well as arts. In 1879 the University of Broslau conferred that degree on Brahms, and for the occasion on which the reooived it ho composed this Overture. Its name, in English, is apt to sound a little severe; it means really an Overture for a University Festival, or even merrymaking, and there is mothing 'aeadamie' about it in the way in which that word is often used to mean dry and uninspired. It embodios much that is beat in the tradition of the German Universities, as well as something of tho irresponsible buoyuncy of youth, and Bratims combines theso to set them before us in the hnppiest way
The Overture begins with a busy, hurrying theme on the violins, and two other thomes of his own follow in turn one a broad, hymi-like melody, and the other an emphatie, deciaive tune. When these have been olaborated, the first of four meal students' songs ued in the Overture makes its stately appearance on trumpets and woodwinds. For more than a century the words sung to it belonged to an
early students' organization which had to bo dinsolved becauso of its political activitios. It is a fine dignified tune, like an old Germin chorale. Brehams worlde it out in conjunetion with his own first theme, and then we hear the second students' song. It is a happy, Iyrical second students song. It a happy, yrieal Country's Fathor ' $)$. The third students' tune is Country's Father ' . Tho third studones tune is
an even otder one ; as long ago as the beginning of the eighteenth eentury it was a fraditional Corman students? song, associated particularly with the Froalimen. In a morry danco rhythm, it is played firat by the bassoons, On these materials a fine and solid Overture is built up, never losing eight of the happy occasion for which it was intended: it comes to a noble end with the whole orchestra shouting the joyous song which belongs to tho youthe of all climes and ages- Gaudeamus igitur.
3.50 Fhank Pumims and Orcheatra Madamina! ('Don Giovanni')

Mozart
TT is a truly shooking story whith Leporello hore unfolds, but it ombodies so much of Mozart's grace and charm that no one could take it other than light-heartelly. Don Giovanm hes left his servent to console Donne Elvira, and he chooses the oid moans of recounting his master's many conqueste of the fair sox. He has made is catalogue of them, from which he roada with genuine gusto. The air begins with a section flke Rooitative, which passes into a real song.

### 3.56 Orchestra

Valso Triste

Yalse-Caprice
$\qquad$
Ballado in A Minor
Stbelines
4.20 Frank Pithilisa

Sca Fever $\qquad$
A Sea Dirge Admiral
The Little Admiral $\qquad$ Dunhill
4.28 Omchestra

Ballot, 'Kassya

## A RECITAL

Eltsabeth Schuyasy (Soprano)
(Vor 5.15 to 7.30 also 8.0 to 8.45 Programanes sce opposite page.)
8.45

The Weer's Good Cause:
An appeel on behalf of tho Salvation Army Self-Denial Fund by Colonel Jasies Bedroad, Subecribera' Seeretary
THANKS to the vigorous propaganda carried 1 on yearly by the Salvation Army, SelfDenial Weok has become well known, and the ininy good works, such as hostols, shelters and homes, for which the money subseribed is used, denerve ta be known no less well.

Contributions whould be sent to Commissioner Hurren, 122, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.
8.50 Weatmer Forzcast, Generad News BoinkTIN: Local Amouncoments: (Daventry only) Shipping Foroceast
9.5

## Tom Jones

## The Grand Hotel, Eastboume, Orchestra

 From the Grand Hotel, EastbournoThe Dance of the Hours
Ponchiclli
L'Extase (By Request)
Thomed
Ben Wiluads (Tenor)
The Prize Song ('The Mastersingers ') .. Wagner Oremettra
Selection, Tho Lowlands! ............. D'Albert Tom Jones (Viclin)
Meladio
Gluck
Menuet
Moasel
Hejro ! Kati (Hullo I Katie) ............ Hubay Ben Wilutays
How Pure the Air ('Don Pasquale '). . Donizetti Orchestra
Seloction. 'II Trovatore'
10.30

Epflogue
5.30 A Note os Today's Bible Reading

FIUHE Lord, on whose hand the King leaned,' had watchod the famino taking a firmer grip on tho beseiged eity of Samaria.
Now ho tad all its inhabitante were looking starvation in the face.

Then said Elisha, the man of God, ' To-morrow about this time shall a measure of fine flour be sold for a shekol, and two measures of barley for a shelent in the gato of Samaria'-there wouk bo food for the peoplo. Bitter and ineredulous came the lord's reply; 'Behold, if the Lord would make windowa in Heavon, might this thing be ?
The miracle was discovered by four leper outcasts.

They too were starving, and, driven by hunger, decided to raid the Syrian camp.

And when they were come to the uttermost part of the camp of Syria, behold there was no man there !' For panio had descondod upon the Syrians-they had heard the noise, as of a great host-and had fled, loaving everything in disorder behind them.
The lopers, when they had eaten, curtied away silver, gold, and raiment, and hid it.
For years they had never known such comfort and plenty-their good fortuno frightened them! So they went and told the King't Household.

The King suspectod a trap. Perodventure the Syrians were lying in ambush somewhere, and when the peoplo camo out of Samaria to seek breed in the deserted camp, they would fall upon them, eapture them alive, and onter the city.
But the search-party ho sent out reported that there was no sign of tho Syrian armies, excopt that the way to Jordan was full of garments and vessels which the Syrians had cast away in thoir haste. So the peoplo wont out and spoiled the tents of the Syrians.
By the evening Eliaha's prophecy had como true, and there was food and plenty in Samaria.

But the Lord on whose hand the King leaned was put in charge of the gate, and was trodden under foot by the people.


TOM JONES
and the Grand Hotel Orchestra are always a popular broadoast. Their music will be relayed from Eastbourne tonight at 9.5 .

(For 3.30 to 5.15 Programmes sce opposite page.)
5.15 Missionary Talk by $\mathrm{Dr}_{\text {r }}$, Atrens P. Listos, M.B., of Persia
5.30 Scenes from Old Testament Histony
Plenty in Samaria

## $5.45=6.15$ Cbutcb Cantata (No. 65) Bacb

" Ste werdes Aus Saba Aule Kommen
(TThe Sages of Sheba'
Relayed from the Guildhall Sohool of Mfusic
Tom Plokratisa (Tenor) Whetay Barzand (Basa) Leshie Woodgate (Organ)
The Whrmess Chores and
Thi Wrebless Obchestra
(Horns, Flutes, English Horns and Strings)
Conduoted by Stangond Fominson
6.30-7.30 (Daventry only)
\& Religious service.
Relayed from St. Cuthbert's Farish Church
(S.B. from Edinburgh) Introductory Prayers; Metrical Psalm No. 102 (2nd Version) Vv. 13-18. Tune 'Duke Street' ; Prayer; Prose Psulm No. 84; Old Testament Eessson : 1 Sarmuel, Chap, iii, Vv. 1-10;

## THE DAY OF REST.

## Sunday's Special Programmes.

From 2LO London and 5 XX Daventry.


## SORTING OUT THE PLUNDER.

This remarkable photograph was taken by Dr. Linton, Bishop in Persia, while the brigands who had held up his party on a journey in the wilds of Persia were engaged in going through their loot. His wife, Dr. Alicia Linton, will give the missionary talk this afternoon.


Hymn: "Jesu lover of my Sont"
(R.C.H., No. 414. E.H., No. 414); New Testament Lesson: St. Loke, Chap. vii. Vv. 31-50; Hymn; Somotimes a Eight surprises ? (R.C.H., No. 439); The Aprostles' Croed; Frayer of Intercession: Anthem; Address by the Rev. J. A. C. Murray, B.D.; Anthem Hymn: 'Glorions things of Theo are spoken (R.O.H., No. 206. E.H., No. 303); Benediction.

## 8.0 it Reltgious 5ervice

 Fram the Studio.Hymn, 'Soldiers of Cirist, Arige : (English Hymnal, 479)
Prayers. Psalm 46, Lesson
Hymn, ${ }^{6} O$ for a cloger walk with God (English Hymnal, 445)
Address by The Rev. Tromas Niourrsaatis, Goneral Seeretary of the National Couneil of Evangelical Froe Churches, and Member of the Corporation's \& Central Religious Advisory Cocumittee.
Hymn, "The Radiant Morn hath passed away: (English Hymnal, 279)

Blessing
( For 8.45 to 10.30 Programmes ste oppasite page.)
10.30 Eyllogne
'His Mxstrbious Way'

# This Week's Bach Cantata. 

Church Cantata, No. 65 .<br>'Sie werden aus Saba alle Kommen' ('The Sages of Sheba')

?OMPOSED for Epiphany, the season of our Saviour's baptiam, when His full glory should be made manifest by the Church, this Cantata is founded on the propheey of Isaiah, 'All they from Sheba shail come.' In very much the sense in which we now speak of 'programme' music, the firat chorus of this Cantata is pietorial, and it is easy to imagine the stately caravan-the Sages and their traim-an the scene is pictured so often by the old Italian painters. There are flutes, oboes and horns in the archestra, and these join in presenting a piece of processional music which is as dignified as it is aimple. The repetition of the harmonies lends it an almost primitive effect, which we may safoly assume to have been deliberate on Bach's part. The chorus enter on the same figure which the orchestra has begun, and the number is worked out at some length, but always with the same sense of deliberate movement, gladly carried on.
The seoond number is the old Chorale from the Mfiatle Ages, 'The Kings came from Shoba, bringing gold, frankinoense and myrrh.' It is simply sing to the accompaniment of flutes, oboes, and organ. Next, the bass voice has a oboes, and organ. Next, the bass voice has a
telling reoitative which finishes with a line of telling reoitative, which finishes with a line of
molody, leading to an Aria whick is a meditation molody, leading to an Aria whiof is a modirat the
on the gifts the Sagos brought. Here again the oboo has an exprosaive share in the aecompaniment, and the air is one of the finest numbers for bass voice in all the Cuntatis.

The tenor follows with enother meditation on the gifts, firat a reeitative and then an oria, the latter a joyous offering of the heart to Jesus.
The Cantata comes to an end with a aimple chorale fully accompanied by the orchestra.

The test is reprinted by courtesy of Mossta. Novello and Co., Ltd.
I.-Chorus.

The Sages of Sheba shall come before Thee, gold and incense bringing, and Thy glory shall be shown in them.
II.-Oharale.

The Princes of Shoba hither came, with gold and myrrh and incense they came, hallelujah!
1II.-Recitatite (Bass).
These things that Isaiah of old boheld are now in Bothlehem fulfilid: lo t hither camo the sages, to Jeaus' cradle led, and worship Him as King of all the agges. Gold, incense, spices are the mystic symbols three that in the stall at Bethlehem before the Holy Child they offer, My Saviour, when I think of all I owe to Thee, I too must haste, my humble gift to profior before Thy manger bed: for this glad day to me with joy is fraught, since Thou, 0 Lord of life, to all the heatben the light of grace hast brought. What can I give to Thee, Thou King of Weaven : 0 let me lay my heart before Thee, a poor and worthleas thing, yet nought more preeions can I bring.
17.-Aria (Bass).

Gold of Ophir is but vain, idle dross that man desiroth. Let the earth her wealth retain, Jesu's love our hearts requireth. Lay your hearts then at His feet for a New Year's oft'ring meet.
V.-Recitative (Tenor).

Rejeot it not, 0 Thou my soul's true light, this heart that I in homage bring to Thee For worthless though it be, some sweets therein are stored that from Thy Spirit are outpoured; the gold of faith, the incense born of prayer, the myrrh of true contrition's meek endeavour, all these, O Saviour, will I bring, and offer them before Thy Throne for ever, If Thou to mo Thyself wilt give, ah, then indeed my weath is overflowing! For, rich in Thee, hencetorth I live of all things else possesst, on earth the joys of heaven knowing.
VI.-Aria (Tenor).

Saviour, take me for Thine own ! Contrite heart I lay before Thee ! I am Thine and Thine alone, words and actions all adone Thee, See them, Saviour, at Thy feet, take them, Lord, for service meet?

## VII.-Chorale.

My God, I give myself to Thee, on Thy great love relying. Do Thou in life my hetpor be, my light when I am dying. Incline me still to do Thy Will, be that my one endeavour, through all my days to sing Thy praise and worship Thee for ever !

The Cantatas for the next two Sundaye are :-
No. 69.- 'Lobe den Herrn, meine Seele' ( ${ }^{(P r a i s e ~ H i m, ~ m y ~ p o u l ' ~ ') . ~}$
No, 12,-'Weinen, Jtagon ' (' Wailing, orying ').
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wite Practically no ontiay White Practicaly no outhy, apat SITCHEN UTENSILS ARE AIL YOU NEED (with the exaption of calcelionca thermometer), and tight from the start you can
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## SUNDAY, FEBRUARY <br> 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL ( $482.3 \mathrm{M} . \quad 622 \mathrm{kc}$ )

3.30 A VIOLN RECTTAL
by Abthur Catterall Grave F. Bach, arr. Kreister Rondo in $\mathrm{C} . . . .{ }^{\text {. }}$ Mozarb Airs Rusees . . Wieniawski Sérénade Mélancolique Tchaikousky
Preludiam
Bach, arr. Schumann
4.0 A MILITARY

BAND CONCERT
Gladys Rimey (Contralto)
John TUnneb (Tenor)
The Whehess Milutary Band
Condupted by B. Wairon O'DONSELL
March, 'The Crown of Chivalry'....... Fletcher
4.10 Gradys Reples

Unmindful of the Roses Coleridge-Taylor
Where Corals Lio ... Elgar
4.18 BAMD

Selection, 'The Mastersingers'......... Wagner
4.36 Joifs Torner

Go, lovely Roso
Shepherds Gay. Daphne

## ....

s Gay.. $\qquad$
$\qquad$


GLADYS RIPLEY, contralto, sings in the Military Band Concert this afternoon.
9.0

## The

## Budapest

Trio

Avo Maria . . . Potestrina Tota Pulchra es Joseph Smith Oquam glorio-
sum .......
Palestrina ExaltateDeo. Tas Choms, directed by
Rov. D. L. Kenly

Rov. D. L. Kelly
The Wrif's Goon CaUse:
(From Birmingham) An Appeal on behalf of the Leicester Royal Infirmary, by Alderman Harny Hasd (Lord Mayor of Leicaster)
Domations to be forwarded to the House Gavernor, Royal Infirmary, Loicester
8.50 Weathre Forbcast, Genebal. News Bulfetin
9.0 Chamber Music Tue Budapest Tho Endia Pethe, Nicholas Roti, Obonge Rotr Syluza York Bowes (Mezzo-Soprano)
Taio
Trio in E Flat, Op, 70, No, 2 . . . . . . . . Beathoven
Svlifa York Bowen
Aut Dem Soe (On the Lake) ...........
Nachtigall (Nightingale) ............
Standehen (Seronade) ............ Bralums Standehen (Seronado) Trennung (Parting)
4.44 Bawd

First Suite. . Chaconne; Intermezzo ; March
4.57 Giadys Rimex

Here in the quiet Hills .................. Oarne Town and Country .............. Haydn Wood
5.5 Band

Overture, 'La Gazza Ladra' ('The Thieving Magpie ') ............................ Rossini
5.15 John Tubner.

Trusting Eyes
laronce Gartner
Dolorosa ......
............................ Philhps
5.22-5.30 BAND

Caurdas, 'Letzte Liebe ' ('Last Love') .. Guim'? A Musical Snuff-bor

Liadov
Gopals ('Tho Fair of Sorotchinski')
Mouscorgaky
TVEN in its original form as a pianoforto piece 4 tha piece by the Ruseian composer Liadov contrives to tivo in excellent imitation of an old musieal toy-a musical snuff-bax whieh preducod littlo tinkling tunos. In this arrangement, the Glockenspiel and otherdolicato-tonet instru. ments of the band have even less diffieulty In bringing off the stme illusion. Apart, howover, from its intercat as an imitation, it is a charming little pioce, dainty and melodious,

## 8.0 \& Reltgions ฐervice

from the Cathedral Clureh of St. Chad (From Birmingiam)
Conducted by the Very Rev. Canon John Rosierir Order of Service:
Magnificat $\qquad$ . Polestrina Antiphon, Ave Regina $\qquad$ ......With Adpaess

Trio
Trio in A Minor
Turina
Prolude and Fugue; Theme end Variations; Somata
Sylvia Yoak Bowes
Du Meines Herzens Kronclein $\qquad$ Ich Schwebe... $\qquad$ Trio
Trio in D Minor, Op, 49, No. 1 . ....Mendeissolin

## Home, Health, and Garden.

## (Continued from page 260.)

Winter sprnying with tar-oil washes must no longer be dono, for the trecs and buther nie no longer dormant. Spraying with caustic soda it lh. to 10 gallons of water), for cleansing the troes, may still be done up to the middle of Februart.
Autumn fruiting raspherries, so tweful in Ootober and November, should be cut down now. These wnileties bear thir flowers and fruit on the now canes, whereas the summer-fruiting varieties aro biennial. Pruning of red currants and gooso. berries may bo undertaken, and should be completed by mid-February. Where birds attack plam buds and gooseberries, spraying with paraffin emnlsion or with quassia and soft soap helpie to protect the buds ; and whare small areas are concorned, tho threading of black cotton about the bushes is a means of cheching the ravagos of birds.

As soon at the soil is in fit condition, a first sowing of culinary peas should be made. The varietica ' Pilot,' 'Littlo Marvel,' and 'William I' are likely to withstand tho adverso conditions atill existing in the soil. Broed beans will soon need to be in, and so will parsnips.-Royal Horticultural Society's Bulletin.

Sunday's Programmes continued (February 3)


THE ALTARPIECE OF LLANDAFF CATHEDRAL.
Rossetti's triptych is one of the many interesting features of Llandaff Cathedral, from which Evensong will be relayed by Cardiff this afternoon.
Hymn, 'Jesus, the very thought of Thee' Scripture Reading
Motet, 'Ave Veruma '(Byrd)
Address by the Rev, W. Latoemos, M.C.: 'God and Man
(Westminster Hymnal, No. 215)
Prayer and Blessing
Motet, 'Jesu Dulois Memoria
Vittoria From the Studio The Station Chorb Addreas by A Mrmber of the Bishop of Salisbury's Committee on , Religion the Horme
3.45. S.B. from London
(9.0 Local Announco. ments)
10.30 Epilogue
$10.40-11.0$ ebe silent fellowsbip leyed from London
9.5 S.B. from Landon 10.30 Epitogue
10.40-11.0 S.B. from Cardiff

6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{gathered}288.5 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 1,040 \mathrm{kc} .\end{gathered}$
3.30-6.15 app. S.B. from London
8.0 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcementa) 10.50

Epilogue

## 5PY <br> PLYMOUTH. <br> 396.3 M. 757 kC.

3.30-6.15 app. S.B. from London
8.0 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) 10.30 Epilogue

2ZY MANCHESTER. | 378.3 m |
| :---: |
| 793 kc. |

### 3.30 Mendelssohn

A Special Orchestral Concert
The 120th Anniversary of Mendelasohn's Birth The Nohthitra Wrabless Onchestra Conducted by T. H. Mormisor fluan Coopes (Soprano) Edwamo Isacs (Pianoforte)
5.15-6.15 app. S.B. from London
7.50 Sacred Musio by The Statton Quanter

80 E Relfgions Service
From the Stadio
Conduotod by the Rov. W. Ierariros, M.C. Church of SS. Peter and Paul, Bolton
Musio sung by Tue Croin of St. Augustine'a
Church, Mranchester
Directed by D. G. Focabtr
8.45 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements)

Epifoguc

## Other Stations:

## 5NO NEWCASTLE.







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### 7.45

## A Programme of

 Vaudeville$10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} . \quad$ Cbe Daity §errice
10.30 (Daventry only) Tome Siosal, Greenwich; Weatier Forecast
10.45 (Daxentry onty) Mrs. M. I. Crours, LL. B, Law and tho Home-V, How Married Women Gain and Lose
11.0 (Dacentry onty) Gramophone Records
12.0 A Baztad Coscrms Disam Evass (Soprano) Anira Vavohan (Contralto)
12.30 Jack Payxe and Tire B.B.C. Dance Orchestra
1.0 Lence Trane Musto

The Ficcadilyy Hotel Obchestras Directed by Leonando Kemp From the Piecadilly Hotel
2.0 Brosdenst to Schools: Jrofesor J. W. MacKulc, 'Rending for Socondary Schools-Latin

### 2.20 Musical Interlude

2.30 Miss Rhoda Powen: ' What the Ontootier Suw (Course II)-Tudor nnd Stuart Timee-IV, An Aulience with Queen Elizabeth,
2.55 Musical Interlude
3.5 Miss rhoda Power: 'Stories from Mythology and Folk-lore: How Firellies wore made (Roumanian)'
3.20 Musical Interlude
3.30 A Ballad Concert Anse Gregony (Soprano) Dotolas Sharphagton (Baritone) Ebsestine Heasman (Pianoforte)
4.15 Alphonse do Clos and his Orchestra
From the Hotel Cecil
5.15 THECHILDREN'S HOUR: 'Gavotte' (Balfour Garliner) and other Pianoforto Solos, played by Ceche Buarpb
Other Countries' Stories-III, New foundland-the Sea of Darloness Ada Marzials)

## Various Songe suing by Kate Winter

'Follow my Loador,' a Whimsical Story writton by Stophen Southwold
6.0 'My Day's Work-V'
6.15 Time Siosal, Grerswioh; Weathen Fonkcast, Fhest Gexkral Naws Bounhetis
6.30 For Scouts: Vice-Admiral A. V. Caypaell, C.B., D.S.O. (Headquarters Commissioner for Soa Scouts): 'Scouting at Sca
E. 45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Saudies and otime Pranopobta Preche by Debeysy
Played by Niedzielskt
La Cathédrale Engloutio (The Submergod Cathedral)
Valse Romantique (Romentic Waltz)
Etude pour les quatres (Study in fourths)
7.0 Mr. James Agate: Dramatic Criticísm
7.15

Musical Interlude

# MONDAY, FEBRUARY 4 

2LO LONDON \& 5XX DAVENTRY<br>(388 M. 833 kc.$)$ (0.562.5 m. 192 h.

### 10.40

## Pianoforte <br> Recital by Frederick Dawson

7.25 Monsieur E. M. Stêphav: Frenhh TalkII, Reading from ' Lo Garde (Contes poar lo jeunesse, by Guy do Maupassant). page 21, 'Depuis dix an ì la meme époque,' to prage 23 , -il etait prevenu do mos marchos le gueux, et do mes projects'
7.45

## Vaudeville

(See centre of page)
9.0 Weathen Forecass, Second General News Bulletin
9.15 A Discussion between Mr. Ahyuur Possosiy, M.P., and Misa Elizaberi Ponsonay

Chamer Crotza
La bonne Chanson (Poems by Paul Verlaine)
Faurd (1891-1852)
Puiaque l'aube grandit; La Lane blanche; J'ai presquo peur, en vérité
9.50 Emil Tehmanyt and Abnomb Bax

Third Sonata for Violin and Pianoforte
Arnota Bax (1028)
(First Performance)
Clame Croiza (with Instrumental Acoompaniment)
I.e Bestiairc (Six Poems by Grillamme Apollinaire)

Prancis Poulenc (1919)
(1) Le Dromedaire: (2) Le Chèvre du Thibet; (3) La Sauterello;
(4) Lo Dauphin; (5) L'Ecrevisse; (6) La Carpe

Catalogne des Fleur
by Lucien Dandet
Dariwe Milla (1aso)
(1) La Violette ; (2) Le Begonia;
(3) Les Frétillaires; (4) Les

Jauinthes ; (5) Les Crocus: (6) Le
Brachyoome; (7) L'Evemurus
Ciel, aer et vens (Poems by Rensayd)
Albert Rowsse! (1914) Chanson de Ronsard

Arthur Honepper (1994) Three Fragments from 'Les Pagues i New York' (Pooms by Blaise
Cendrara) Arthur Honegger (1920) Viecon Helx-Huxchinson (At the Pianoforte)
10.40 A PIANOFORTE RECITAL
by Frederace Dawsos
Nocturne in F, Op, 15, No. 1 .
Etudo in F, Op. 25, No. 3.. Prelude, 'Amen') (From 'Seven Prelude, Amen The (From Prelades ) Whirlwind' .... JWilliam Baines Labyrinth (A Deep) (From'SilverSea Cave) ....... (points')
Winter Pearls .... f Willian Eqines Minuet . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Raved Le Rossignol (The Nightingale) Lisat

### 11.0 A Hand at

 Auction BridgePlayed by Major H. 8. Browntro, Mr. A. E. Mannisa Fostme, Mrs, Staypord Northoote and Mr. Jack Dalion

## A HAND AT AUCTION BRIDGE. <br> Z

 $\underset{\text { Mrs.Staftor }}{\text { A }}$ Mns, Stafford Northeote. Major H. S. Browning © $10,9,8,4$ $8,6,5,4$
$0,9,8,7$
$5,4,3$

Mr. Jack Dalton
Q, J, 3, 2
-8

- 8
\& 8 ,
$8,6,3,2$
$\mathrm{~K}, 7,6,2$
$8,7,6,2$
The score is love all in the rubber game. Z (Mr. Manning Foster) is dealer.
11.15-12.0 (Dawntry only) D.AVCE MUSIC. Alyrbdo and his Band and The Nhw Princes Omcemstra from the New Princes Restaurant
(Monday's Progranmes continued on page 268.)


## "I AM a BRIGHTER and HAPPIER MAN"

## How Pelmanism Banishes Depression and Morbid States of Mind, Makes Work a Pleasure and Increases Efficiency.

a 1 am a fotally different person as far as memory and concentration are concerned, and I regret I did not commence to 'Pelmantse' much earlier. It has broadened my outlook on life, made work a pleasure, and generally speaking 1 nm a brighter and happier man," writes a Professor of Music.
(P 27422)

EVERYONE knows how increases Mental Efficiency.
Everyone knows that, as a consequence of inereasing Mental Efficiency, Pelmanism helps to increase Earning Power.

Hundreds of letters have been published from readers who have secured Promotion and who are earning more money as a resnlt of taking the Pelman Course.
But Pelmanism produces many other valuable results.

For example, it trains the senses and onables you to cultivate an appreciation of the finer things of life.

It develops your Personality, It gives you increased Courage, Initiative, Determination and Will-Power. It cures Shyness and Timidity and drives away Depression-that curse and bane of modern life. It banishes harmful and morbid thoughts from your mind. It helps you to cultivate a cheerful and optimistic outlook on life. It increases your Happiness and enables you to appreciate more fully and more vividly the beanties of Nature, of the Arts and of Existence generally.

## In a sentence- <br> Polmanism enables you to live a fuller, <br> richer, happior and more successful life.

## Cheerfulness Regained.

Here are a few letters, bearing on this point, which have been received from readers who have taken the Course.

A Teacher writes: "I have more self-confidence and am not so subject to fits of deprestion."
(D 32263)
A Shorthand Typist writes: "I have found much meater interest in lifo, I am much happier, for I havg found the pleasure which comes from self-confidence."
(L 33030 )
A Housewile writes: "My groatest difficuity in life was the finding of contentment and happiness. As I progressed through tho course my character changed. At the proeent time I am more content and happy than I hive ever been before in my life:?
(H 11166)
A Nurse writes: "I have a much brightor outlook on life, and havo to a largo extent regained poise of mind and body. No matter how tired or dismal I may feel on awakening, before I am helf-way throngh the exercises I feel guite cheerful and ready for anything."
(A 32142)
A Civil Servant writes; "I began the courso in a state of mental distress causod by fears and a foreboding of evil. 1 have succeeded in regaining confidence and driving these (fears) away. I have thus acquired a calmness of outlook that refleots itself in my work, in my converation, and in my appearance."
(J 33099)
bundreds of similar letters could be quoted from readers who have secured Promotion, increased their Earning Power and Efliciency, and achieved greater Happiness as a result of training their minds by means of Pelmanism. Many more examples of this will be found in the free copy of "The Efficient Mind," which you can obtain today by ising the coupon printed on this page.

A short course of Pelmanism brings ont the mind's latent powers and develops them to the highest piteh of efficieney. It banishes such defects as :-

## Depression

Timidity, Shyness Forgetfulness The Worry IIabit Unnecessary Fears Indeffiniteness Mind-Wandering
which interfere with the effective working power of the brain, and in their place it develops such strong, positive, vital quatities as:-

- Concentration
- Observation
- Perception
- Optimism
Cheerfulness
- Judgment
- Initiative
- Will-Power
- Decision
- Originality
- Resourcefulness
and


Pelmanism is quite simple to follow. It is exceedingly interesting, and only takes up \& ferv minutos daily.

The books are printed in a handy "pocket size," so that you can sfudy them in tram or train, or in odd moments during the day.

If, therefore, you wish-
To strengthen your Will-Power,
To develop your powers of Concentration.
To aet with foresight and decision,
To become a first-rate organiser,
To develop initiatiyo,
To become a clever salesman,
To originate new ideas,
To acquire a strong personality,
To banish Depression,
To talk and speak convincingly,
To work more easily and more efficiently,
To cultivate a pertect memory,
To win the confidence of others,
To appreciate more intensely the beauties of Art and Wature
To widen your inteilectual outlook,
in short, to make the fullest use of the powers now lying, perhaps latent or only semideveloped, in your mind, you should send at once for a free copy of "The Efficient Mind?
This book will be posted free to any address on application to the 1 Pelman Institute, 25. Pelman House, Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1. Write or eall to-day.

## WHAT PELMANISM DOES.

## Famous Author's Tribute.

The Baroness Orezy, the famous author of "The Scarlet Pimpernel." strongly appeals


Baroness Orczy. to readers to take up Pelmanism.

Even the most superficial glaneo into the 'Little Grey Books of Pel. manism," she says, "will open up the most dazzling posetbilities and reveal the fact that the mindfar more even than the body-can be trained to a high degree of perfection.
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"And once you have started on the Pelman Course, let me assure you that you will not wish to rept till you have gone through to the end. There are 12 'Littie Grey Books,' eaeh of which-represents one week of simples, ensy, exceedingly pleasant mental and bodily exereises."
" Believe me, I have studied the fittle books, each of them a small gold mine which goes to enrich the brain. There is not a man or woman living who would not dorive some benefit from them, and there are thousands-may, millions to whom they would mean just the diffarence between a Bife of modiocrity and disappointment and one of prosperity and of triumph."
Every reader who wishes to follow the Baroness Orezy's advice should get a copy of "The Efficient Mind," which telle you att about the Pelman Cgurse, and shows you how you can enrol on the inost convenient terms.

Write for a free copy of this book to-day (using the coupon printed below) to the Pelman institute, 95, Pelman House, Btoomsbury Btreet, London, W.C.1.

Readers who can sall at the Intifute will bo condially welcomed, The chief Consultant will be dolighted to have a talls with them and no foe teill be charged for his advico.

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## NAME

ADDRESS

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MONDAY, FEBRUARY 4
5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL


## 8.0

'A
Sea
Change,
3.0 LOZELLS PICTURE HOUSE ORCHESTRA (From Birmingham)
Conducted by E. A. Parsons
Overture, 'Benvenuto Cellini '
......... Berlios
James Domerty (Baritone)
To-morrow
The Curtain Falls
Keel
(Acoompanied on the Organ by Frani Newsias) Orchestra
Solection, 'Dolores
. Bill
Invitation to tho Whitz
Weber
Italian Sorenade, Edera .............. Cariaso
The Ride of the Valkyries ('Tho Valhyrio') Wagner
4.0 Jack Payne and the B.B.C Danos Oromestra Rose Maryl (Entertainer)
5.0 A Ballad Concert

Tessa Ricmardson (Contralto) Edwabd Nichol (Tenor)
Tessa Richardson
A Last Ycar's Rose
Tho Blue Hills of Antrim (Irish Folk Song) arr. Hawilton Harly
5.8 Edwamd Nichot

The Minnstrel
Eavthope Martin
Tho Irish Emigrant
Lorraine. ..... Sandatien
Tessa Ricuandsos
The Song of tle Woorla
(Irish Foll Soag)
Her arr. Chas if cod
Ho Graham Peel
Tho City Child. . Stanfond
5.22 Enward Nicholl

A Banjo Song
Sidney Homer Tho Threshold

Kennedy-Russell:
Spreading the News


SIR GEORGE HENSCHEL, whose comic opera, A Sca Change, first published in 1884 , is being broad. cast from 5 GB to-night at 8.0 and from London on Wednesday at 9.35 -

## Marionte Astaury

Oriental
Hungarian Dances, Nos, 7 and 1
Brakims, arr. Joachim

### 7.42 Oromestra

Firat Suite, 'The Two Pigeons'
Messagor
A NDRE MESSAGER, known to us in this A country as the composor of The Lillte Michus and of Vironique, is the last of the long line of French Comic Opera composers whoes musie really proserves qualities worthy to bo dignified by the name 'Opera.' He was a pupil of Saint-Saens, and in overy way a worthy
pupil. Suite 'The Two Pigeons' (two very guileless young people in tho story), is a Ballet in six movemonts. The first is a March, energetio and with a hint of Hungarian rhythm ; the socond is the dance of the two pigeons, dignified and capricious by turns; the third is a theme with three variations. The fourth is a sort of interlude, a Divertissement, as the composer calls it, sprightly and full of interest; the fifth is a Hungarian danco with the real energy for which we look in such a pieee, and thelast, calted simply Final, is again in a very quick march rhythm, finiahing on a note of boisterous enargy.

## 8.0 'A Sea Change

Love's Stowaway' A Comic Opera, written by W. D. Howerts

Composed by Sir GEORGIS HENscmec Captain of tho Mesopo. Fos Mr. Theron Gay

Jous Arinstiona
5.30 The Cumbres's Houn (From Birmingham)
Bulgie's Adventure,' by Mildred Nuthall Constance Melbourne will Entertain Constanerold Mriss (Violin)
'The Prize Vegetable Mhrrow,' by Margaret Dangerfield
6.15 This Stanat, Gnerawwici: Wreather Fore. cast, Frrst Cesmbal News Bullemin
6.30

Light Music
(From Birmingham)
The Bminngiram Studio Orciestra Conducted by Frasi Casterl
Overture, 'The Sicilian Vespers' ......... Verdi
Fredrrick Steceen (Tenor)
Ah! Moon of my Delight ('In a Persian How pure the Air ('Don Pasqualo ') . Doniselti Oncinestra
Meditation $\qquad$ clifford
In fair Tokio $\qquad$ Oudhert Clarks
6.58 Mandorie Astbury (Violin)

Valse-Capriccio
The North Wind

- $1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. $\ldots\}$ Woof
Omemestra
Valso, 'Toledo
vertown
......... Haydn Wolimelling
7.26 Fredemck Stecera

Silent Noon
Stars all dotted


Vaughan Williams
Sta Evelyn Sharpo
Blow, blow, thou winter wind

The Deck Bteward Mises Muriol Vano The Ice Princess Mr. Mattherw Vane Mrs. Mathew Vane Misa Vane's Maids $\{$
The Man at the Whool

- Dons Owexs Chorus of Passongers, Seamen, Ieeberg Fairies The Wrarless Cbobus

> The Wireless Orchestra

Conducted by Stanford Robisson
Scene: The Promenade Deols of tho Stoamer Mesopotamia
Time : Morning, before Breakfast
9.25

JESSIE MATTHEWS
and
SONNIE HALE
(By kind permission of Mr. C. B. Cochran, for whom they will bo appearing in his 1929 Pavilion Revae, to be produced in March)
9.40 'Reminiscences of Chevalier'

Prosented by Edgar Lane
Wafter Ranbals at the Pianoforte
10.0 Weatmen Fombcast, Skcond General News Bulletin
10.15 DANCE MUSIC: HenMas Darewser and his Band from the lloyal Opera House Dances, Covent Garden.
11.0-11.15 Axpredo and his Band and The New Princes Obohestaa from the New Princes Restaurant

## Monday's Programmes continued (February 4)



A MEDINVAL BAKERY.
Mrs. D. Portway Dobson gives the third of her series of talks on 'City Life in the Middle Ages' from Cardiff this afternoon, when she will speak on trade and commerce. This old print shows the scene in an early bakery.
(Reproduced from 'The Life and Work of the Pcople of England,' by courtesy of the Publishers, Messrs, B, T, Batsford.)
of avowedily pictorial intent, and many of his worlos are of that order which defles anything like ordinary unalysis, Of 'The First Cuckoo,' it must suffice to say that the principal theme, appearing after siome introduction, is described by the composer as a Norwegian Folk tune. The clarinet presents tho Cuekoo's voice, the other woodwinds and horns joining with the strings in many parts, to Iend colour and picturesqueness to a piece of music which though not drawn with any distinet lines, is yet eloquent of its own subject.

### 2.30

## Broadeast to Sumools

 S.B. from Swaneca2.55 Londont Programmo relaged from Daventry
4.45 Mrs. D. Pontway Dabson: 'City Lifo in the Middle Ages-III, The Worls of the City : Trade and Coxmerve.
5.0 Joms Steas's Cabiton Cecmbmixy Ohohestita
Relsyed from the Carlton Restaurant
5.15 The Childres's Houm
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 S.B. From Sicansea
6.45-11.15 S.B, from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

6BM BOURNEMOUTH, $\begin{array}{r}283,5 \mathrm{~m} \\ 4,040 \mathrm{kc} \text { : }\end{array}$
2.0 London Prognimme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 For Boy Scouta
6.45-11.15 B.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

5PY PLYMOUTH. | 396.3 m. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 57 kc. |

2.0 London Programme rolayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour :

Come unto these yellow sands and then take hands' (Shakespeare)
But it in edvisable to 'Follow my Leader' (Stoptien Southwold), and then it may be possible to reach the Fairy Isle
6.0 London Programme releyed from Daventry
6.15-11.15 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Annotincements)
(Mondiay's Programmes continued on page 270.)

## Flavour

Delicious-irresistible-the full orange flavour-cool-clean-wholesome-in 'Golden Shred.'

## Golden

Shred
means the best Marmalade
olf R.3- ROBERTSON-only makg.
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## Monday's Programmes continued (February 4)

## 2ZY <br> MANCHESTER. <br> 378.3 Mt 793 kc.

2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 3.20 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA
March, 'God of Thunder'
Hourgitl Overture, 'Le Caid

Thunder ${ }^{1}$
Beenard Steela (Bass-Baritono) Great Jsis: Great Osiris ! Wind Mosart Blow, blow, thou Winter Wind, ...... Kelelbey Myself, when Young . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Iehmann Invictus
ehmamy
Onchestra
Mosaique on the Works of Webor . ....arr. Taxan
IDA SHaw (Entertainor)
The Ballad of the Harp Weaver
(RTha St. Vincens Millay)
The Girl aud the Gloves ( Harloy Five
Minutos' Recitals )
The Fiddler of Dooney (W: B. Yeats)
Orchestai
Dance Suite, 'The Shoe'
Ansell
Bebsard Stezel
King Charles
.............
Maul Valerie White
Ethiopia Salating the Colurrs . ... Charles Wood The Watchman.
Onchesta:
Bagatello ....
Merry Andies
Ida Suaw
The Baflat of Splendid silence (D. Nebbit)
John Clodd ('Harley Story Recitald ')

## Oncmestra

Selection, 'The Litulo Miehas' . . . . . . . . Measager 5.15

## This Cuildren's Hogr:

S.B. Jrom Leeds
6.0 London Programmio relayed from Daventry 6.15-11.15 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

## Other Stations.

5NO NEWCASTLE.

## 



 6. 0 - L- Londoo irogs
8.Bi. from London.


## 2BD <br> ABERDEEN.









 Doutron Prot), Ha, and My fo Janct (Truditlonal), Weo Wifie Winkie tarr. Michace Mlack). $88.20:$-Octet: Scothsh Serenade
(Stenbon), 8.25 :-Christh: M.D





## THE BROADCAST PULPIT.

LE is not to be lived on easy terms. There is, after all, such a thing as real discipline. the Coldennaps you think torsoften it by calling it for God's sske do not be sentimental. No name ean soften fit; it is hard as the law of God, the straitest and strictest law we know. Let ns have done with the folly of thinking it broadminded and generous to be generous with ourselves.-The Rev. M. Tobias, S.C.F., Plymouth.

## A National Calanity.

Ove neglect of the Bible is a mational calamity. A few years ago Parliament appointed a Committee to consider the teaching of English in our suhools, Those who composed that Committee were not biased in regard to religion; they were interested in- literature and in the welfare of their country. After due consideration they presented a Report and drew attention to the decay of Bible reading and said that with this neglect the nation is 'losing the most spiritually living thing it possesses,' the thing which makes charaeter and gives backbone to the people is nothing else can. As a nation we owe more to the Bible than we can tell. Some persons try to say that the Bible is antiquated and out-ofdato. But some of the old things have a newness and a freshness that is fascinating. The old spring is new each year ; the old literature of the Bible treasures new trath. It helps us to know God.-The Rev. R. D. Edwards, Cardiff.

## The Broadcast Preacher and His Hearers.

Is the wireless preaeher to be hoand or overheard: Is he to address, primarily, the vinible congregation in front of him to which the unseen listeners attach themselves in imagination for the moment ? Or, on the other hand, is that congregation to content itself, as a very definite act of Christian servioe, with forgetting its own identity for the time being and helping to create the religious atmosphere in which the preacher's message is projected to the outaide \% If a hard-and-fast choice has to be made, then I, personally, would choose the latter alternative. But it is very possible to exaggerate the difference between the churchgoor and the non-churchgoer. Some professing Christians are very ignorant of even the rudiments of the faith, while in a land of Chriatian traditions many who listen in but seldom if ever go to Church know much more ahout our faith than we sometimes realize, even if they miss a great deal in the way of fellowahip and scrvice. Whatever our audience, if we preachers are to recoyer the lost note of power in our messago, we must be purveyors of that power rather than exponents of theological problems, we must deal not with aspects of the Gospel only but with its very marrow and blood, The Res. T. B. Stewarl Thomson, M.C., B.D., Belfadt.

## THE AGE OF THE EXHIBITOR.

## (Continued from page 254.)

the film of The Admirable Crichton; the happy ending 'stuck' (there is no other word for it) on to the film version of The Hunchback of Notre Dame; or Mr. Fairbank's lighthearted tampering with The Three Musketeers.
The last example of simultaneous motionpicture progress in countries, for which it is possible to find room in such an abbreviated record as this, is that of the brothers Louis and Auguste Lumières, who also drew their original inspirations from the kinetoscope, and who opened a small exhibition in the Boulevard des Capucines in Paris in December, 1895 .
Edison's successors, therefore, were working simultaneously but quite separately, and without any mutual exchange of information: the Lathams, in New York, Paul, in London, the Lumières in Lyons and Paris, and Armat in Washington. During this time Edison was confining his attention to the first combined phonograph and picture machine, combining the phonograph with the kinetoscope. This experiment was an ignominions failure, which is perhaps a bad omen for the enormous sums at present being sunk in the first ' talkie's' successors, The machine was put on the market at the price of $\$ 350$, and not more than fifty, at an outside estimate, were sold.
G.'

## SAMUEL PEPYS, LISTENER.

By R. M. Freeman.
Part-Author of The New Pepys' Diary of The Great Warr, etc.
Fan, 12,-The chill-blane on my nose still continuing, it makes it look, for all the world, like a toaper's nose, which I cannot have. So did get my wife to pouder it for me, the same way she pouders her own nose when it shines and reddens. But no sooner done than, having occasioun to blow my nose, my wife cries God's niecrey on us, but I have ruined all by wiping above \& the pouder off my nose in blowing it So out with her puff agayn to repayr matters Then shows me the right way to blow a poudered nose, not by gripping the cuter sides of it, as men do, but onclic to take a gingerly pinch of the inner partitioun betwixt the nostrils, so as to leave the pouder intact. Which 1 have often seen women do, but never till now knew why and did make me merric in thinking of it.
Yan. 13.-(Lord's Day. Octave of Epiphany)
Listening-in this night, my wife and I , to the service from Se Martin-in-the-Fields, with the greatest pleasure in hearing $M^{+} M^{*}$ - Cormick preach, whose father (the Canon) did marry us at St James's in Piccadilly; which is one good link. And another is, 'twas while sitting (with the wind in his neck) under the present M $\mathrm{M}^{*}$ Cormick, at Croydon, that cosen Roger Pepys catcht the enflammatioun to his lungs that took him off and left me 1,500 , free of duty, God rest him.
Fan, 18.-To Squillinger and his lady 10 Listening-in Circlo ; where we had the B.B.C Symphony Concert from Queene's Hall, as good a concert as ever I did hear, in particular Debussy' incidentall musique to The Martyrdom of $S$ Sobastian ; the first time of its ever being done the whole of it, in this country, but Snigsby is forward to acquaint us of his having heard it last time he was in Paris, the consequential fool ! Whereon, while he preeningly enlarges, forgets his coffec at his elbow and to overset in upon his trowsers, being, by the look of them new trowsers, to my very good content.

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### 7.45 <br> Military Band Concert

# 9.40 <br> Isolde Menges and Dale Smith 

10.15 am . The Daty Sctvice
10.30 (Darentry only) Time Stanal, Grbenwich ; Weatime Forecast
10.45 (Darentrig only) 'Yenus and Recipes-Some Ways of Cooking Checso
11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records
12.0

Mers Murusay (Contralto)
Tim Madnasne Mooney Quarter
1.0-2.0 Alphones du Clos and his Orchestra From the Hotel Cecil
2.30 Broadcast to Scrools : Sir Walzord Daviss (a) A Beginnor's Course
(b) An Intermediate Course with Short Concert
(c) A Short Advanced Counse
3.30 Musical Intorlude
3.35 Monsieur E. M. Sxípian ; Elomentary French
4.0 Louts Levy's Orctestha Conducted by Ansold Eagra From the Shepherd's Bush Pavilion

### 4.15 Brosideast to Senools:

Rev. J. Anbuthyot Narss, Litt.D.: 'The Classies in Transdation-11, Translators of the Elizabothinn Age

### 4.30

Louns Levy's Obchisura (Continued)
5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: 'The Lerwot-Sponge' - a 'moving' story written by Denis Mackuil and specially arranged as a dialogue story for broadcasting Incidental Musie by
Tife Gershom Parkinotos Quistet
6.0 Poems by John Masefield, reed by Mr. V. C. Cisston Baddrley
6.15 Time Slonal, Grekswicif; Weathers Forecast, Finst General News Bühemp

### 6.30

Masical Interlade
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OE MUSIC

Atudies and otima Planorohte Pikces by Denuesy
Played by Nn:ozimisit
Des pns sur la neige (Daneing on the Snow)
Mazurka

La Danse do Puck (Puek's Dance)
Etude pour les arpèges composés (Arpeggio Study) Etude pour les cinq doigts (Five-finger Study)

### 7.0 Questions for Women Voters

VIII- Does protective legislation bencfit women wage-earnors : A Discuasion between Mrs. Efizabets Abboct and Dr. Marton Pumbips THERE are two strongly divided schools of thought on this question. On the one hand, there are those who believe that if women workars are hedged about with special restrictions and classed with 'young persons'-as is often the case-with regard to hoars of work and so on, this handicaps them in the labour market. On the other hand, there are those who beliove On the other hand, there are those who betiove
that without some such regulations women are eavily oxploited, and conditions for mon workors

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY
${ }_{2}$ LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY
( 358 m . 838 kc. )
as well as for women are lowored. The speakers tonight have each taken a leading part in these two camps. Mrs. Abbott as Chairman of the Open Door Comeil, and Dr. Marion Phillips as Chiof Woman Officer of the Labour Party.
7.15

Musical Interludo
7.25 Professor W, E. Turker : 'Glass in Modorn Civilization-1II, Old-Time Glass Marking,' S.B. from Sheffield.
[N this ovening's talk Professor Turner considers the methods of glass-making adopted in the ancient world whon glass was made by hand. He deals with Egyptian and Asyyrian glassmakens and, most interosting of all, with the gleas-makens of Veniee, with their curious tradition of secrecy which was an essential part of their craft.

### 8.8 Band

Absent
8.28 Baxd

A


Isolde Mingers
Air on the G String
Gavotte
Preludium

### 9.40 <br> A Recital by <br> ISOLDE MENGES and <br> DALE SMITH

Bach, arr. Kreisler
Dale Smith
Michelangelo Lieder
 Der Gärtner
...... $\qquad$
Isolde Manges
La plus que lente
........ ..Wioniamski..... Debussy
Caprice in A Minor . ..... Wioniawski, arr. Kreisler The Leprechaun's Dance.................. Stanford Danse Espagnol. $\qquad$ de Falla, arr. Kreisler

## Dale Smith



Cortige on a Ground Bass . . . . Cervard Williams Valse ('Eugene Onegin')

Tchaikowaly, arr. Gerrurd Willians
8.20 Leonand Gowinos

Come you, Mary
Harold Oraxton
Love goes

Three Fumoresques
8 . . . . . B. Walton O'Dornell Pride and Prejudice ; Provarication ; Petulance and Persuasion HUMORESQUE is not necessarily a humorous piece. Tho namo means rather something capricious and wayward. But in this music by the popular conductor of the Wireless Military Band there are flashes of reat humour, as is only right and proper when a compeser is a gonial Iriahman.

Mr. O'Donnell is, of courso, not merely a military bandmaster with the conventional training and traditions of such a task; he is a thoroughly equipped all-round musician, whose work for orchestra is no less distinguished than for the band.

The names of these three pieces are almost all that listeners require by way of guidance. Over a vigorons bass the first begins with a rather pompous tune for cornets and woodwinds. Clarinets answer it, a littlo pertly, and then there is an expressive slower section with a cornet solo. After that, the vigour of the opening returns, and the piece ends whimsically with a swift little rush.
Number two has a few bars of capricious prelude and then clarinets and flates together play the merry, leaping tune ; there is a short, more emphatic interlude which leads to a gracious waltz with a tune not unlike the first one. Again, there is an emphatic interruption and the opening melody returns,

To the third and last movement there are again a few bars of prelude, and then in tho most vivacious measure, clarinets and alto saxophones play the hurrying tane. It comes to an end quietly, and in slower measure tho woodwinds, softly at firat, have a contrasting theme. There is a horn solo in the manmer of recitative, which leads to a return of the beginning, and a coda in three ahort sections, one quick and strenuors, one more majestic, and one in the swift measure of the opesing, rounds off tho movement and the suite.
8.40 Wynne Ajello and Lebosard Cownes
Friendship ...........) A, M. Smith
Maying ............. Maying
8.48 Baxd

Symphonic Poem, Lo Ronet dorphate (Omphates spinining
Wheel) ............ Sainc-Saina
9.0 Weatime Forecast, Second Genbral News Butastis
9.15 Sin Wairord, Davies: 'Mustio and the Ordinary Listenor
9.35 Local Announcemonts ; (Dacentry only) Shipping Forceast
9.40

## A RECITAL

By Tsolde Mrvons (Violin)
and Dale Symte (Baritone)
(See centre of poge)
10.30 DANCE MUSIC: Jax Wimmen's Band from the Carlton Hotel
11.15-12.0 Jack Hytion's Amplesador Club BaNd, under the direotion of Ray Starem from the Ambassador Club

## TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> ( $482.3 \mathrm{M} . \quad 022 \mathrm{kO}$.) <br> 

3.0 Paul Mouldert's Rivolt Treatee OnChbstrá
From the Rivoli Theatre
4.0 An Orchestral Programme
(From Birmingham)
The bipminobam Stumio Orchustaa Conducted by Fasxk Caktyis.
Overture, 'Lo Roi d Y ${ }^{3}$ ' Lalo, arr. Mouton Mumen Sothan (Contralto)
Sleep.
Yung Yang..
Evening Song ) Bartock
Orchestaa
Piedmontese Dance, No. 1...........Sinigagtia
$I^{N}$ these dayn when youth is at the holm in musio as in so many other directions, sinigaglia is no doubt well content to count himself as among the oldter Itatian cornposers, although he is still active. He hes long been enthusiastic in the collection and propagation of the folk music of his native Piedmont; it may well have been Dvorak, whose pupil he was, who infected him with an enthusinsm like his own. There is a brightnees and energy about these folk tunes, embodied as they are in Sinigaglia's orchestral arrangements, which makes them as inevitably popular as all national songs and dances are when fittingly preseated.
4.28 Lieslae Escland (Pianoforte)

Variations on A B E G G...........Schumann
THESE variations, among Schumann's early 1 pianoforte works, aro dedicated to Pauline, Countese d'Abegk. There was no such countess, but it is supposed that Schumann had in mind one Frïulein Abegg, whom ho had met at a ball, and to whom he thus wished to pey whimsical homage. The letters of the name are used to form a theme; in German they are all namea of notes, as in English, with this difference, that in German B means B Flat, Our B is in German H. The theme is casily followed, and the set of variations which Schumann made on it is simple and otraightforward.

## Oromistra

Selection, 'Louise' . . ............... Charpention
Mymers Sothas
Minya Duechka (Russian Cradie Song) . . Hoyman Oh ! could I but express in song . . . . . Malashbin
5.0 Orehestra:

Two Trish Dances
Finucane
Lesue Exalasid
Bcherzo in C Sharp Minor .............. Ohopin
Oschestra
French Suite
Foulds

## Tie Cumpren's Hour:

 (From Birmingham)'The Quiven of Hearts, i Nursery Rhymo Play, by Gladys Ward. Songe by Gurmume Davies (Soprano) and Hatold Casey (Baritone)
6.15 Times Slasal, Gikenwich; Wbather Fonizast, Fmbt Genebal Niws Buluztis
6.30 Jack Payse and The B.B.C. Daxce Omohestias
Bobmy Alozesors (Songs at the Piano) Hreeward Daysdate (Whietling Solos)

### 10.30

' Holed Out in One
(From Bimmingham)
A Farce by Claude Radclippe Wellington Wombat, M.P.

George Worrall Hughie Pemberton (an old school friend) Stuart Vinden Ruth Pemberton $\qquad$ ... Vira Ashe Pearson (the maid) ...... Glanys Jotiner The Duchess of Stilton MAUD GILL Boaz (a dog of uncertain lineage)

The Scene is the smoking room of Blencathra House, near Keswick, recently accquired by the Pembertons. Incidental Music by
The Edgar Whentley Trio

## 8.0 <br> A Concert from Glasgow

8.0 The Scottish Orchestra

S.B. from Glasgone PABt I

Thirteenth Tuesday Concert
Relayed from St, Andrew's Hall Conductor, Anamat Contes Solo Pianist, Aatiun Rubinstiens Oromestra
Toceata in $\mathbf{F}$
Bach, arr. H. Esser Russion Folk Bongs
Concerto for Pianaforte Concerto for Pianaforto and Orchestra, No. 2 in
8.45 Vmacess Curnax reading 'The Triplo Warn: ing, by Arshon SchstrzLzi (From Birmingham)
8.55 The Scoltish Orchestra
(Continued)
part II
Symphonio Impressions for filat
Orchestra, Nights in tho Gardanorto and
(First Performance at these Concerta) Falla
Symphony, No. 5 in E Minor and Major, Op. TChaikousky
10.15 Time Slonal, Greenwich; Weatier Fonecast, Second Gemeral News Bulletis
10.30-11.15 'Holed Out in One' (See top of pape.)
(Tuesday's Programmes continued on page 274.)

## FREDERICK DELIUS <br> (Continued from page 259.)

which is inspired by a collection of Norwegian fairy tales ('Huldreeventyr'), published by Peter Christian Asbjömsen in 1845. The piece, dramatic and full of action though it is, is not intended to illustrate any particular tale, but rather to conjure up a vision of the legendary world in which man, beast, and hobgoblin converse together and share incredible adventures.
During the composition of the incidental music to Flecker's play Hassan (produced at His Majesty's Theatre in 1923), Delius was stricken with a form of paralysis which necessitated much of the work being taken down from dictation-a difficult and exhausting task, both for the composer and his devoted wife, who acted as his amanuensis. It is sad to relate that no cure has as yet been found for the malady, and that for the last five years Delius has suffered from the additional affliction of blindness. In this terrible plight it is a great source of comfort to him that, thanks to the development of broadcasting, he is not cut off from the world of music; and nothing would bring him greater pleasure than the knowledge that Sir Thomas Beecham's splendid efforts on his behalf are being apprecinted, and that an ever-widening circle of listeners is beginning to know and love his work, and to demand its more frequent performance.

Peter Warlock,

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## Tuesday's Programmes continued (February 5)

5WA
CARDIFF. 323.2 m.
928 kc .
2.30 London Programme rolayed from Disentry 5.0 Miss M. I. Mackenzie: 'Everyday ThingsThe Story of Dresa

Designers froquently find inspiration for new ereationa by visits to museums and pieture galleries: bat tho rosult is not slavish imitation but, tiko the recipe for a lucky bride's wear, is somothing old and something now.
5.15

Tam Cumbreas's Hour
6.0 London Programme rolayod from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 A Welah Interlude
S.B. from Suansea
7.25 Profeasor W. E. Turnes : 'Glass in Modern Civilization-III, Oli-time Glassmaking.:

## S.B. from Shemeth

7.45 A Popular Concert

Relayod from tho Central Hall, Newport Natrosal Ogciestea of Wales (Cerddoria Genodlaethot Cymru) Leader, Atbine Voonsavaza Conducted by Warwick Bhatrewaitre Overture, "The Merry Wives of Windsor'

Nicolai
Rosild Cuvyps (Baritone) and Orchestra Cavatina, 'Largo al factotum' ' (The Barber of Seville ') Oronestra
Symphony No. 8 in B Binor ("The Unfnished')
Schubert
(Soprano) and Oreliestra
Shadow Song ('Dinorah')
Meyorbeer
Onchestra
 Ronald Cuveirs
Song of the Toreador ('Carmen') ....... Bizet Orectestra
Hungerian Rhupsody, No. 2, in D Minor . . Liszi
9.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)
9.40 Olive Franks (Soprano)

If my songs wore only winged $\qquad$ Haln
I attempt from Lova's aickness to fly .. Purcell Young love lies sleeping . ............ Somervell

## Love's Young Dream

A Duologue by Aanes M. Miath
Dorothy Milfort ............. Berty Bond Josephine Milford (her Aunt) .... Mfamel Tart

Dorothy is only sixteen, but as sho has left
school, the feels immensely grown-up. Her aunt uriexpectedly returns from Italy at breakfast-timio.
Olve Frankes
When lovo is kind .... OUt Melody, arr. A. I The Houso of Happiness .... B. Melville Hope 10.30-12.0 S.E. from London

7.25 S.B. from Shiffield (Sce Lomiton)
7.45 S.B. from London
9.35 Musieal Interlude relayod from London 9.40-12.0 S.B. from Lonion

6BM BOURNEMOUTH. 288.5 m.
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Prograimmo relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Lieut.-Colonel J. H. Coosb: ; 'A Cornor in Downland-Tho Enchanted Valley'
7.15 S.B. from Lendon
7.25 S.B. from Sheffield (See London)
7.45-12.0 S.B. from London ( 9.35 Local Announcements)

\section*{5PY PLYMOUTH. | 396.3 mm |
| :--- | :--- |}

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayod from Daventry

Tar Camben's Hour:
The Curiosity Shop
Wo have ransacked the stores and found a story by Charles Diekens Mrs. Bottin adopts an Orphan ' (from 'Our Mutual Friend')
'Dresden China' (Bemnett-Scolt) and a Theme with Variations (Mosart)
6.0 London Programine relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Rev. H. E, Bennetr: 'The Church and the Stage
7.15 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. from Sheffield (Seo Lowdon)
7.45-12.0 S.B. from Lordon ( 9.35 Local An. nouncoments)

## 2ZY <br> MANCHESTER. <br> 378.3 m. 793 kc .

12.0 Forthcoming Musionl Events of the Nortu A Gramophone Lecture-Recital By Mosiss Baritz
1.0

Gramophone Records
1.15-2.0. The Tuesday Midday Society's Concert
Relayed from the Houldsworth Hall
A Pianofonte Rectral by Hetty Bolfos
2.30. London Programme relayed froin Daventry

40 The Nortmins Whikzess Orchistrs Selection, 'The Beggar's Opera' ....... Auetín
4.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.30 The Nomthamx Wirziliss Orobestra Overture, 'Don Giovanni' Valty, "The Grenidiers' .......... Waldteufel Rerceuse . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ............. Jërmefelt Le Fóe Tarapatapoum ( ${ }^{2}$ The Fairy Tarapatapoum ${ }^{1}$ ) . .............................. . Fielde Three Woodland Dances ................ Haines
5.15

Tue Cimblees's Houn: Old Friends of the Little Ones
Songs and Nursery Rhymes by Bearkios Coleman
Fairy Stories by Jear Nix

Programmes for Tuesday. 6.0 London Prograr me relayed from Daveutry 6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Mr. Latbanos Raygrompos: "The Renaissance in the Countryside'
7.15 A.B. from London
7.25 Profeasor W. E. Tuener: 'Glass in Modern Givilisation-III, Old-time Glassmaking' S.B. from Sheffield

### 7.45

A CONCERT
On behalf of the Manchester Station Wireless for the Blind Fund
The Nomumas Whabless Orchestis
Selection, 'Tho Mikato
Jock Marasos (Blind Entertainer)
Strisc Orchestra
Au Bord do la Mor (On the Sea-shore) .. Dunkler

## Old Soldiers

A Slotel specially writton for this poriormanco By R. Hoola-Jichsor

Caet:
Jim Rogers (cx-Private of the Lancashinc Fusiliers) …........... Chamuss Nesbux Janet Rogors (his wife). . ...... Hyzda Metcalo Sceno: The Kitchen of Roger's home. He is seated by tho fire, talking to his wife
Jock Maritsos
Onchestra
Solection, 'The Toreador' Monction and Caryll Listeners who have enjoyod this programme are invited to assist the work of the Manchenter Station Wireless for the Blind Fund by sending donations to the Hon. Treasurcr, Manchester Station Wireleas for the Blind Fund, the Town Hall, Mancheetar.
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Aunouncements)

## Other Stations.

5NO NEWCASTLE.
12.0-1.0-A Rectal of Grumuriono Roconde $2.30:-$





5SC
GLASGOW.

11.0-12.0:-Gramophotin Recoris, 3.0:-Duptee. 3.15:Musiral Joferlode. 3.20 : Jian Jacques Oberiln: "Elemontary

 5.15:-The Children's Hoise. 5.58 :- Weather Foronast for
 harch 7.15 :-Lavion, $7.25 ;-$ shemeld. 7.45 :-A 8ong Recital by Matthew Nisbet (bise). 80 : Thig Sootiah Orcher-
tra. Thiteenth Tuestay concert. 1 Relayed from \&s, Andrew's tra. Thirteenth Tuestay concert. Iedayod from se, Andrew's
Hall. Condactor, Alberi Coates, folo Phands, Arthur Kubln-

 Seottinh Onchestra Coneert (oontinued). 10.15
Geaural News Balletin. $10.30-12.0:-$ InvduA.

## 2BD

ABERDEEN.
$\frac{112.20 .}{684 \mathrm{kO}}$
11.0-12.0:- Programme relayed fromi Daventry, 3.0:Dousde. $3.15 ;-$ - liadow. $3.45:-$ Dance Mnsia nolayed from
 Hout. 5.0 - -Loniton. 7.9 :-Vilafiaroh 7.15 :-Fondom 7.25 ; stitfieht. 7.45 :-London. 9.35 :-Beottioh New Belletin. Relayed from Glargov. $9.40-12.0:-1$ London.

## 2BE BELFAST.

(3027以
$2.30:-$ Tomdon. 4.30 :-Dapos Muaio : Erule Masan and hes 50 :- Central kond, relayed from the Grand Central fitel.



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# 9.15 <br> 'The Future of the Cinema, 

### 9.35

## A Revival of

## 'A Sea Change'

$10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Cbe Daily §ervice
10.30 (Daventry pnly) Time Sranal, Greenwici; ; Weature Pomecast
10.45 (Daventry only) Mrs, Otivye Strachey: 'A Wormen's Commentary
11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records
12.0 A Ballad Concert Freanok Preecival (Soprano) Henry Luscomas (Baritone)
12.30 A Recital of Gramophone Records

Frascatis Onchrstra
Direoted by Georges HaEok From the Restaurant Frascati
2.30 Broadoast to Schools :

Mies C. Vos Wyss: 'Nature Study for Town and Country Schools-IV, Seed Sowing and Planting
2.55

Musical Interiude
3.0 Mr.J. C. Stonart and Mise Maby Bombavilue: Foundations of Poetry - (Course II), English Poetry from Mitton to Wordsworth, Mope and Addision"
3.30 Mrs, M. Peitstlex : 'Reading for Busy Women-III, Poetry.' Relayed from Birmingham

### 3.45 A Light Classical Concert Ethel Bahker (Contralto) Tes Kavinovirob Trio

Trio
Trio Pathetiquo
.......... Second Trio, Op. 62
Aut bord d'un Ruis

Glinka
$\qquad$ Geank Au bord d'un Ruirseau (On the bank of a stream).
$\qquad$
4.15 Dtuml Bapkre

Cangio d'aspetto
Tho Seernt $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Handet

The Wild Rose $\qquad$
 Schubert Sweet Nymph, come to thy Lovor

Thomas Morley, arr. F. Feel
Phyllis was a Fair Maide
Giles Earle, arr. F. Keel
Go to bed, aweet Muso . . . . . . . . . . . I Robert Jones, Sweet Kato.. ) Rober. P. Keal


This charming comic opera of the 'eighties will be broadcast from London again tonight.
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Stumiss and Otheb Plasoforte Pieces sy Debessy
Played by Nisdzreiski
Nuages (Clouds) (Nocturne. Pianotorto Arrangement by Gustave Samazeuihl)
Etude pour les sixtes (Study in sixths)
Etude pour lea notes répetóes (Study in repeatod Notes)
A MONG Debussy's beat-known inusic for 1 orchestra is a set of threo Noeturnes, of which Nuages is the first. Like nearly all his misie, it couveys a vivid, although dreamy, impression of the image which inspired it, and as one listens, it is easy to imagine tho 'clouds' of its title, as they sail acrosa the sky. In the orchestral version it begins with a long rolling theme on clarinets and batsoons, which pensiats throughout the greater part of the piece. Toward the end it makes way for another section in which the movernent almost ceases, and, at the close. it dies awny in the softest tone.

So much of Debuasy's pianoforte rausic has been arranged for orchestral and other instrumental performance that there is a special inforest in hearing one of his oreliestral pieces in an arrangement for pianoforte.
7.0 A Mnotcal Orficer at the Ministry of Health: - What the Laboratory does for Publio Health and how it does it ?
7.15

## Musieal Interiude

7.25 Professor V. H. Mortram I ' Diet-its Principlea and Practice-III, The Growth Foode (for Body-building)
7.45 SURPRISE ITEM
8.0 A Light Programme
by The Hasmings Munionfal Onchestra Under the direction of Basil Cammrons
Relayed from the White-rock Pavilion, Hastings Owerture, 'Oberon'

Weber
Suite, Romanesque …......................Bedty Finnish Lullaby . . . . . . . . . . .......... Palmgren Saito, 'Scènes Napolitaines ' . . . . . . . . . Masvenet Two Pieces for Strings .. Komzal Two Pieces for Strings ....
First Hungarian Rhapbody $\qquad$ . Komzak
9.0 Weather Forecast, Second Genebal News Buleyiv
9.15 Mr. Bruce Woolys: 'The Future of the Cinema - -III
GOME of tho most entorprising ventures in British film production havo been carried out by British Instructional Films, whose managing director, Mr. Bruce Woolfe, will talk tonight Amongat the pietures that have gone out unider their name are Mr. Anthony Asquith's brilliant films Shooting Stare and Underground, which were made in their studios at Welwyn. Another remarkable film that was recently shown in London-Shiras, with its Indian setting and allIndian cast-was also sponsored by them.
9.30 Local Announcoments ; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.35

## 'A Sea Change

## Love's Stowaway

A Comic Opara, written by W. D. Howhurs Compoed by Sir Gbonce Fexschax
Captain of the Mesopotamia
Fostiar Rechazdsos
Mr. Theron Gay . John Armsinona The Deck Steward Anthun Hossina Miss Muriel Vane. . Lestity Doduey The Ice Princeme. . . . Mavis Bussmere Mr. Matthew Vame Asmmoon Burcie Mrs. Mathew Vane Esther Cocimian Mise Vane's Maids fltadys Wrname. The Man at the Wheol 8Tanley Rues A Lady Passonger. . Murifi Nixon The Narratof, . Heaman Gzisewood Chorus of Passengers, Seamen, Iec. berg Fairies
The Wuiktess Cronus
The Whaliess Orohestra (Conducted by Sranionn Romissos) Scene: The Promenade Deck of the steamer Mcsopotamia
Time : Morning, before brealfust
A Sca Change, a barlesque opera is what war in those days the popular style, was first published in America in tho nineties, but until last November, when the B.B.C. porformed it, it had never beerr heurd in this oountry. It proved to be so popular that a ropetifion of it was almost immediately decided upon.
THE WHITE ROCK PAVILION, HASTINGS,
from which a light concert by the Municipal Orchestra will be relayed by London and Daventry at 8.0 tonight.
11.0-12.0 DANCE MUSIC: Jacuc Payne and The B.b.C. Dance Obсіmstra

## WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6

5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL<br>(482.3 M. 622 kc .)<br>

## 3.0

A BAND CONCERT
The Cuty or Buminohay Police Band (From Birminghame)
Conducted by Reriasd Wassecis
March, 'Entry of the Boyards' . . .... Halvorsen Overture, ' The Mory 1 Wives of Windeor Nicolai, arr. Goolfrey Watter Payke (Baritone)
The Moon drops low.
From the land of the sky-blue water...) Cadman The Stock Rider's song James
3.25 Band

Socond Movement (the 'Unfinished 'Symphiony) Selubert, arr. Evans
Tom Bromtey (Pianoforto)
Aufschwing (Soaring)
Warum ? (Why ?
Grillen (Whims)
Schumann
Band
Hymn to the Sun ("Coq dOr ') Rimeky-Korsalono
Comet Sole, 'Mountain Lovers' ...... Squitire (Soloist, P., Cook)
3.55 Waltim Paysh

The Sands o" Doo
The Banjo Song .
The Huckstor $\qquad$
Band
${ }_{\text {Solection, }}$ 'Patieuce ' .... Sulliean, arr, Goiffray
Tom Bromisy
The old Caatle
The Market Place, Limioges , Moussorgaky The City Gates of Kief.
Baxd
Ballet Mooic, 'The Sticilian Vogeers' .... Verli
4.30 Jack Payne and The B.B.C. Danol Овсинетва
Rose Marsy (Entertainer)
5.30

Tas Cmmakx's Houn (From Birmingham)
6.15 Thme Sunsal, Grebswich: Weatier Forescass, Fimst Guseasi News Bubetis

### 6.30 Light Music (From Birminghiam) Tue Bmanguam Stodo Onchestras Conductod by Josspa Lewis <br> Overture, 'L'Impresario' ............. Mozart Scloction, 'The Bohemian Giri . ....... Balfe <br> Babrara Frewisa (Contralto) and Orchestra <br> Aria, 'O Love, from thy Eowor'. ('Samson and <br> Dolilah ') .................... Saint,Saens <br> 6.57 Овонвsтra <br> Gavotte and 3finuet ('Manon') <br> Massench, arr. Mouton

Barals Pabtridas (Violin) Souvenir
Hejre, Kati : (Hello, Katio $)$ Dalla Orcubstas
Suite, Chelsea China Huky

28 Bumat Fanavo
The Snowdrop .....
The Ships of Aready.
एcoly
Cramo:

## A Piper

) Head
Eamas Pabtimog
Rerceuso (Cradlo Song)
Tambourin
.....
Allegro Brillanto
Jamefelt
Ta Hawe

## $7.44 \quad$ Onc <br> 7.44 Onchestra

Socond Suite, 'The Two Pigoons' .... Meseager

### 8.0 Vaudeville

 (Frown Bíriningham)Mremat Ferris and Flomeince Olphay (Duots) Lulu and NokaH (The Hawaiian Pierrettes) Pkroy Owhiss (Entertainer)
Alberat Danizis presents a Conjuring Aot Paol Ramahan and his Band
9.0

A CONCERT
The J. H. Squire Crleste Octet Maky Bostrs (Sqprano)

## Octet

Tone Poom, ' Finlandia
Baby's Sweotheart
Sibetives
Land of Dreams
Gerrand Williame
9.15 Mary Bosis

Cherry Ripo .................
Gin a body meet a body …..
ar. Lehnuann
9.22 Octer

Overture, 'Fiagal's Cave $\qquad$ Mendelnookn Extaso Bowis
9.35 Mary Bonis

Do not go, my Lovo
Little Bunch of Snowdrops $\qquad$ . Hagemann

From the tand of tho sky bue water. Phillipe
9.42 Octex

Spanish Dance $\qquad$ . . . . . . . . . Mosslowski
La Cinquantaine Gabriel Maric
Everybody's Melodies J. H. Sguirs
10.0 Weathea Fonecast, Sbcond Generial Newa BuLLETEN
10.15 DANCE MUSIC : The Cave de Paths Dancr Band, directed by Jack de Gray, from tho Cafó de Paris
11.0-11.15 JAck PAyNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE Orenestina
(Wednestay's Programmes continued on paga 278.)


Fouthom 4 Bantield
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## Wednesday's Programmes continued (February 6)


2.55 London Progtamme relayed from Daventry
3.55 An Afternoon Concert Ten Smation Treo: Frank Thomas (Violin) : Rosald Harding (Violoncello): Hubebt Prigaelix (Piano(orte)
Trio in C Minor, Op- 101 .... Bralhme W. L. Cobley (Tenor)

Mountain Lovers ......W, H. Squirc When the Charmer would win me Verdi Truo
Screnade Florentine, Op. 126 Godard W. L. Cobley

Lorraine
. Bir. .............. Sanderson For You Alone .... Heary E Gheel Thio
Bussian Romance . . . . Bakalainikor
4.45 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Comprasis Hous
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
8.15 S.B. from London
8.0 An Old Time Welsh Entertainment Arranged by Mrapas
Cofio'r Dvddiau Gynt
Cofio'r Dyddiau Gynt
Cwrdd Adloniadol Tus 1885 Wedi ei Drefnu Gan Megfam Caverfiti
Awr ddifyr mewn oyfarfod adloniadol Clywir, caneuan, deuswdau, ohanigau ac adroddiadau, ooddynt yn boblogaidd ddougain mlynnedd yn 01, ond sydd erbyn hyn, bron wedi eu hangofio Y datgeinwyr fydd:
Epiti Maud Ekwis . ..........Mezzo-Soprano Ubiet Ress . . . . . . . . . ................ Tenor Cör o'r Cwm ...... Arweinydd M. J. Davies An hour's entertainment in a village sehoolroom in Wales about 1885, consisting of Welsh solos, duete, glecis and recitations.
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

\section*{| SSX | SWANSEA. | $\begin{array}{r}294.1 \mathrm{MM} \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |}

1.15-2.0 S.B. from Canliff
$2.30 \quad$ S.B. from Cardiff
2.55 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 S.B. from Cardiff
6.4. London Ptogramme relaved from Daventry


THE RADIO CIRCLE COT,
which has been maintained in the Alexandra Home, Devonport, for a year, by the contributions of the Plymouth Radio Circle.
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements : Mid-week Sports Bulletin)

2ZY MANCHESTER. | 378.3 m. |
| ---: |
| 793 ko. |

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.0 Broadoast to Schools :

Mr. R. E. Sorwrry: : Poems Worth Reading-
Narrativo Poetry-IV, Cowper: "John Gilpin,"
S.B. from Sheffield
3.20 The Nontumen Whbeless Onchestra

Solection, 'The Litac Dornino' ....... Cuvillier
3.30 Loudon Programme relaged from Daventry
3.45 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

Maroh of the Giants .................... Finck
Walts, 'The Girl in the Train' . ........... Fall


## Crorar H. Bowdes (Baritone)

Good Fellows be merry .................. Bach
My Lovely Celia ......... arr. Lane Wilson My Lovely Celia. . . . . . . . . . arr. Lane Wilson The Gentlo Maiden. ................arr. Somervell Orchestra
Solection 'William Tell' . . Rossini, arr. Tavan

Geohar H. Bowden
The Blus Men of the Minch
Bantock
 B. C. Purocly Orcuretra
A Fillside Melody $\qquad$ N..... Phillipy Dance of the Tumblers .........
of Kens Rimsky-Karavkor

### 5.15 Twie Cmudrests Houn

 S.B. from LeedsAn Afternoon with Charles Dickens in Old London Rocitations, D. Nichors and the Rev. Easkest W. Berbawood Songs aung by Peter Howard
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 Royal Hortioultural Society's Bulletin
6.40 S.B. from London

## 'Thompson'

A Comedy in Three Acts by 8r. Jors Hakkin and Geobge Caldraoz Mrs, Vaughan. Cast: Mrs. Vaughan.
Helen. ........ Helen .......
Miss Latimer Edith Shampe Miss Latimer .. E. Laura Wenstra Gerald $\qquad$ . Huga Leviy James. ...... Artaur R. Whatarore Frahoelk........... Baonala Habris Scene: Tho action passea at a small house at Maidenhead
Overture and Entr'actes played by the Huri Bration Trio, directed by Enward Sturbs S.B. from Hull
9.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Looal Announcements)

## Other Stations.

SNO NEWCASTLE | 2059 n . |
| :--- |
| 1.220 mo | 230 Ioviton Programmie relayed fran Pav-





 (By kind permietoo of W , ©, B combran for
 levue to be protupad in March). 8.16-110:-
London.

SSC
GLASCOW. sur





 M. I. Puilifin): Plosebnds (Nowton); Wbeove wept ajsalling




 Scoltith Kews Buletie $9.35-11.8:-8 . B$, from loodon.
2BD ABERDEEN. 911,2 ㄱ․








## 2BE

BELFAST.






 Haverin's with a song or Tro). $9 \mathrm{~h}-110:-8$. B . from Londen.

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Can you read these pictures?
Each picture represents the name of some famous man or woman well-known to everyone. All you have to do is to put the right name under the right picture. There is a complete list of the names in ANSWERS in which the solutions of all the pictures can be found. Do not miss this wonderful opportunity. Make up your mind now to enter for the great $£ 7$ a week for life first prize. Someone must win this fortune-Why not YOU? Rules and full particulars appear in-


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## BALLK <br> \section*{,}

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## Notes on Future Programmes from Cardiff.

Dai Says.

WTCHCRAFT has been described as the 'most lamentable of superstitions '; none the leas, it takes an unconscionable time a-dying. When I asked Dai Jones about it, he waxed learned concerning primitive peoples and medicine-men and showed more than a nodding aequaintance with the Golden Bough. 'Women can also practise witcheraft,' he addel, 'nsually to do harm, though sometimes to do good!' I tried to bring him nearer home, and he admitted that wizards and witches were still consulted in Wales, either to cure some sickness or to work spells against enemies. The especial chargo against witches in Wales is that they change babies in their eradles, especially if they have not been Christened. If a mother forgot to put the tongs cross-wise on the cradle before going out, she might find, on her return, that her plomp, eontented, smiling baby Was gone and in its place was some small, dark, peevish creature which would not stop orying

## In Faery Lands.

IASKED Dai Jones if the mother had any remedy-what the tongs might have prevented, the poker and shavel might cure. There is a way of getting rid of the chingeling, bie said, serionily, 'You must boil water or beer in an egh-sheil-then the baby will talk and the language will not be parliamentary ! I reminded him that the changeling was more sinned against than siming and unoted from Charlotte Mew's poem, 'The Changeling': 'Why did they bring me here to make me, not quite bad and not quite mood ? ${ }^{+}$I asked him if he didn't really feel sorry for the creature when it said,
'Ishall always, always be very cold !' He evaded the issue. 'That's just poetry !' he said, grandly. The subjeet of changelings and witches will be dealt with by Professor Mery Williams on Monday afternoon, February 11. This talk is the fifth of her series, 'The Folk Tales of Wales.'

## What Would You Do?

AFAVOURITE device of great men inter viewing candidates for appointments is to say, 'If such and sach happened, what would you do ?' A young officer, asked what he would do if the enemy wero pressing behind and the sem was in front, replied brightly that he would resign his commission. He was probably mado to do so forthwith. Sometimes a story of what notto do, is enshrined in the hearts of young members of a profession, and it acts as an anoful waming as potent as any trect. Mr. Sam Jones, who gives a talk on 'The Story of tho Newspuper,' on Tuesday, February 12, at 5.0 p.m., confesses that one such awful warning was given to him by a veteran, and he passes it on to all begimers, It is the wellknown atory of young Frederick, who became a reporter and who was sent by his new editor to a wedding. The hours passed and young Erederick did not return with copy. When at last he arrived and his irate chief askod for the story, the young man replied blandly: 'Oh, there was no story. The bridegroom did not tarn up I?


THE RHONDDA SCHOOLS VIOLIN CLASS with their teacher, Mr. D. J. James-one of the many violin classes now flourishing in Welsh schools.

## Music in the Rhondda.

WHY is it,' asks 'Musical,' in an evening paper, 'that, although Wales produces too many singers . . . she produces hardly any violinists ?' The onswer probably is that violin clnsses have not often been held for children. Last June, a noteworthy step forward whe made when Sir Walford Davics arldressed meetings of tebchers at Aberdave and at Yutrad. Great enthusiasm was shown at these mectings for the promotion of violin classes in sehools, As a result, there are now in the Rhondda area alone fifty-three clasees, and about 560 children are being taught in small groups of cight to ten. One of the outstanding features of the scheme is that the teachers have thrown themselves whole-heartediy into the work of organizing these classes, In many schools the head terchers make a practice of being present at each instruction lesson, and in this way, the and in this way, the
violin teachers have been sble to give the full time to instruction only, Many of the sehool teacher are so enthusiastic that they have taken up instruction as members of the classes. In Nosember, after the seheme had been launched, a very successful conference of these valuable workers was held in Cardiff and they were the guests of the National Council of Music at the N.O.IV. Concert at the Cify Hall in the evening. As a result of these classes, orehestras havo been formed in some of the schoots, and it is hoped that before long every sehoel having a violin elass will ulso have ita own schiool orcheatra. An encourag. ing featore of this new development is the way in which the Edacation

Sir Henry Wood in Cardiff.

DURING the week beginning Sunday, February 10, the National Orchestra of Wales takes part in many important prograwmes. On Sunday, the Orchestra plays in King Olef. which is being given by the Cardifi Masical Society. The second part only will be broadcast. On Thursday, February 14, Sir Henry Wood will conduet the concert at the City Hall. Other concerts will be the Muscum Concerta on Monday, Wednesday, and Saturday, and the Popular Coneert from the City Hall on Saturlay, February 16, at 7.45 p.m., when the artists will be Eda Kersey (violin) and Kenneth Ellis (bass). The Station Trio begins a weekly series of performances of Beethoven Trios on Wodnesday aftaruoon, February 13.

## St. Valentine's Day.

MISS HIL.DA M. ISAACS, whose play The Piruica of Penarth, was performed a few weeks ago, will be responsible for a special programmo for St. Valentine's Day. Miss Isancs is an necomplished historical scholar, and makes a special point of reeovering the languago and the atmosphere of the period with which she deals. The sub-title of the programme is "Three Stepping Stoncs to This Year of Grace, for St. Valentine's progress has not been entirely smonth.

Authorities of the Rhondda and other districts have enthusiastically adopted and supported the scheme and made the establishing of the classes possible in their sehool buildings.

## Musical Education.

THE Broadeast to Schools scries of talks on 'Instruments of the Orehestra' will, therefore, fall on fruitful soil in the Rhondda. The talk on February 13, by Mr, Guy Pocock, is on the bassoon. A bassoon-player told me recently that when he was in Ireland during troublous times, he was arrested at a railway station for carrying a riffe. It took Sir Hamilton Harty's intercession to release him. Mr. Pocock says of the bassoon that, though the great musicians "often make one laugh with the bassoon, they never make one laugh at him." These efforts for musieal education have their bearing upon the National Orchestra of Wales, and although well-known combinations have visited the Principality from time to time their influence is not to be compared with that of a body of instrumentalists whose music may be heard every week, nearly every day. And the best fruit of the movement will be seen only in a generation's time, when it is to be hoped that recruits will come from the sehool orcheetras just formed.

STEEP HOLM.'


## THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 7 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY (358 M. B38 kc.) (.1.02. mm . 102 me )

10.15 a.m. Tbe ¥aily Fetvice
10.39 (Daventry only) Time Signa, Gremswion ; Weatfra Foreonst
10.45 (Daventry only) ' Our Boys and Girls:' De. Laxitia Fampield: 'The Child at School'-II 11.0 (Daventry Only) Gramophione Records

### 12.0 A Concomet

Anna Bertibll. (Contralto) Cavas O'Cos ob (Tenor) Ercmen Wmaer (Violin)
1.0-2.0 A Rectraz or Gmashophone Recobds By Chiristoraga Stone
2.30 Broancast to Schoots:

Mr. A. Lloyd Jayes: 'Speech and Language'
2.50 Musical Interlude

Evensong
From Westminster Abbey
3.45 Liztuats may Oramseas
$4.0 \quad$ A Concert
Maud Nerson (Mezzo-Soprano) The Losdon Ensemime Quinter
5. 15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: On which wo eormemorate the anniversary of the birth of Charles Dickens (1812)
6.0

Musical. Interludo
6.15 Timis Stasits, Gmemawien ; Whatien Fonboast, Etist General News Bulletin
6.30 Market Prices for Farmers
6.35

Mresieal Interlude
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OI MUSIO

Eivdies asd ofatr Piakororte Puvers by Debutssy
Poyed by Nitoztersti
Etude pour les sonoritér opposées (Study in tone colours)
Etados pour les egnéments (Ornament Stuidies)
Les sons et les parfums tournent dans IVair du soir (Sounds and fragrance stir in the ovening air)
2.0 Mins, M, A, Hammion: 'Now Novels'

### 7.15 Masioal Interlude

## Mr. Fi. G. Dabway Toreniols: 'India-III, Indian Art'

$\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{N}}$TNDIAN art has bocome, within the fast than Indian history, Totter known in Europe easiest to approciate is architectaro, and this evening Mr. Dalway Turnbull will describe the Buddhist shrines that go back to dates before the Chriatian Ero, the maumerablo beauties of the Hinda Temples, and the triumphes of 'Indo-Saracenic 'building, Ho will also refer to the paintings of tho Mogal and Rajput schools.

### 7.45 Vaudeville <br> Lestin and Cobes (Hebrow Comedinas)

### 8.0 Leslie Woodgate Programme Tan Whelsss Orcmestia. Conducted by The Coxriosen

Overture, The Black Sheop
LESLIE WOODGATE is one of the young 4 , English composers of the present day, mosit of whose work is strongly influenced by the

8.8 Stuart Robernson (Bass) and Orchestra The Three Travellers (Anon.)
How should I your true-love know : (Shaksaptare)
The Tyrant (ilobert Green)
8.15 The Winernss Chones Part Songs:
To Sleep (WiViam Oarturight, 1851) The Fruits of Love (George Pent) Amarillis (Heric) Amarillis (Herrick)

### 8.23 Orchestha

English Danoe Suite Pastoralo Dance; Country Dance: Hornpipe
8.35 Stuait Robertson

Abiding Joys (Fletcher)
A Wooing Song (Old Kentish Ballad)
The Seeret Stair (First Performinco) (Fcorge Macdonald)
Bring us in good ale (Fifteonth Century) (Anon.)

### 8.42 Choaus

I got a Home in-a dat Rook (Men's Voices)
I got a Robe (3lixed Voices)

### 8.50 Orchasta

Impression, 'Caordydd'
9.0. Whather Fomecast, Second General

## Newo Bplleftis

### 9.15 Dickens's Birthday

 Speech byLond Hzwazt of Buny Lord Chief Justice of England at
The Anruial Dinner of The Diekens Fellowahip
Relayed from the Piceadilly Hotel 9.35 Local Announcementa; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.40 'The Locked Chest"

A Play in Ono Act by Jons Masminicio (From a Thate in the Laxdaelasaga)
Thord Goddi (a Farmor)
Thorolf (Cousio of Vigdis)
Ingiald (s Lord)
Vigalis Goddi (Wife of Thond)
Soldiers (Adherents of Inginid) Scene: Iceland Incidontal Muric by The Gershon Pamkisaton Qutntit More than a thonsand yearsego Iceland was the home of the sagas, the clascical follh-storivs of the North peoples.
In the sagas, recited to a liarp accompaniment at the feasts of these forefathers of ours, the rece spirit of the Northmon found ite principal artistic expreasion.
In his adaptation of one of these old stories, John Masefield, the poet and
provailing enthusiasm for folk song. A distinguished student of the Royal College of Music, he won a Carnogie Awand in 1923, when hewas exactly twenty-one years of age, probably the youngest composor. who has ever gained that disfinction.

The Overture Black Sheep was intended originally as the Overture to a Ballet of the same name. Its characters were to bo such time-honourod nursery favourites as King Cole, the Queen of Hearte, Jack and Jill, and the Black Sheop himself, the son of King Cole and the Queen of Hearts. The old nursery song of the Black Sheep plays a leading part in the Overture, and the opening theme stands for the Queen of Hearts, King Cole's tune is the pormpous $G$ Minor theme, four Cole's tune is the pormpous $G$ sinor theme, four
beats in the bae, which comes after 'Boys and Girls, come out to play.' The other material is all original, and the Overture is designed in tho gayest spirits, as its light-hearted titlo suggeats.
romantio writer, has iproaerved, bedides the dramatic interest of the story, a great deal of its original quality.
10.30 DANOE MUSIC: Fred Elizalos and h is Savoy Horel Musio, from the Savoy Hotel

## 11.0-12.0

DANCE MUSIC
Tum Finals of tbe Amateur Bahrioom Danorva Canamososirt, organized by the Columbia Graphophone Company, under the supervision of Sastros Casani, with results of heats Relayed from The Royal Albert Hait
BANDS:

Jace Payne and The B.B.C. Danee Orohestra Debrof Somers' Band, under theidirection of Deritoy Somzes
The Plocadiler Playzrs, direeted by Al Startis
Ter Ambassador Cltb Band, directed by Ray Starta

## THURSDAY, FEBRUARY

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL ( 482.3 M . 622 kc .) <br> 

### 10.15 <br> Light Viennese Music

## 3.0

A Symphony Concert
Relayed from the Witter Gardems, Bournemouth
No. xVIII of the Thirty-fourth Winter serics Tue Bothaimouth Monietpal. Auemintied Onchestra
Condueted by Sir Das Godrary

THIS is the latost work by the brilliant young 1 composer whose music has figured several times in recent programmes.
The Overtury was fimished in December, 1998, and is based on the opening lines of Watt Whitman's poem, "Song of Myself," which rums as follows:-
' 1 I celobrate myself and sing mysell.
And what I assume you shall assume,
For every atom belonging to mo as good belongs to yon.",
Lyfie suito .... ortig The Shepherd Boy: Rustic March; Soocturno: Alarch of the Dwarts
Max Hasmisox (Viofin) and Orchestra
Violin Concerto Cyril Scell
(First Perfornance at theso Concerts)
Овсияstrs.
Symphony (No. 4), in Minor . Tchaillocokty Andante sosterutomoderato con anima Andentino in modo di canzono: Scherzopizzicato ostinato Alizicgro con fuoco.
4.30 LOZELLS picture house ORGAN
(Erom Birningham)

Frank Newman
Overture, "The Man. darin's Son ! .... Gui Duetto .. Mfendelssohn Dororix Whitcome
(Contralto)
Open thy Bloe Eyes
Trees
Frank Newmay
Selection, 'The Gondoliers $\qquad$
Dream Castles..
$\qquad$
Dohothy Wetcona
Verborgenheit (Seemey). Sapphische Odo (Sapphic Ode)
..............
is the solo violinist in the Symphony Concert that will be relayed from the
Winter Gardens, Bournemouth, today.

Halle Concert
7.30

Relayes from the Free Trade Hall, Manchester A Choral Evening
Cathemise Stewart (Contralto) Roy Handerson (Baritone)

The Halié Chorus
Chorns Master, Harotid Dawnert The Hafle Orchestma Conducted by Bix Hammen Hanty S.B. Jrom Maricliestor

Now let the Grace)
7.45 Oncinestas

The Music Makers
 8.35 agp . Interiude from the aramehester Studio James Bernard
In a Short Dickens Recital
The Recital from 'David Copperfield' (Part of Chaptor LV) (Dickenn wus born on this day in 1812)
8.45 Hallé Concert (Continued)
Orchestra
Sea Drift . . . .... Deliun The Pierrot of the Minuto..... Bantocl Mater Ora Filiam. .Bax Mirter Ora Filium, . Bax
Irish Rhinpady, No. I, in D...... Stanford
9.40 A Pisnoforte Rectral by Danhis Ericourt
Two Sonatas . Scarlalis Andante and Rondo Capriccioso
Pieco en Mendeterohors Pieco en forme do Hahanera
Ravel, arr. Ericourt Impromptu A Flat

Paurí

Frank Newman
Frank Newhan
A Children's Suite . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Ansell
Chiliren's suite
March of the Giants $\qquad$
The Cmbrax's Houn: (From Birmingham)
'The Man in the Moon,' by Mary Pichards Songs by Corabear Fomd (Baritone)
Selections by Tme Eigar Wheateex Trio
6.15 Thme Sionat, Grenwwich; Wraphen Forscast, First General News Buhwins
6.30 Jack Payse and Tak B.B.C. Dasees Orchestra

## Marta Matova

(In Folk Songs and Treditional Songs, with Guitar Aecompaniment)

Massenet Rasbach Sullican

Soirge de Vienne $\qquad$ Sehabert, arr. Linzt
10.0 Weather Forbenst, Second Genebal News Belleyis

### 10.15-11.15 Some Light Viennese Music

 The Heney Sensicle QuintetWaltz, 'Love and Life in Vienna' ...... Komsak Fincl . Finck
$\qquad$ . Hope ...Wolf .Brolims
10.30 Suzanst Bertis (Soprano)

Selected Songa
10.38 Quintes

Violin Solo, 'Ceprice Viennois ' ....... Kreister (Soloist, Henry Severcle)
Liebeslied (Love Song) .
Schôn Romarin (Fär Roconary) .......)Kreister
10.52 Suzanne Bentin

Selected Songs

### 11.0 Quinter

Seleation, The Dollar Princess' . . . . . . Leo Fall
Waltz in A. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Brahms
(Thurstay's Progravnnes continued on page, 284.)

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## Thursday's Programmes continued (February 7)



### 2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

3.45 Mrs. Gwenda Grurfydd: 'Famous Welah

Women-III, Patrons of Literature and Music
4.0 London Programme relayod from Daventry
5.0 Max Chappral's Danoe Band Relayed from Cox's Cafe, Cardiff
5.15 Tein Childrest's Houn
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from Lowdon
6.30 Market Prices for Farmers
6.45 S.B. from London
7.45 An Orchestral Concert

Relayed from the Assembly Room, City Hall National Ogches. tha of Wates (Cerdorffa Genedlaethol Cymra) Leader, AlBERT Voorsamaka Conducted by Warwice Emaitikwaite Overture, 'Carnaval Romain' . . Berlioz
$0^{\text {NE }}$ of the pio: $O^{2}$ neers of modorn orchestral composition, Bortion is still regarded as holding a foremost place among the groat masters of the orchestra. In his own day-he was born in 1803 and died in 1869-he found himsolf, as pioneers are apt to do, in conflict with most of the sccepted traditions, and his new ideas, long ago accepted as of real worth, were hurled at his colleagues with something of with somothing of the same extravagance and extravagance
which can often be which can often be
heard in his own heard in his own
music. In remembering that, and the cather wild eccen.
tricity of a good deal of his careor, the present BCo is apt to forget that his musio holds much that is really beautiful, and sometimes truly impressive.
The Overture 'Le Carnaval Romain' is modest and straightforward as compared with many of his leas-known worlos. Its material is mainly taken from his Opera' Benvenuto Cellini, and the soene in the second act of that Opera, which depiota the Carnival, givea tho Overture ita name.
It begins with a very livoly section taken from that sceme, in a tarantello rhythm which hurries along with great speed.

A slower movoment follows, with a beautiful tune played by the English horn; it comes from the Love Duet in the firat act of the Opera.
The third, and elosing, section of the piece returns to the lively measure of the opening, and is based on three vigorons tunes in the same measure, the last one being a repetition of tho beginning.
Horaem Scevens (Baritone) aud Orcheatra Scena ; Wotan's Farewell and Fire Musio ('The Vallcyries') . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ........ . Wagner

A LTHOUGH the two personages of the last a. great scene of 'Die Walküre' are both immortals, the musie is essentially human in its uppeal, and the scene is one of the easiest to under-
atand and appreciate apart from its place in the whole great work.
At the beginning of the scene, Wotan is ntill wroth with his favourite warrior-maiden, Brimnhilde, for her disobedience. He would condemn her to lose her gothead, to be laid to sleep on the summit of a great rook, there to wait until a mortal shall wake her and claim her as his mortal bride. Little by little she reealls his old pride in hor, and persuades him to surround the rock with a great fire so that none may approach her save a hero who knows no fear. Wotan's song of farewell to her, as she is laid to sleep, is blended with the musie of the fire as Loge, the Fire god, at Wotan's command, surrounds the erag with flames. It is noble farewell musio, touched not only with sadness, but with something of tho wonder which Woten forvsees for his child, when Siegtried tho Fearless shall come to claim her. The motive of Siegfried is heard, but at the very end we hear the theme of Fatea grim reminder of the final doom which overhangs the race of gods.
Mensa (Violin) and Orchestra
Concorto in A Major, Op. 45 . . Sinding Oncmestra
Variations on an Original Theme (-Enigma') Elgar
TiEis was one of 1 the firat works which aroused the rest of Europe to a recognition of Elgar's grentness, and Riehand Strauss was among the carliwas among tho carit. He was loud in its praiges when it was played first in Gers many.

The 'Enigma,' which the Variations have as sub-title, is a two-fold one. Etgar himaelf tolls us that himself tolls us that which goes harmoniously with anothor and very well known tune; as musicians would Eey, EIgar's thome is a counterpoint to the other tune. But what that tune is, Elgar has not iold us, nor has anyone yet discovered. The other part of the enigmn conssts of initials or paeudonyms atteched to the several variations, which stand for the composer's friends, The work is dodicated 'To my friends piotured within,' and though a number of these have emerged from so slight a diaguise, ond or two are even now only guessed at.

There are thirteen variations and a lig final ono, long enough to be a movement of iteelf, and space would not permit of a detailed description of each of thern. The theme is not always casily traced throughout the variations, and there is at least one which is a little interlude with only a slight rolation to the theme. But listenera who hear the opening announcement of the tume attentively will bo ablo to recognize its re: appearances, and the very olever use which Elgat makes of parts of it throughout the course of this beautiful worl.
The theme itself falls into two sections, one in minor and one in major, and in the third and fourth bars there is a drop of a seventh which reappeare in many of the transformations which the turie undorgoes.
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announce. ments)
(Thursday's Programmes continued on page 287.)



## GIBBS SHAVING CREAM SWEEPS WHISKER CORPS OFF ALL FRONTS

## LATEST BULLETIN

CHIN CORNER 31st Jan. (6.45 Ack Emma) Camouflaged as moist mist, raiding party of Gibbs Creamy Bubble Lather, surrounded last strong hold of Bristle force and compelied surrender This completed big push, wiping Whisker Armies off all fronts, O.C. Mental Cases placed D Company C.S.M. on suspect list because he was pound inviting the men to tea in his "bivry."

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Refilt That creamy bubble lather will soon wilt those whiskers-soak them, subdue them. The lather is soon $22 \frac{1}{2}$ times the weight of the cream used-packing ruthlessly round each helpless hair. Holding it ripely ready for the razor.
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## Sensational Case

## THE TRIUMPH OF RADIUM OVER RHEUMATISM.

## The Famous Authoress, Lilly Porthan, Relates Her Experiences.

ASMALL grey piece of flannel that looked like worn-out homeapum." Thus begins the Authoress in her account of her experiences of Radicura radium pack. She continues :-
So simple and unassuming is the external appearance of the celebrated Radium pack Radicura. But it contains radium, which substance for the human body means health and strength. And therefore the pack is worth more than gold and jewels.
As I have myself been entirely cured of eerious rheumatism in the joints by these packs, I wish to convince other sufferers of the wonderful and rapid paregorie qualities which the Radicura packs possess.
A year ago I fell ill with pains, which began in both knees and quickly spread to all the joints in the body. The dootor declared that it was a most severe kind of rheumatism in the joints, and very hard to curo. Medioines, compresses, electricity, nothing relieved or helped. The pains were horrible. The joints had become much inflamed, and I could not in the slightest degree move the left arm and the right leg. New ointments, new compresses. All in vain !
Every day I had fever, and the heart weakened through waking and pains. A burning headache gave me the presentiment that the rheumatism had atready reached so high up. The sight became bad, and even the cyes ached, so that I saw everything as through a red mist.
I had myself lost all hope. Then I heard something spoken of that was sure to cure. Just as a drowning person will clutch at even the wenkest support, so I did at the new remedy which woald be sure to cure me. It was ordered and it came.
I must admit that it was with a fecling of great dieappointment, almost of contempt, that I examined the plain, Spartan piecc of flannel which was called Radicura, and which would for certain restore me to health.
There on the siok table was standing a considerable collection of proud jars containing expensixe ointmente, bottles of strong-smelling and richly coloured liquids, and patent tablets in neat glass tubes. Thesel had not helped at all. And now the small radium pack was going to show them all what it could do.
It was placed on the most affected knee. And I waited. About half an hour after I fell asleep. When I woke up, after having slept for three hours, the pain in the knee had grown considerably less and the fever had disappeared. The paek was placed on the ahoulder. Two days later I could move as $I$ liked the arm which had hitherto been stiff, and no pain was to be felt in it any more. Now I know that it was the little pack whioh had brought me relief in my illness. I ordered a larger one. And thanks to these two packs I got quite well, so that, after having used the same night and day for four weeks, I had no more pains whatever and slept excellently. And my sight has grown much stronger since I have worn the paok on the forehead during the night. It was the radium, that wonderful substance, which soothed and cured.

## (Signed) Lilix Porthak.

So much for the authoress. But it is not only against Rheumatism or its numerous forms that Radicura has proved its unique healing effect, but alpo against Gout, Lumbago, Sciatica, Neuralgin, Insomnis, and other diseases which have their origin in defective metabolism. Our imposing colleotion of testimonials from persons in all ranks of society and in difierent countries bears witness to this.
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Thursday's Programmes continued (February 7)

| 5SX | SWANSEA. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.30 London Programmo reloyed from Daventry |  |  |
| 5.15 S, B, from Candiff |  |  |
| 6.0 London Programme reayed from Daventry |  |  |
| 6.15 S.B. from London |  |  |
| 6.33 s.B. from Cardijf |  |  |
| 6.45 S.B. from London |  |  |
| 9.35 Mrisical Interlude rolayed from London |  |  |
| 9.40-12.0 S.B. from London |  |  |

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{gathered}288.5 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 1,040 \mathrm{kO} \text {. }\end{gathered}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Pragrammo relayed from Daventry
3.45 Mrs. Leos: 'Folk Loro of Wessex
4.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 Market Pricos for Southern Farmors.
E.35-12.0 S.B. Jrom London (9.15 Local Announcemente)

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad \begin{aligned} & 396.3 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 757 \mathrm{ko} .\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Taz Chimban's Hour

A Trunk Call
Forty-five minutes in duration, when 'Now Shoes ' (Louise Brettell) are discussod
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

## 2ZY MANCHESTER. $\begin{aligned} 371.3 \mathrm{~mm} \\ 733 \mathrm{kc} \text {. }\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.0

A Baclad Concket
S.B. from Leeds
Stanley Murpay (Baritone)
Marsome Thomas and Gladys Sexior (Pionoforte Duete)
Clathe Robsos (Reoitations)
4.30

An Orchestral Concert Relayed from Perkor's Restaurant Parkine's Restaumant Oncmestina Musical Director, Ladome Clahki
Overture, Poot and Peasant
Slow Waitz, 'Quand 1'Amour meurt' (When love dies). ............................. . Crewietux
Harold Browa (Baritone)
Land of Delight
Sanderson
Leania'
Sterndale Bennelt
Orcimesta
Fantasia, 'Manon Leseaut . . Puccini, arr. Golfrey Chansion

That's a Good Girl
Friml
Selection, 'That's a Good Girl ' ........ Kern
5.15

The Cullorrx'a Hous
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from Landon
6.39 Market Prices for Northe of England Farmers
6.45 S.B. from London
7.45

Hallé Concert
From the Freo Trado Hall
Relayed to Daventry Experimental
A.Choral Evoning

Catuering Stewait (Contralto)
Roy Hexpmasos (Baritone)
The Haliá Chorise
Chiorus Mastor, Harold Dawrer
Time Halie Obchestra Conducted by Sic Hamilion Halty
With tho. Wild Geese . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Harty Tho Muile Makens
8.35 ppp.

Interlude from the Stadio Jasmes Bernamp
In a Short Dickens Fleeital
'The Stortn,' from 'David Copperfield
(Part of Chapter LV
(Dickend was borm on this day in-1812)
8.45 app . Halk Concert

Oncussina
(Continued)
Sea Drift.
Delins
The Pierrot of a Minuto
Bantock
9.15 ©S.B. from London (9.35 Locul Announcemanta)

THE GAY PAIR
(Syneopated Songs in Harmony)
10.0 S.B. from Daventry Experimental
10.30-12.0 S.B. from Lomdon

## Other Stations.

5NO NEWCASTLE.
242.931
1.230,






 815 : Catoledele, Warriugtoa (Tynalde Entertainet): The Iase
that Lives Next Door (aft, C. F. Wurrington); Thio Fibhaile and the Censirs Marl (V, Gaacolque). 8.23 : -Qnartet: Down in
 Waltwe-Midnleht Bells (Heabereer, arrs. Kretele): ien pas


 Eondon.
SSC GLASCOW. $\quad \begin{aligned} & 401131 \\ & 74020 .\end{aligned}$
11.-120:- Mrampoghonio Reconis. 2.45:-Midareek sorvice,
 S. B. from Ealabarith 3.30 :-Musiral Interiudo 3.4 S :-

 $5.58:-$ Weather porocsat for Firmers, $8.0:-$ Organ Hoital Diy 8. W. Leilch, from the Xew savoy Meture Howe. 6.15:S.B. Tromu Lotion. $6.30:$ S.n. From Edinbarich $6.45:-$ 8.B. from London 7.45:- Postman'y KDoocs. A Prouranime
 Chodr: Jolan Peel (arr. Weit); Down among the dead meen (ait. Whitans) Yarian E. Angus (Soptano): An Lrith Folk soag (Arthilr Poote) E Cool river (Turmer Layton). R. Watem Tren milh (Reciler) D Datdy (Anon.): Some Propods (Branty Wullana), W, J. Stepherwop and J. Bmith (Clarbet amt ylute) Thou art rben, wy Belowed (Coderdere-Tayton); Deron, on
 slog a Happy soog (Harry Bright) ; 1 haven't tole her (Duado. Ac); 1 wait to yo to Rothesay, Jame D. Hoyd (sopramor (Lee dostiton): At the Mid Hour of Nieht (Cowen). Choif: Oid Woman (Robiterten) isy Faithful Fair Ono (art W, H. XN):


## 2BD ABERDEEN. 31.23.

11.0-120:-Programer relayed from Davyiry, $3.0:-$ Glastow, 4.0.-Daine Mnsle, relyyed from the New Palalis Lillan Lamton (Plonotorte) 4.50:- Dine Minir (Rarltono) The Chlliten's Hour. 6.0:- London Irogramime relayed from Daveutry, $6.15 ;-8.1$. from landon, $639:-8.3$, from Waimbtah $6.15:-8.8$. From Landon, 7.45 ; - Yaideville. feasie Mathows and soanie Ha'e (by Kind permbslon of Mr.





## 2BE

## BELFAST.


239:-Lowlon Programune relayef from Daventry, $40:-$ Mozart, Orchastra: Overture, Don Ginvanui it Andante 434 Coveal Intertide. Tromas Andenon (Thatitoeof): My Wicklow Momtalint (Clat, Wood): Passigy By (E.C. Pareell): In my, team plioughick $?$ (Hatterwerb); Conitude of Mibe


 5.15 :- The Chllatren's Hoirr. 6.0:- Toudon Eroyranmo it Glyod from Daventry, $6.15:-8 \mathrm{~B}$ from Eondon. $7.45:-$ All


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## The Folly of Dyes.

Dyes and artiticial hair pointa are, of course, strictly laboned by wert and wowirn of reinement. This the Hot only coos taxe but good seme as well. Dyed har is always conspycurus. It fiterally shouty the embarrusung inforniation that ith ootone came out of a bottle Fartber, dye nuing the fill out, There only, one satitatatory method of suring ereyases and hair lose of colour. Thus is, to recreate, patarally, soo har's reat colour from rose to tip. You will find hiow to 3o this between the gold and ivarine covers of the book mentioned above.

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### 9.35

## A Delius Concert

$\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{N}}$his third talk, Professor Fox considers the question of whether hearing is common to the lower animmls. There can be little doubt that for the most part in the animal lingdom the eye and the ear ane of considerably less importance than the nose.

### 7.45 <br> Sydney Baynes' Band Abios Lithey (Soprano) <br> Grozae Prezey (Baritone)

Band
Selection, 'Ballad Memories '
La Barque d'Amoue Sydney Baynes
8.0 Ahioe Lilley

Little Lady of the Moon .. Eric Coates
Danny Boy . ............... Old Irish
A Birthday................... Wontington Woodman
8.8 Band

Yishma ELL. Jalowisz and Lotter
The Swan Jalowisz and Eotter
8.18 Georoes Pizaer

Pass Everyman
Passing By
..... Sanderson
Rassing By . . . . . . . Edward Purcell
At the Mid-how of Night . . . . . . Coicen
8.25 Ahicr Lituey

By Night and Day ('Tom Jones ')
I Wonder if Love is a Dream Germian
Dorothy Forster
She wandered down the Mountain Sido
Clay

### 8.32 Baxt

From Petite Suite de Concert
Coleridge.Taylor Le Caprice do Nannette : Demande et róponse : Un Sonnet d'Amour (Solo Pianoforte, William Harris)

### 8.42 Georar Pizzey

Somekimes when night is nigh
A. Phillips

King Charles . . . . . . . . Maude V. White
Roadways . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Dohr

### 8.50 Band

'Clowns in Clover' Selection
Dream Molody ..............Noel Gay (By the Courtesy of Jaok Hulbert and Panl Murray)
C'est Paris....................Noel Gay
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Studies and otaka Pianoforte Pieces ay Debussy
Played by Niedzielsite
Feuilles mortes (Dead Leaves)
Etudes pour les octaves (Octave Study)
Les tierees alterntes (Alternate Thirds) Canope
Etudea pour les tierces (Study in Thirds)
7.0 Mr . G. A. Atkingos: 'Scen on the Screen:

### 7.15

Musical Interlude
7.25 Professor H. Musno Fox: 'Mind in Animals-III, Can the Lower Animals Hear ?' Relayed from Birmingham
9.0 Weathbr Forecast, shcond Grineral News Buleetia
9.15 Mr. Vernon Bartlett: 'The Way of the World
9.30 Looal Annoancements ; (Darentry only) Shipping Forocast

### 9.35 Delius

(See centre column and also speelal arlicla. on page 259 )
11.0-12.0 (Daventry only) DANOE MUSIC Ciro's Club Band under the direetion of Ramios Newion, from Ciro'e Club

## 9.0

From the Musical Comedies

## FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 8

${ }_{5} \mathrm{~GB}$ DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL
(482.3 M. 622 kO )
(aspo in.

## 8.0

Chamber Music
3.0

ORGAN RECITAL
By Leonard H, Warner
Relayed from St. Botolph's Bishopegate Many Haxins (Soprano)
4.0 Jack Payne and the B.B.C. Dance Orchestra Bobby Aldprsos (Songs at the Piano) Rose Mabyt (Entertainer)
5.30

The Cumprens's Hour (From Birmingham)
6.15 Thit Stonat, Gremwicir ; Wentien Fome-
6.30

Light Music
(From Birmingham)
Pattison's Saion Orchestra
Directed by Nomist Stanley
Relayed from the Cafe Reataurant, Corporation Street
Overture, 'Masaniello' .................... Rimbier Tho Bells of St. Malo . .
Charelss Deas (Baritono)
The Gay Highway
$\qquad$ Drumnond
6.50 Orohestra $\qquad$ Tchaikoukky Italinn Caprice
(Violin)
Norats Stasles
Kreisler
Gharles Deas
Lorraine
Sanderson
Charles Badham (Pianoforte)
Polonaise in C Sharp Minor
Ohopin

### 7.20. Orchestra

Ballet Suite,' Sylvia'.... Delibes, arr. Tavan
Charles Dman
The Fishermen of England ('The Rebel Maid')
Harry Mithace (Violoncello)
Lo Cygne (The Swan) …
..... Saint-Stans
7.45 Oncmesta

Selection, 'The Pirates of Penzance '. .Sulliean
(From Birmingham)
(From Birmingham)
Frask Cantell (lst Violin); Elsie Stell Frask Violin); Ahriull Kesisedy (Viola); Leonard Devists (Violoncello); S. C. Cottraslis Leonard Denats (Clarinet)
Clarinet Quintet in A
Mozart
8.32 String Quartet in C

Mozart
9.0 From the Musical Comedies Tine Bremingeriy Studio Oncimestra Conducted by Joseph Lewis
Sctection, 'The Belle of New York
... Kerter
9.15 Olive Groves (Soprane)

15 OLrve Groves (Soprano) 'Tho Rebel Maid')
When a Dream of Love . .
Phillips
Ourve Groves and Johs Rorke
Trot hore and there ("Véronique ')
Mesagag
Orohestra
Selection, The Street Singer
Fraser-Simson
9.35 Joms Ronke (Baritone)

Come to the Ball ("The Quaker Girl") Monckton The Shade of the Palm ('Florodora') .. Stuart Olave Groves and Johy Rorks
Ring o' Roses ('The Dollar Princess ')
Fall
9.45 Ofcmestrs

Selection, "The Cingaleo
Moncleton
10.0 Weather Forecasi, Second Genbral News Bulletis
10.15 DANCE MUAIC: Twe PIocapmay Playens direeted hy At STaxan and Tus procadiax Danch Baxd directed by Maubion Harromd frora the Piecedilly Hotel
11.9-11.15 Chro's Club Buxp directed by Ramos Newfon from Cifo's Club
(Friday's Programmes continued on page 290.)

From London and Other Stations.
A CONCERT OF WORKS BY
9.35

FREDERICK DELIUS
Dora Labbettr (Soprano)
The Wiruless Symphony Orchestra
(Principal Viotin, S. Kneale Killex)
Conducted by Sts THOMAS BEECHAM
Relayed from the Kingsway Hall

Symphonic Poem, 'Paris' (The Song of a Great City)
THIS mosical sicture of Paris begins with 1 a low suatained humming, which might well be the noise of the city heard from a distanice. Above it, hail of sound gradu-
melody, out of which a climax of melody, out of which a chmax of sofly. There is ally grows, to die away again soft the mood of then a more atimated section, brion and bugges the music changes ormen, interchanging one with another, and giving way anon to a sugrestion of another, and giving way avon the opening is heard a March. The musio from the opening is hefore: again, more powerfal and sone, when it unex-
Again this sinks to a soft tone, Again this sinks to a soft tone, wher
pectedly finishes with a loud chord.
(a) On Hearing the First Cuckoo in Spring
(b) Summer Night on the River

CICORED Gily for woodwind, horns, and S strings, On Henring the First Cackoo in Spring:' begins with three introdtictory bars and Spring, begous whedy is heard. Played by the
then the first melod then the first molody
strings, wilh an malating movement, it has

Iittle bits of tune from the woodwind welded with it at one point, The next tane, which has a more important part in the work, grows in a very matural way out of the first, although, 80 the composer has told us, it is really a Norwegian folk song. So far, no actual call of the Cuckoo has made its way into the music, except in sliglit saggestions, bat soon a real bird call is plainly heard, played by the clarinet. So the misic goes on its way, to end with a Tipetition of the opening tune.
SUMMER NIGHT ON THE RIVER is scorod for a small orcheatra, althouch it is a somewhat more elaborate piece than 'On Hearing the First Cuckoo.
10.14 Dance Rhapsody No. 2
10.24 Dora Larbitte and Orchestra

Selected Songs
ro. 34 Orehestra 'The Walk to the Paradise
Intermezzo, and 'The
Intermezzzo, and 'The walk to the Parale (EA Village Romeo and Juliet')
Garden
yo.44 Eallad, for Orchestra, 'Eventyr' (Once upon a time')

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Friday's Programmes continued (February 8)


THEN AND NOW. THE ROOSTERS IN WAR-TIME KIT-

## 5WA

## CARDIFF

 323.2 M.928 kO.
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.0 John Brbse's Cateltos Celebrety

Relayed from the Cartion Restaurant
5.15 The Cembren's Hour
6.0 Mr . Froos Trabr : *Vitluge HistoriesBerkeley, Glos. : The Town where Edward II was Murdered
6.15 B.B. from Eondon
7.45
'The Roosters
Concerty Party
Is a Pot Pourri of Them Ows Ortarnal and Exclusive Numbers The Pabty:
Arthus Machenss (Tenor), Septimus Hunt (Baritone), Precy Merbman (Entertainer), Whmar Mack (Humorist), Kenneth and Georcie Westrien (Entortainers)
This Roostras Calling .......... a. Western Concerted, 'One Fine Day' K. and G. Wealern Trio, 'All the Year Round' K. and G. Wentern Baritone Solo, 'Tho Steeplejack
K. and G. Western

Sketch, 'Impossible Conversations
Percy Merriman Abthur Macemesy and George Wretran Duet, 'Lavender Lady' ., K, and G. Western Whelam Mack
Our Prima Donna
Harmony, 'Think of me thinking of You'
$K$. and G. Wertern
Peroy Merrixas in original Charaoter Studies
A Wireless Mediey
Q. Western

Georoe Western
Original Songs at the Piano
Trio, 'Aren't we all ' . ...... K. and G. Western Kenneti Westaris intervenea

## 'The Lead Swingers'

An Original Army Skotoh
(Percy Merriman)
M.O. .........

Lead Swingers.
An Army Chorus
antive Macenness

Kenserf and Georee Western
Singing their own soliga
Original Sketoh, 'Light's Out' Perey Merriman At the Piano: Geones Weoters
9.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

55 X
SWANSEA.
$234,1 \mathrm{M}$.
, 020 kc.
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 S.B. from Cardiff
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
9.30 Musical Interlude relayed from London 9.35-11.0 S.B. from London

6BM BOURNEMOUTH. 289.5 m .
2.30 London Programme rolayed from Daventry 6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

5PY PLYMOUTH. | 396.3 mm |
| :---: |
| 75 K. |

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15

The Cmidren's Hour:
Ains played by Zexa Zelangor
Arias sung by Mouly seymoun and Harby 'Arriets dramatined by Pactise Caza
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Forthcom. ing Events, Local Announcomente)
(Priday's Programmes continued on paje 293.)


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## Friday's Programmes continued (February 8)


3.20 London Psogramme relayed from Daventry

4,30

## Ballet Music

The Nortmern Wireness Orchesta

## Sieilian Vespers

Eanst
William Fell
5.15

The Cumphzn's Hour : S.B. from Leeds The Stars Twinklo
Songs by W, Ravsost and It. W. Smreit Talks for Teens : Professor Broderaky : 'Stars'
6.0 Mias H. Emben Phmites : 'Dickens and the Work of the Dickens' Fellowahip' (Hon. See, of the Manchester Branch of the Dickens Fellowship)
6.15 S.B. from Lonion
7.45 Musical Comedy Memories

Tie Nouthenn Wrgeness Onchestra Selection, 'The Girl from Kay's' .......Caryll Bexty Wheatley (Soprano)
Moonstruek ('Our Miss Gibbs')
Caryll and Moncliton
Bohemia ('Happy Day').. Jones and Rubene Can this be love ? ('Hotty'). Rubons and Steffan Oncmestrax
Selection, 'The Dollar Princosa'
Fall
Norms Parken (Bass-Baritone)
Como to the Ball ('Quaker Girl') .... Monclson Heart of a Sailor (Marriage Markot') ... Livhr Goodnight ('Cousin from Nowhero') .. Kunnele Orohestra
Selection, 'Dorothy'
. Celliter
Bhyty Wheatley and Norbis Parker
Swing liigh, swing low ('Véronique ') . . Measager Love nest ('Mary')

Hirach Ohcinistira
Seleotion, "The Greek Slave …............Jones
9.0-11.0 S.B. fron London (9.50 Local Announcements)

## Other Stations.

5 NO NEWCASTLE. $\frac{243.9 \mathrm{Md}}{1250} \mathrm{M}$.

 Sotiesky: 6.15-11.e:-8.8. Irow Inaden.

## 5SC

GLASGOW.

$2.30:-$ Rmondeast to Schoola; Joma, 8, Rider: "Trivelles'

 Stoops to Corquere by olver Goldtruilh 4.9:- A Right




 Facguan), Orthestra: Ballet Sute, Coppalla. (Deithes). 5.5 :- $8 . \mathrm{B}$, from Aberden. $5.58:-$ Weathor Forecad for Farmens, 6.0:-Margery Rhys; The Art of Pastry, tuasigg

 whom they will be apispoartor in his 1029 Pavilou Revue to be prodiced in Manch- 8.0 : - Boota Vaudevilis. Thi Station Orches.

 Moctlog (F. P, Xaley), Frank Gordon (Bata-Baritone): When the kyo come inme Tho Deirs awne, and sooter whi hao (Triditimif). Marzand e. Stowiat: And Robln Gray and He's ayo


 from Lewiton. 9.3 .


#### Abstract

2BD ABERDEEN.  S.3. trom Etinlarah. 3.10 :-8.8, from Glagow, $250:-$ The Phythousc Orehestre, dirveted by A . A. Cahilit, relliyed from    $9.35-11.0:-8.3$. froin Liondon.


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9910.
12.0:-Organ Recttal by Herbert Wetenty, Mas. Bac, relayed frum the Growenor Hall: Concert Plooe (Chani D. Ca. ter):

 etto (Gqunod, arr. Best); Fural Fantidy (Fautkes) 12.30(buecker) suite, Othello (eolerldse-Taylor); Eird 8opos at


 from the Plaza, 5iO:-A Vloin Recital by Harold Harjer:
 Chiliren' Hoar. 60 : - Loniton Programino rellyed fram
 Recards. 8.e:-belast Philharmousa soscety, Third SubOveruire The Magia Flote: Nozart). 8.10:- The Mrate Maters ' (Elgar). Ode fine Contraito Solo, Choras, nod Orchastra. (Solost, Gladsy Palmer, Contratioo. 8..n7:- Kira Garbousova (Haydo). 9.15:-8.1. from London. 9.30 an Print monic Concert Continard, Orchesta: Mhapofy, No, , in


 10.20-11.0:-Danco Mise: Larry Brentan and hide Plocedily Revellen, irom the Plazi.

## Notes From Southern Stations.

## Plymouth.

MR. BERNARD CORPING, whohas long been associated with the Plymouth Repertory Theatre, will broadeast the first of a series of three talks on 'Playwriting Giants' at $7 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$. on Tuesday, February 12. The opering talk will be on Shakespeare. Probably no writer lins ever had more written about and around him than the bard of Avon. Learned professors have dissected his plays, probed deep into his meaning of this line or that, and discussed the various alterations that bave crept into the different editions of his plays. Mr. Copping will consider his subject more from the point of yiew of the average playgoer, ooloured perhaps with the professional viow of the working actor.

## Bournemouth.

WILIIAM BARNES, the Dorset poet, was born at Pentridge, in the Blawkmore Vale of Dorset, in 1S01. He is loved by Dorset folk for his dialeet poems, in which the character of rural Dorset is so faithfully limned by a kindly, sympathetic hand. He is essentially the poet of the 'Zettle $\mathrm{an}^{\text {' }}$ the girt wood vire'; of the life of village and field with its tragedy, its fun and its humour. And we love his memory for the sunshine that was ever in his heart and is reflected in the poems and in the simple story of his lone life of learning and of service. The poet is to bo the subject of a tall from the Bournemouth Stadio by Alderman H. S. Garter; of Poole, at 7 p.m. on Tuesday, February 12.
The reason why Saint-Valentine is the patron Saint of lovere, Margery Paston's Valentine in 1477, and Mr. Samuel Pepys and his Valentines, are among the subjects which Mrs, Gould will deal with in her talk from Boumemouth on Thursday, Fehruary 14, which is, of course, Saint Valentine's Day.


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### 2.55 England $v$. Ireland

$10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Tbe Đaily ฐervice้
10.30 (Daventry only) Thme Stasat, Gbreswich ; Wrather Forscast 10.45-11.0 (Daventry only) MraTowres Sktilis: 'What wo are going to wear this year
1.0-2.0 The Carliton Hotel Octer Díreoted by Remas Tapponaier From the Cariton Hotel
2.55 England v. Ireland A Running Commentary on the International Rugby Match by Capt. H. B. T. Wакецам (See centre oolumn)
4.30 Jack Payne and Tire B.B.C. Dance Orohestra
5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: 'Jack the Giant-Killer'-the old story adapted as a Play by C. E. Hodays
6.0 Mustical Interlade
6.15 Time Sional, Greenwich; Wbather Fomecast. Etrat Gisakhal News Bulletiy; Annoumcements and Sports Bulletin.
6.40
6.45

THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC
Studies and other Pianoyoite Pieces by Deaussy
Played by Nridzrisiski
Masiques pour to. Roi Loar (Pieces from 'King Lear ')
Fanfaro; Le sommét du Roi Lear (The sleep of King Lear)
General Lavine-eccentric
Etude pour les hnit doigts (Study for the eight Etude pour degréa chromatiques (Chromatio study)
Etude pour lea accords (Chord study)
7.0 Mr, Harvey Grace: 'Next Week's Broad. oast Muaic
7.15 Sporta Tall

### 7.30 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

 Bersy de la Porte (Contralto) Sherman Russety (Violoncello) The Wrekless Mhitiary Band Conducted by B. Walton O'Donsetil. Overture, 'The Italians in Algiers' ...... Rossini7.40 Bessy de la Porte Prelude $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Minya Duselka Landon Ronald The Dusty Miller

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 9

2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY<br>( 358 m . 838 ko .)



HATS FOR THE SPRING.
The 'bicorne', the little hat showing all the forehead, and the bonnet-shaped straw-three of the hats about which Mrs. Settle, Editor of Vogue, will talk this morning

### 9.35

## From the London Palladium

## SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 9

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL ( 482.3 M. $\quad 622 \mathrm{kc}$. )



230 A Children's Concert Relayed from the Town Hall, Birmingham Tye Cixy of Btrminghan Orchestas Conduotod by Herbeat Wibemas Overture, 'A Midsummer Night's Dream Second and Third Movements, Mendelssohn Concerto for Bessoon and Orchestra ............ Mosart Minuet . . . ......................... Boccherini The Flight of the Bumblo Bee Pimikly-Korsakoo Introduction to Act III) ('The Mrastersingers') $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Danoe of the Appreatices } \\ \text { March of the Masters ... }\end{array}\right\}$

### 3.45 A BAND PROGRAMME (F'rom Birmingham)

The Revo Execrato Womia Pame Band Conducted by W. Taycor
March BB, and C.F. Exhibition .... Ord Hume Overture, Lustspiei '. ...............Keler Bela Murike Hyaraser (Soprano)

Blackbind's Song $\qquad$

### 4.8 Band

Seleetion, 'The Maid of the Mountains, Praser-Simson Jessie Cormack (Pianoforte)
Prelude
Minuet
(from Suite) Raff
Band
Selection, 'Mirella
Gounod
4.45 Murnel Herbert

Fair House of Joy
......... Quilter
Will zake Isle of Innisfree
you come?
Band
"Pot-Pourri, 'Musical Fragments' . . arr. Rimmer
Jegsie Coryack
Valse-Caprice .
Valse-Caprice ...................
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Noetarne } \\ & \text { Scherzo }\end{aligned}$ (' Petite Snite 7....
. Palmgren
.Borodin
5.12 Band

Selection, 'Chu Chin Chow' ........... Norton
5.30

The Cumpran's Hour :
Another Yam by Houmsuasmen
Songa by Puyzits Lowes (Mezzo-Soprano) Jayes Donovan (Saxophone)
6.15 Thme Signal, Grernwich; Weather Formcart, First Genkraf. News Bulletis; Announcements and Sporta Butletin
6.40 Sports Bulletin (From BirmingKam)
6.45

Light Music
Gamba Halu (Soprano)
Thb Henry Sensicle Quinter
Miniature Suite ................. Bric Coates
Prize Song . .
Wagner
7.5 Garda Halu

Voci di Primavera (Voice of the Spring) Johann Strauss
Tho Little Island . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Rachmaninos
7.14 Quinties

Selection, 'Rigotnto' . .................. Vendi
Leave me in Solitude.................) Drorak
Songs my Mother taught me .......)
7.34 Garda Hall

The Bird and the Babe ..............Vieurance
Someone ........................................
The Pipes of Pan (Tho Areadians') Monckton

### 7.42 Quintet

Valso, 'Der Rosenkavalier' (The Rose Gavalier) Richard Strauss

Two Hungarian Dances Two H ORGAN RECITAL
by Edward O'Hemay
From Madame Tussaud's Cinema Selection, 'Carmen' . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Biset The Tiger's Tail and Water-Melon lote from American Suite' My Old Kentucky Home Coon Town Cadeta Swaneo River
$\ddot{0}$ $\qquad$ Traditionat
..... Historical Medley $\qquad$ ... Traditional
$\qquad$ Coloruage- Faylor ............ Cahen
8.30 St. Cecilia Choir of London Biennlat. Frstival Concerrt Relayed from Tho Queen's Hall
(Sole Lossoes, Mesesrs, Chappell and Con, Ltd.)
The Pugcria, Opma Obchestra
Conducted by Harvey Gracm
Dale Smitis (Baritone)
Symil Eaton (Violin)
Grets' Club Menbikrs (500 Voiceb)

## Unison Choruses

Let us now praise Famous Men Vaughan Wilhams Pioneers ! O, Pionoers I . . . . . . . Harvey Grace Dale Smitit

Seak Songs and Folk Songs:
Shanty: 'Heavo away, my Johnnio'. . Somersed The Bay of Biscay .... Descant by Geolfrey Shaw Protty Caroline ............... Warwickehire Bingo
. Somerset
Sybm Eaton
Violin Solo
Part Songs
Musio when soft voices dio .... Charles Wood
If I had but two little wings Parry Armstrong Five Eyes

Brahims

## 8.0

Massenel
2.
9.0

## Symphony Concert (From Birminghans)

Tie Breanngeray Srudio Augmented Onchistma Leador, Frank Cantmil. Conducted by Joserfi Lewis
Carnival Overture
Deorak
Johs Ammsmona (Tenor) and Orchestra
Aria from 'Romeo and Juliet' Robert Chignell
9.20 EDA Kerisisy (Violin) and Orohestra

Coneerto, Op. $17, \ldots . . . . . . . .$. D'Erlanger
Allegro moderato o macatoso; Andanto ; Allegro molto
9.52 Orchistra

Valse, Variations
................. Adam Carse
10.0 Weather Fobecast, Second Ggneral News Buluetiv
10.15 Sports Bulletin (From Birmingham)
10.20 Symphony Concert (continued)

## Obcbestra

Shepherd's Hey $\qquad$ Percy Grainger
John Armstrong
Diaphenia
W. Denis Browne

In the Garden of the Seraglio.
............ .) Delius
10.35-11.15 Orchestra

An Irish Symphony
.Hamillon Harty
Allegro molto (On the Shores of Lough Neagh);
Vivace ma non troppo preato (The Fair Day);
Lento (In the Antrim Hille); Con molto brio
(The 12th of July)
(Saturday's Pragranmes continued on page 296.)

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abolishiss all the defects of
old-fashioned learing aids.
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Every note in the scale, every
tone of the voice, ba perfectly
tone of the voice, ka perfectly
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## Saturday's

5WA CARDIFF. | $32,3.2 \mathrm{~m}$. |
| :--- |
| 828 kc . |

12.0-12.45. A Popular Concert

## Relayed from the National Museum of Wales Natlonal Orcerstea or Wales (Corddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru) Selection, 'Merrie England <br> German Suite, Sylvan Scene Rimsky- Kormakot

IKE more than one of his gifted compatriots, If Rimaky-Korsaliov began his carcer as a musicion from the amateur's point of view. Born in that clase of Russian society whose sons have a chofce of only two careers, he was a sailor until his thistieth year. Even after his find musiciurehip had earned him the appointment of Professor of Coraposition in the Petrograd Conservatoire, he entried on its duties for some time without relinquishing his rank on the aotive lis of tho Navy. That thero way nothing amateurieh in his musicat equipment is by now very clearly recognized. He is known as one of the most brilliant meribers of the modern Rusolen echool, whose work combines something of Eastern gorgeousnesa with the sombre traite of the Slav character

## In this

In this piece ho bas given us a sparkling turty in the vivacious Spanish manner. Most of thin movemente are in Spanish donce rhythms, with characteriatic names. The firat is an Alborade, with in bolsterous theme which the violins begin in unison. It is followed by a thume, announced by the horns, on which a shart emios of variations in built, and thereafter the first Alborade reappears in an altered guise, with difierent orchestration, but with all the same stremmons energy which characterizod its firat appeacanue.

The fouth movement is called 'Sceno e canto gitano: It begins with a series of elaborate Cadenzas. Horns and trumpets together play the first one, to be followed in turn by solo violin, flute, clarinct and harp, after which the movement pursues its somewhat wayward and capricious course, the themes being mainly those of which we have heard hints in the Cadenzas.

The firth and last movement is a Fandango aturiano, of which the aturdily rhythmic tune is first-presented by woodwinds and violing in unison ; a short Cods, working up to a boisterous, harrying close, is founded on the tune which we heard first in the opering Alboradn.
2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry

Relayed from Cox's Cafe, Cardiff
5.15

The Camonen's Hour
6.0 Lendon Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.40 Sports Bulletin
6.45 S.B. from Liondon
7.0 S.B. from Stoansea
7.15 Mr. L. E. WulusMs : 'Topical Sport'
7.30 JESSIE MATTHEWS and SONNTE HALE (By kind perroission of O, B. Cochran, for whom they will bo appearing in his 1929 Pavilion Revue, to be produced in Mareh)

### 7.45 A Popular Concert

Relayed from the Assembly Room, City Hall Namonal Opchestra of Wales (Cerddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru) Leader, Aujebt Voousanger
Condueted by Wabwiok Bratrhwarte
Overture, 'William Tell $\qquad$
Mazy Maddoek (Soprano) and Orchestra
Valse Airette ('Romee and Juliot') .... Gounod

## Onchestra

Liebestriume (Love's Dreams) . . . . . . . . . . . . Lisut
Two Hungarian Dances . ............... Brahms
Cedme Sharpa (Violoncello) and Orchestra
Variations Symphoniques, Op, 23 .. Boellmann

## Programmes continued (February 9)

THE Gormath suffix ' mann' is often found in the family names of French Alsace, a part of the world whero mational sentiment and patriot. ism are very sturdy growtha. Leon Bollimann; born in Alsaco in 1862, was a real Fronchinnan, and born in Alsco is 1862 , was a real Fronchman, and none of his rrusie could be mistakun for anything
but genuine French. In one respect, however, but gonuine French. In ono respect, however,
his career as a composer was not the one most his career af a compoger was not the one most
usually followed by his countrymen-ho wrote no music for tho stage, the traditional path to success and popularity in the French world of mussic. It may bo that that accounts, in part at least. for his failure to win a place in the front rank armong the men of his day; his masio has many of the qualities which entitle him to it. Natural fresh, graceful and poetic, with harmoriea which ere often hold bute nlwaye eleas it hes, too a purity of style and something of dignity in design, whinh betray his close study of the classical masters.


FOUR-IN-HAND.
'Coaching Days and Coaching Ways' is the subject of Mr. W. H. Jones's talk from Swansea this evening at 7.0.

Coming to Paris at an early age to enter the Ecole de Musique Religieuse, ho won many honours there; when only nineteen, he became aub-organist, and soon afterwards organist, of the ohurch of St. Vincent de Paul. He achieved a great reputation as a master of his instrument, composing a considerable volume of music for it and for the church, ta well as orchestral and chambor music, pieecs and songa.
He died in 1897, a fortnight after his thirty fifth birthday.
His Variations for Violoncello and Orchestra have alwaya been popular, though they are hardly on the same level as much of his other work ; the Sonata for Violoncello and Pianoforte, for instance, displaying, as it does, some affinity with Cégar Franck, is more distinguishod musio,
At the outset of the 'Variations Symphoniques' the solo Violoncello begins at onee with a bold and vigorous theme, displaying the fine qualities of both the upper and lower strings of his instrument and, with a robust accompaniment by the or chestra, dominates the Introduction in a Moderato macetoin movement. There is a change to Andan. tino and the solo instrument announces the theme of the varintions. It is a simple flowing melody with something of folk song character in it, and
the accompaniment is also of a simple order.
The Variations follow without a break, the first ono in a running triplet flgure, the second with vivacions semi-quavers in the necom paniment as its feature, and the third with a still more elaborate variant ia quicker time, for the soloist. The variations which sueceed to it have more of strength and dignity, without losing any of the brightness which has gone before, and the work comes to an end with a very broad sweeping repetition of the theme. Orchestra
Symphonic Poern, 'Le Rouct d'Omphale
(Omphale's Spinning Wheel) .... Saint-Saiene Mary Maddoce and Orchestra Vissi d'arte (I have lived for Art) ('Tosca')

## Orchestra

Theme and Variations (Symphony No, 6) Finale
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announce ments ; Sports Bulletin)

SWANSEA.

### 204.1 M.

12.0-12.45 S.B. from Candill
2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 S.B. from Cardiff
6.0 Londion Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.40 S.B. from Cardiff
6.45 S.B. from London
$7.0 \mathrm{Mr}, \mathrm{W}$. H. Josmes: Old-Time Travelling in South Wales-II, Coaching Days and Coaching Ways
7.15 S.B. from Cardilg
7.30 S.B. from London
9.30 Sports Bulletin. S.B. from Candiff
9.35-12.0 S.B. from London

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\quad \begin{aligned} & 288.5 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 1,040 \mathrm{kc} \text {. }\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.0 Gramophone Recital
2.55. London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.40 Sports Bulletin
6.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Annoumcements ; Sports Bulletin)

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\begin{gathered}390.3 \mathrm{~m} \\ 757 \mathrm{kc} \text { : }\end{gathered}$

12.0-1.0 A Gramophone Rectital of Chammen

Muestoso and Allegro (Quartet in E Flat) Beethoven Third Movernent, Sonata in B Minor for Piunoiorte .....................; Chopin Song, 'Love went a-riding' ............. Bridge art 1, Sonata in C Sharp Minor for Viola and Pianoforte Va...................... Dohn
Theme with Variations, Trio No. 2, Op. 50 Theme wit Two Elizabethan Love Songs . . . . . . . . . . arr. Keel What thing is love: Whither runneth my sweet heart
Aria, 'Hear me, ye winds and waves' ..Handel Andante Moderato, Quartet in A Minor.. Brahm
2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Camprex's Howr: Dreams and Nightmares
the latter heading would come "The Blotting Paper Dog' (Evelym.Smifh)
6.0 London Progratme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London:
6.40 Sports Bulletin
6.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Ttems of Naval Information; Local Announcements; Sports Bulletin)

## 2ZY

$378,3 \mathrm{~m}$.
793 kc.
12.0-1.0 The Northera Wireless Orchestra Overture, 'Yelva' . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Reissiger W. A. Taylor and Teresa Russell (Soprano) Give mo thy band, O Fairest . . . . . . . . . . Mozart Trot here, trot there . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Messaper The Maiden in Groy . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Varnicort Orchestra
Four Trifles ............................... Hewit
Liebestied (Leve Song) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Kreislor
(Mancheater Programme continued on page 298.)

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from a wlde vatiety of har trouble have forand in this wonderial tefal-
ment, coupled with the carefuly comiplied Individual advice which Mr. Goiffrey glves to every elient, the epectile they hase miltberto valuly ought.
Here in a statement which trooks
no contradiction no contradijetion. "Remubair alo peiling every form of halr trotulte weing perer fall bectuse it fa buit up on the strictly sclentile
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vosritibuent to the fholr rooter, it will le so matntained for an indoftnite pyatoit

## Saturday's Programmes continued (February 9)

(Manclicster Programme continued from page 296.) W. A. Taylor and Teresa Russell

The Elopans . ........................... Oltwer
Do I do wrong \& ..
Kern
Chopiniana
Night Patrol :
:.... .............. Martell
2.55 Lotidon Programme relayed from Daveatry
4.30 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA
5.15 Tae Culidern's Hour
6.0 Lomion Prógramme nelayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. fram London
6.40 Regional Sports Bulletin
6.45 S.B. jrom London
7.0 Mr . Frans A. Lowe: 'The Charm of the Fella
7.15 Mr, F, Stacey Jintore: Sports Talk
7.30 TESSIE MATTHETVA and SONNIE HALE (By kind permismion of Mr. C. B. Cochran; for whom they will le appearing in his 1929 Papilion Revie, tor be produced in Mareh)

### 7.45 'Behind the News'

Being a series of cpisodes of almost every day occurrence, the frill significance of which is not borno upon our minds when we read eusually through sundry short paragraphs in our Daily Papers. Wo are, however, now going to particspate in one or two of these seemingly insignificant situations.

Coptain Istroduction
Captain Jamos Wraybury (the Soldier)
Leo Cihanatise
The Rev. John Long (the Clergyman)
Georder Bernakd Smixa Mark Wrigloy (the Business Myan)
Stella Stern (the Girl) D. E. Ormmod Scene : The dining-room of the Reve John Leng' country house, just after dinnes

## Eprisodr I <br> The Squall

Granny Gaulter ......... Jamed (her Soa) ighbour) Mary Eastwoon Mary Porter (a Neighbour) CatMers Nxabits Scene: A cottage in a Yorkshire fishing village Erisode II 'The Leak
John Everyman
Jane Everyman
Babs Everyman
Harold Cluyt
Babs Everym . . ........... Etteen Kroar
Scene : John Everyman's bedroom : 11.30 p.m.
Eprsode III
Iceberg South
John Caldecott ......... Hzoxos R. Wemians Lilian (his Wifo)..................Kathlemen Fals

Captain Raeburn afticer)
Mr. Brent (lat Officer)
Mr. Millet (2nd Officer)
Frank A. Nichotins
, ...... A. G. Mrichensoz Bein (a Seaman) ...er) Arthur Beanscombe Scene 1: A first-class cabin on the S8. Berina Scene 2: On the bridge of the SS. Berina

Supported by The Nommery Wumless Oremestra
9.0 S.B. from London
9.30 Regional Sporta Bulletin and Local Asnouncements

Other Stations.

## 5NO NEWCASTLE.

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 drea's Holir 6.0 : Lundun, $6.40:-8 p o r t$ Multein. 6.45 :-
Lonatom. $7.30:-$ Tha Daum Major'e Daubhter, a Comic Opera by Offenbacit $90:-$ iondon, $10.35:-$ Nilley ${ }^{*}{ }^{2}$ Dasuce Fopera
 5SC

CLASGOW.
11.0-12.0:-Gramophone Reconis $2.55,-$ Londan. 748 ko . 4.30
 (ropraso) $5.15:-$ The Chldren's Hour. $5.58:$ - Weather
Formast for Farmes. 6.0 , Husical Interlude. $6.15:-$ London.
 Edfabargh. $7.15:-$ Ompax' Malf-tine in the Iatermationial
Itogky Ohampionahip. $7.30:-$ Tbo Soottish Orcheatra. Fouritpgoy Championahip. 7.30 :-Tbo Scottlah Orcheatra. Your-
tecth 8aturday Concert, relayed from St. Andrew's Halt.
 2BD ABERDEEN.

 drens Hout. $6.0:-$ Lomdon $6.15:-$ London. $6.49:-$ Clasgone.
$6.45:-$ Lonion. $7.0:-$ Eilaburghi $9.9:-$ London. $9.36:-$ $6.45 ;-$ Lomion. $2.0 \%$ Edinbur
Qbangow. $9.35-12.0:-L . o u d o n . ~$
2BE BELFAST. son.7M: $2.55:-$ Topdon, $4.45:-$ Organ Recltal, 5.15 :-The Cbilidronis
 8tanbury (byacognted sobgs at the Plano). $9.0-12.0$ - - - Lomilon.

## THE RADIO TIMES. <br> The Journal of the British Broadcasting Corporation. <br> Publishedevery Friday-PriceTwopence,

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On February 25 and 27 there will be broadcast the sixth of the series of twelve well-known operas, this time Lakme by Delibes. Listeners who wish to obtain a copy of the book of words should use the form given below, which is arranged so that applicants may obtain : (I) Single copies of the Libretto of Lakme at 2d. each, (2) the complete series of twelve for 2 s ., or (3) the remaining seven of the series for Is. 2d.

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## Stravinsky

Beorm I sme Strivituky of the B.B.C. for 'moral and in-

 spparently quite nomat, and sat down to ealoy the wirclos
 Enith do Printemps. Hir hair tristied to catiw him, but nothing bould do. I cannot reakl, nor woild you desiro to print, this deviptitio and wholly imphinative ssmopest he provifed us in spasmodle commwntary. The main features, wb remember, were those of $a$ locumotive strughiog up a suthery incline with a
boy or never' Action: an ocrasfonal referchee to the 'puif-
 In tarantella fongo; a facetions ery of 'Come in!' when it wash repeated; snd sotion ohbervatlons that scemed to have their
orfoln in a knowledze of the mare lurif narts of verse by Dantr.
 At the foprensive docec thls man (who mprdentaly, Ir repeat is
 zoi fo through when you jolt back into the worli, the 角sh end the devil" after a heavy dows of chlorotorm Werad nothingo





 that i have hazd a band of childres make a better nolse with tin whiveten and
Colford Bath.

Ox-reforring to the dietionary definition of "Musse. I Anit it If descilbed as 'a surectstion of sounds so modalated as to
 nrmation of tols dellilition and a pertect outripe of alt pruper
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Ten Shillingsworth
Is vicir of thin fact that Ihave recontly been Tylug in Buenos
 you will inawise how ghad Ithas so rean your splenid arricle


If wo have the patienoe to read the sllp of poper which is If wo have the patience to read the silp of poper which is
handed to na acmisithe Poat Omiec counter, we flod that we are nio common 'listener" but that we mre legally anthorized to
estabilsh a wlreless reedvinit atatlon, fatly lloensed moder ' Whe-



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 tpeni a fer minitho overhatiling bis set Y A vew eryetal might


I A1so wobiter, Hlee 'A. J. W. 8, (Warwlek;) whether the aplrit of clikairy is dead, when I read the letterb sume latemers send to
 prople the B, B,. does its wry bent to please, and solew more
ippreciatoon for the urand programmes we got for a whole your fot ty ehitrigs. When elve or for what pley woubt pre ine such value for money \& Thoee that think the etudio on unusitable


Rugby Football Broadcasts.
TASP Satuniny (Jannary 19) we had is treat flist thousaids
 Enaland roreus Walian 1 wonder it the aversge latesef, who is, Derliopa, note is keon toughy emthpiast, can tuderntand whint
 ohanc crockied through thin war and unatie to purticipate in ont erpa. If nuans wo tive the games again, in which we cannct



SOMETHING OF EvERYTHING.
 atd light orchestral moalo ? Enough is as good as a frase,


## The Sans of the Saxophone.

I was very surprised to mead that anyope ahould desmthe the
tone of the saxuphone ns elorlons, fuellow and molikn
 that the sxophone is incapatole of expreation-it it capable of Whining' varlety. Iain listraing to obe broadrast ist the pir and moment, and really, anythtng less a 'thing of beapty and a joy
 and cats on the roof :- Draponety; Mratock.
T xemonet 'T. W. B.'a' prake of the saxophona. Matening the other pight to a dance land I heard what I thought was a vocal reallized it was a saxophovie. I only with I vevild hest a sinter
 Lance.
THR saxopltone has mott eertainily got tones-too many of
 wheh will give it a definite poaition in a that clast orcheetra, such as is the case with all phenent-day Inatruments, save perhaps
tho so-called Bass or C flute. The saxophone can imitate Veriow

 reat tivigi If maxophond : fans mould dignst the fact that versatile Jailtation can ackep, In orchoutrai circla, he coniddered
 grow into far preater favoisr with eflocateft musical fates, hus
 represeritation of maste' so long wif men with musical tastes Bee red' when the wards jazx and naxophones are mentioned,-

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Letters on technical matters should be addressed to the Chief Engineer of the B.B.C. and not to The Radio Timas.

## A Zoological Analogy

'F. W, B. ' (Matlock Jatb) must be a phayet of the saxophone Hes churger mis who dislike it with mobblslaness, obitinite
 of forture to thousinder of periptey, It epper range ropresunte
the siqueats of the pitie. Its fower ope bs wothe than the bray of a donkry, sud to a pood britntore of the elephant s mampeting. A cats' oononet on a backyand wali is mitio to it, A a a solo instru-
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## The Morning Servicr

I caxpor belp but notlice the timmber of peopte who gramble
 hunilued mod one things I find to to doeven fo a small home Jusnall find time to ligters to the Dally Service at $10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$., and I foel shoukt the to thank whose who no regnlarty take part in it This atones, in niy opision, is well worth the ten abiliniss pali


## Helping the Housbwifs,

I. wisg to express a word of thanks to Mr , Ollver Strachey for her recent mopelng tall, Such talks oome as a god-sedd to


 Whe intellge
Manclemer.

Find to home for the wake of lowe ant duty, us so may wives
 every kind and description and benr the votore of world-fampas
turs and women! We Feslisti are very fond of our bornes: liat mitu and women: We Beghisti are very font of our bomes; liat
subely tha B. B. A has made tis even mone devated to our magical nuely thas s. it has made is evea mure deroted the wonders of this woiderfal age, surely


Hone is an lefra which would be a sucoess if one of our chock namulacturesa were to mivent such a thing My thea is to tave set it to thon for flye sechints mis un on starday nizht and
 he colock to ring fog every itent which intefesto me, I thlak thousand.-MMfoVTC.

## Jazz Just Once More.

I vkiay rarty hear the dance musio at night from the hotels and elute, as 1 a an a tram condictot, and one week rosch home very well wait up to hear them then. Is it not posedise to let no have another hour or so of thance mision after twelve? The
 Son't shink it would be keeping him up. - II. Q. Newnian, Mare
comi, Someriton Roont, Newport.
 Dance music mad ciassical musec. (i) that biyotry mad minsinosd

 the tamee musie of fotsy beass 100 resemhlance to the t jaze' of the hmapd hate poe-war period. Sunday is everyones free day. Why sot pive hose who apprechate dance moric their dus? Wby cater solely to the like of a seathon of yoin qudlance ?-

## In Pratse of Talks.

I wound glve my thanka and warm appreelatign of the many very interenting little talks and lecturetess abid comarsen of halk would be dificult to pick out thes fiont intercitlog. And I woald wleo ilke to ndd that the houm 7.25 and 0.15 sre reay yootrcitent and pleanant times, 1 am hophing to see gratualify the chize for


## Cinhma Organ Mustc

I bo not ayree that the clivma obgan is worthy of o nogular
 purpeses in its proper sphere. Thete is ncarcely uny comp parinon befween the onema and the church ofgan fexcept in


Wixi recart to the cry for nowe faye and for honvy tones of deserilien those who ate" 'Meanly content to ndimire tuean ithinge
 sirclese-4, is Pathry firmimotian
 Leede, smit who writes in llitpraise of cinma ofgens, Ito sagil nothinial like the real angan tope. Thonith these otgani lis ve got orchestral stops, they aloo have the goind organ atops us well, In my opinton, 1 think, cloema organs are far moperioc to warid
oryang, Somo of the extra' plve a very pleasing sound.-O. H. Hayes, o1, Samoy Lasic Sou'h,

 Hamiltos, "The Bungatow, Dracacan A vemat,
tind H. Kpowtes, F , Palmelra' Kosd, Hexley Heath.

## Not Forgottens

If Is a 廿reat surpelse to me to read the letten crithialug the New Year's greotingss and that the Firemien hat beeu left opt.
Still, 'F. G. E.' (I.ondons) womlid have heen tecomietisid if ho heard the beantifal prager offered on bebalf of the FTreniven ani
 Ash Rood, sarfoy, lerminglay.

## Broadcast Poetry.

As an interaited 'Hateare' I am of the humble eplaton fhat

 forpitas and not eadily forgotten kind that helps onc to rraliso


## In Praise of Clothes Props.

Awtitotai I have been a lintener for nome yeare I have never
 then go an belng' 'Prepoterons,' and mare nower ta your thow, We throrcuehty enfoyed every thoment of it. It was a real tonio


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[^3]
[^0]:    'Military Band Reform' By Col. J. C. SOMERVILLE

[^1]:    (Continued in column 1 overleaf.)

[^2]:    Nearly $£ 5,000$ IN CASH MUST BE WON THIS WEEK

[^3]:    

